

R E S U L T S

OF THE

MAGNETICAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

O B S E R V A T I O N S

MADE AT

THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

1850.

(EXTRACTED FROM THE GREENWICH OBSERVATIONS, 1850.)

A P P E N D I X.

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

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INDICATIONS

OF

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For description of the three Magnetometers, the method of observing by the Telescope, and the method of reducing the observations, the reader is referred to the *Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations for 1847*, Introduction, page i to xlii; and to corresponding parts of the preceding Volumes.

During the year 1850, Telescope-Observations of the Magnetometers have usually been made four times every day (except Sundays); but, though these observations are employed in forming the base-lines on the Photographic sheets, their immediate results are not necessarily given in the following pages.

Observations were made of the reading of the Horizontal Circle of the Theodolite, by which the DECLINATION MAGNET is observed, corresponding to the Astronomical Meridian, on January 21, February 12, May 3, 18, June 8, 15, July 4, 5, 8, 11, 15, September 4, 6, 17, October 7, November 4, 6, 29, and December 20.

Observations of the angle of torsion of the HORIZONTAL FORCE MAGNETOMETER were made on 1849, December 31, and 1850, January 1. The angle determined was $43^\circ 3'$. Observations were made for the times of vibration and readings of the scale for different readings of the torsion-circle on 1849, December 31, and 1850, January 1; and the general conclusion was, that the scale-readings were nearly identical and had nearly the usual value when the reading of the torsion-circle was $144^\circ 30'$ (marked end West); and $230^\circ 0'$ (marked end East). The reading adopted for the adjustment of the torsion-circle throughout the year (marked end West) is $144^\circ 30'$.

The number used for the variation of horizontal force for a disturbance through one division of the scale, in parts of the whole horizontal force, is 0.0020559.

The correction for temperature is $0.0000809(t-32) + 0.000000762(t-32)^2$, where t is the temperature in degrees of Fahrenheit's scale. This is not applied to any of the results of observation.

Observations of the times of vibration of the VERTICAL FORCE MAGNETOMETER in a vertical plane have usually been made three times a week. The adopted time of vibration till September 30 was $23^{\text{st}} 05$, and from October 1 was $22^{\text{st}} 01$.

Observations for the time of vibration in a horizontal plane were made in 1848, July, and the time was found to be $24^{\text{st}} 0164$ from 7000 vibrations. The values of the disturbing force, in terms of the whole vertical force, for one division of the scale, are inferred to be 0.000667 till September, and 0.000732 from October till the end of the year; and these numbers are used in their respective periods.

The correction for temperature is $0.00013845 \times (t-32) + 0.000004054 \times (t-32)^2$. This is not applied to any of the results of observation.

The methods adopted in the use of the Photographic Apparatus, in the determinations of zeros both for time and for magnetic indications, and in the translation into numbers of the indications given by the Photographic Traces, for arbitrary times, are in every respect the same as those described in the Addendum to the Introduction to the Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations, 1847, pages lxxxiii to xc.

It is proper, however, to mention that, in measuring the ordinates of the Vertical Force Curves, the same difficulty that is mentioned in the two preceding volumes has still occasionally been felt. Occasionally, without any apparent cause, the curve is dislocated; one part being raised above or depressed below the contiguous part, in the direction of the ordinate, usually by small quantities, but, at times, by a considerable quantity. In all cases this displacement is accompanied with vibration, the original position being at the extremity of the vibration, and the new position being at the centre of the arc: showing that there has been no want of delicacy of the movement, and that the change has been

precisely the same as would be caused by the quiet application of a small weight upon one end of the magnet. To combine these dislocated parts, a small machine has been prepared, by means of which a piece of tracing-paper can be slid, parallel to itself, in the direction of the ordinates; and the various portions of the curve are traced on this paper in such a manner that their ends are properly joined. This traced curve is then used for the measure of the ordinates. I conceive that these measures, for a single sheet, are perfectly and accurately comparable: although it is evident that the results on one sheet cannot always be compared with those on another.

In general the ordinates of the photographic curves have been measured only at the times of the successive maxima and minima values; but, on days in which the unsteadiness of the magnets was strongly marked, the ordinates have been measured at well-marked bends of the curve: so that a reader, laying down a succession of points by means of the given times as abscissæ and the given measures of force as ordinates, and connecting these points by straight lines, will very nearly reproduce the original curves.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | |
| h m | o / " " | h m | | Jan. 1 | | | | | Jan. 7 | | Jan. 7 | | Jan. 7 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | b m | ·01565 | 1 | o | 46° 4 | b m | 22. 35. 29* | 1. 40 | ·1079* | 1. 30 | ·01255 | 1 | 38° 0 | 41° 4 | | | | |
| | | | | 0. 40 | ·01470 | 3 | | 49° 0 | | (†) | | (†) | 9. 52: | ·00432 | 3 | 40° 0 | 44° 0 | | | | |
| | | | | 3. 25 | ·01062 | 9 | | 48° 0 | | 3. 40 | | ·1075* | 23. 30: | ·01340 | 9 | 41° 0 | 44° 0 | | | | |
| | | | | 9. 55: | ·01124 | 21 | | 48° 5 | | | | (†) | (†) | 21 | 32° 0 | 37° 0 | | | | | |
| | | | | 13. 50: | ·01105 | | | | | | | 27. 37* | 9. 40 | ·1067* | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 16. 20: | ·01160 | | | | | | | (†) | (†) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 16. 50 | ·01233 | | | | | | | 28. 42* | 21. 40 | ·1079* | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 23. 50: | | | | | | | | (†) | (†) | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 2 | | Jan. 2 | | Jan. 2 | | | | | Jan. 8 | | Jan. 8 | | Jan. 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 3. 40 | 22. 27. 45* | 3. 40 | ·1065* | 0. 50 | ·01320 | 1 | 51° 0 | 50° 0 | Jan. 8 | | 22. 32. 6* | 1. 40 | ·1078* | 1. 0 | ·01167 | 1 | 39° 0 | 42° 0 | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 2. 48 | ·01340 | 3 | | 52° 0 | | | | (†) | (†) | 7. 40 | ·00445 | 3 | 42° 0 | 46° 0 | | | |
| 9. 40 | 22. 3* | 9. 40 | ·1074* | 4. 0 | ·01288 | 9 | 49° 0 | 53° 0 | | | 31. 35* | 3. 40 | ·1072* | 10. 8: | ·00448 | 9 | 42° 0 | 45° 5 | | | |
| 21. 45 | 23. 54* | 21. 45 | ·1081* | 23. 55: | ·01720 | 21 | 48° 0 | 52° 0 | | | | | (†) | (†) | 23. 40 | ·00615 | 21 | 39° 0 | 44° 5 | | |
| Jan. 3 | | Jan. 3 | | Jan. 3 | | | | | Jan. 9 | | Jan. 9 | | Jan. 9 | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 40 | 22. 28. 26* | 1. 40 | ·1023* | 0. 30 | ·01718 | 1 | 51° 0 | 52° 8 | | | 21. 40 | | 29. 16* | 21. 40 | ·1071* | | | | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 2. 35 | ·01694 | 3 | 49° 0 | 52° 0 | | | | | (†) | (†) | | | | | | | |
| 3. 40 | 25. 4* | 3. 40 | ·1023* | 3. 20 | ·01748 | 9 | 47° 0 | 51° 5 | Jan. 9 | | 22. 32. 29* | 1. 40 | ·1088* | 0. 0 | ·00618 | 1 | 39° 0 | 44° 0 | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 4. 14 | ·01733 | 21 | 46° 0 | 48° 0 | | | | | (†) | (†) | 2. 23 | ·00665 | 3 | 42° 0 | 46° 0 | | |
| 9. 40 | 13. 21* | 9. 40 | ·1040* | 4. 40 | ·01813 | 10. 40 | 40° 0 | ·01820 | | | 3. 40 | | 32. 11* | 3. 40 | ·1069* | 9. 55 | ·00532 | 9 | 44° 0 | 47° 5 | |
| 21. 40 | 25. 38* | 21. 40 | ·1049* | 15. 20 | ·01735 | 23. 30 | ·01772 | | | | | | (†) | (†) | 23. 45 | ·01015 | 21 | 40° 0 | 44° 8 | | |
| Jan. 4 | | Jan. 4 | | Jan. 4 | | | | | Jan. 10 | | Jan. 10 | | Jan. 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 40 | 22. 30. 0* | 1. 40 | ·1049* | 1. 0 | ·01698 | 1 | 50° 0 | 51° 0 | | | 21. 40 | | 27. 17* | 21. 40 | ·1069* | | | | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 9. 0: | ·01170 | 3 | 50° 0 | 53° 0 | | | | | (†) | (†) | | | | | | | |
| 3. 40 | 27. 7* | 3. 40 | ·1046* | 16. 47 | ·01730 | 9 | 50° 0 | 54° 0 | Jan. 10 | | 22. 29. 44* | 1. 40 | ·1064* | 1. 0 | ·01005 | 1 | 43° 0 | 46° 5 | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 22. 10: | ·01640 | 21 | 40° 0 | 43° 0 | | | | | (†) | (†) | 9. 14: | ·00530 | 3 | 45° 0 | 49° 0 | | |
| 9. 40 | 24. 12* | 9. 40 | ·1049* | 23. 58 | ·01658 | | | | 3. 40 | | 28. 43* | 3. 40 | ·1068* | 23. 30: | ·01292 | 9 | 44° 0 | 48° 8 | | | |
| 21. 40 | 24. 36* | 21. 40 | ·1061* | | | | | | | | 9. 40 | | 25. 59* | 9. 40 | ·1060* | | | | | | |
| Jan. 5 | | Jan. 5 | | Jan. 5 | | | | | Jan. 11 | | Jan. 11 | | Jan. 11 | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 40 | 22. 36. 21* | 1. 40 | ·1062* | 1. 0 | ·01638 | 1 | 47° 0 | 48° 0 | | | 21. 40 | | 27. 46* | 21. 40 | ·1061* | | | | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 8. 50: | ·00922 | 3 | 50° 0 | 52° 0 | | | | | (†) | (†) | | | | | | | |
| 3. 40 | 34. 48* | 3. 40 | ·1067* | 18. 40 | ·01605 | 9 | 49° 0 | 52° 0 | Jan. 11 | | 22. 32. 20 | 2. 13 | ·1072 | 1. 0: | ·01455 | 1 | 40° 0 | 44° 0 | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 23. 30 | ·01554 | 22 | 39° 0 | 41° 0 | | | | | 25. 0 | 8. 42 | 11. 0: | ·00985 | 3 | 42° 0 | 45° 0 | | |
| 9. 40 | 23. 6* | 9. 40 | ·1059* | | | | | | 12. 45 | | 30. 0 | 20. 36 | ·1064 | 23. 30: | ·01426 | 9 | 44° 0 | 47° 5 | | | |
| 22. 55 | 32. 38* | 22. 55 | ·1064* | | | | | | 21. 10: | | 27. 0 | 23. 55 | ·1053 | 30. 5 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 6 | | Jan. 6 | | Jan. 6 | | | | | 23. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 5 | 22. 29. 0* | 12. 5 | ·1079* | 0. 30 | ·01515 | 11 | 38° 0 | 40° 0 | Jan. 12 | | 22. 32. 5 | 1. 0 | ·1056 | 1. 0 | ·01405 | 1 | 40° 0 | 44° 8 | | | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 4. 30 | ·01478 | 21 | 35° 0 | 37° 0 | | | 3. 12 | | 32. 20 | 5. 0 | ·1072 | 11. 20 | ·00910 | 3 | 44° 0 | 46° 0 | |
| 21. 40 | 29. 41* | 21. 40 | ·1079* | 8. 20: | ·01268 | 16. 5 | ·01460 | | 7. 20 | | | | (†) | 8. 0 | ·1042 | 23. 25: | ·01204 | 9 | 43° 5 | 48° 0 | |
| | (†) | | (†) | 23. 0 | ·01412 | | | | 8. 0 | | 32. 30 | 9. 40 | ·1069* | | (†) | | 22 | 39° 0 | 43° 0 | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings. The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

Till January 11 the time-piece for the Declination and Horizontal Force Magnets was away for repair.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|----------|--------------------|--------|---|------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Jan. 12 8.55 10.40 13.15 16.55 (†) 19.20 23.25 | ° 22. 15. 40 26. 50 24. 20 27. 50 (†) 28. 10 31. 20 | Jan. 12 13. 0 20. 30 (†) 23. 0 28. 10 31. 20 | •1050 •1055 •1046* | h m | | | o | o | Jan. 18 2. 7 3. 45 10. 20 11. 10 11. 42 13. 5 13. 18 13. 31 13. 58 14. 26 15. 43 16. 0 16. 40 17. 3 19. 40 21. 42 23. 55 | h m | 10. 20 10. 24 11. 10 13. 43 14. 27 14. 53 15. 12 15. 42 16. 50 18. 25 19. 17 20. 0 22. 14 22. 50 31. 50 26. 10 34. 0 | Jan. 18 10. 20 10. 24 11. 10 13. 43 14. 27 14. 53 15. 12 15. 42 16. 50 18. 25 19. 17 20. 0 22. 14 23. 50 31. 50 26. 10 34. 0 | Jan. 18 •1051 •1074 •1051 •1062 •1024 •1053 •1035 •1057 •1034 •1053 •1031 •1058 •1031 •1037 | h m | 2. 5 8. 10 13. 30 14. 22 14. 45 15. 8 19. 40 23. 55 | •01346 •00965 •00995 •00888 •00939 •00928 •01046 •00930 | 3 48 ° 50 ° 9 47 ° 50 ° 21 45 ° 50 ° | Thermo- meters. |
| Jan. 13 0. 0 6. 25 10. 30 12. 30 14. 0 16. 15 23. 55 | 22. 34. 0 33. 20 28. 0 28. 50 24. 10 26. 50 31. 20 | Jan. 13 o. o 1. 45: •1050 7. 25 •01420 10. 6 •01485 23. 20: •01388 •1057 | •1038 •1050 •1040 •1063 •1060 •1060 | Jan. 13 12. 37 ° 0 21. 36 ° 0 12. 37 ° 0 23. 20: •01388 •1057 | 12 37 ° 0 21 36 ° 0 40 ° 0 39 ° 8 | | | | Jan. 19 1. 20 2. 40 2. 70 3. 20 3. 50 10. 0 12. 30 10. 25 11. 3 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | h m | 1. 30 3. 5 7. 5 7. 50 11. 30 12. 7 13. 25 14. 42 15. 20 16. 40 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | Jan. 19 •1030 •1046 •1027 •1048 •1029 •1025 •1040 •1029 •1025 •1040 •1023 •1054 •1036 •1049 •1056 •1044 | 1. 0 3. 12 5. 30 7. 30 20. 40: 23. 55: | •01000 •00758 •00820 •00784 •00852 •01534 •01488 | 1 50 ° 52 ° 3 53 ° 55 ° 9 49 ° 55 ° 23 41 ° 47 ° | Thermo- meters. | | |
| Jan. 14 1. 0 21. 40 23. 55 | 22. 32. 50 25. 50 30. 0 | Jan. 14 1. 0 4. 35: •1066 9. 56: •00755 23. 55 | •01330 •01315 | Jan. 14 1. 37 ° 0 3. 40 ° 0 9. 40 ° 0 21. 34 ° 5 21. 34 ° 5 | 1 37 ° 0 3 40 ° 0 43 ° 0 45 ° 0 42 ° 0 | | | | Jan. 20 1. 20 2. 40 2. 70 3. 20 3. 50 10. 0 12. 30 10. 25 11. 3 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | h m | 1. 30 3. 5 7. 5 7. 50 11. 30 12. 7 13. 25 14. 42 15. 20 16. 40 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | Jan. 20 •1023 •1054 •1036 •1049 •1056 •1044 | 1. 30: 5. 15: 23. 30: | •01448 •01548 •01288 | 8 38 ° 45 ° 21 37 ° 40 ° | Thermo- meters. | | |
| Jan. 15 0. 50 6. 0 12. 30: 22. 35 23. 35 | 22. 31. 15 27. 0 11. 30 17. 40 23. 40 | Jan. 15 1. 58 •1072 •1061 •1070 •1055 | •01335 •01354 •00928 •01148 | Jan. 15 1. 37 ° 0 3. 40 ° 0 45 ° 0 21. 37 ° 0 21. 37 ° 0 | 1 37 ° 0 3 40 ° 0 45 ° 0 42 ° 0 | | | | Jan. 20 1. 20 2. 40 2. 70 3. 20 3. 50 10. 0 12. 30 10. 25 11. 3 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | h m | 1. 30 3. 5 7. 5 7. 50 11. 30 12. 7 13. 25 14. 42 15. 20 16. 40 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | Jan. 20 •1023 •1054 •1036 •1049 •1056 •1044 | 1. 30: 5. 15: 23. 30: | •01448 •01548 •01288 | 8 38 ° 45 ° 21 37 ° 40 ° | Thermo- meters. | | |
| Jan. 16 1. 40 10. 25 10. 50 14. 55: 22. 10 23. 55 | 22. 33. 0 27. 40 22. 55 28. 0 25. 30 29. 0 | Jan. 16 1. 0 4. 0 10. 31 10. 50: •1060 16. 35 17. 15 23. 30 | •01112 •01071 •00555 •00815 | Jan. 16 1. 40 ° 0 3. 44 ° 0 9. 44 ° 0 21. 40 ° 5 21. 40 ° 5 | 1 40 ° 0 3 44 ° 0 48 ° 0 49 ° 0 46 ° 0 | | | | Jan. 20 1. 20 2. 40 2. 70 3. 20 3. 50 10. 0 12. 30 10. 25 11. 3 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | h m | 1. 30 3. 5 7. 5 7. 50 11. 30 12. 7 13. 25 14. 42 15. 20 16. 40 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 31. 25 | Jan. 20 •1023 •1054 •1036 •1049 •1056 •1044 | 1. 30: 5. 15: 23. 30: | •01448 •01548 •01288 | 8 38 ° 45 ° 21 37 ° 40 ° | Thermo- meters. | | |
| Jan. 17 0. 50 10. 40 22. 30: 23. 55 | 22. 31. 0 25. 50 27. 15 10. 28 10. 38 11. 40 20. 30 23. 58 | Jan. 17 0. 30 •1050 •1066 •1056 •1063 •1052 •1060 •1069 •1047 | •00814 •00608 •00680 •00610 •01130 | Jan. 17 1. 0 4. 0 5. 43 6. 40 23. 55 | 1 43 ° 0 3 48 ° 0 50 ° 0 50 ° 5 47 ° 5 42 ° 5 47 ° 5 | | | | Jan. 20 1. 20 2. 40 2. 70 3. 20 3. 50 10. 0 12. 30 10. 25 11. 3 11. 50 12. 42 14. 5 15. 28 16. 2 17. 5 18. 40 23. 55 32. 35 | h m | 1. 30 3. 5 5. 5 8. 12 10. 12 10. 25 12. 25 13. 55 15. 3 17. 5 29. 25 34. 10 24. 5 30. 55 28. 55 32. 35 | Jan. 20 •1023 •1054 •1036 •1049 •1056 •1044 | 1. 30: 5. 15: 23. 30: | •01448 •01548 •01288 | 8 38 ° 45 ° 21 37 ° 40 ° | Thermo- meters. | | |
| Jan. 18 1. 0 | 22. 33. 5 | Jan. 18 1. 0 | •1057 | Jan. 18 0. 40 | •01335 | 1 44 ° 0 | 48 ° 0 | 21. 0: | Jan. 21 1. 0 4. 0 27. 10 26. 25 | h m | 1. 0 4. 10 11. 15 | •1051 •1067 •1044 | 1. 0 10. 26: 23. 20: | •01240 •00566 •00984 | 1 40 ° 42 ° 3 45 ° 47 ° 9 43 ° 45 ° | Thermo- meters. | | |

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|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 21 h m 23.55: 22.31. " | o . 22.31. o | Jan. 21 h m 19. 0: 23.58 | '1062 '1048 | h m | | 21 40° 0' 43° 0' | | h m | | Jan. 25 h m 9. 15 | | Jan. 25 h m | | |
| Jan. 22 1. 0 12. 40 21. 40: 23. 58 | 22. 31. o 24. 50 25. 50 29. 50 | Jan. 22 1. 0 11. 15 1049 1059 23. 15 23. 23 23. 37 | '1050 '1049 5. 55: '1059 23. 15 '1049 '1037 | Jan. 22 1. 0 4. 40 3. 55: 9. 30: 8. 30: 22. 20 | '00968 '00640 '00710 '00652 '00984 | 1 45° 0' 47° 0' 3 48° 0' 50° 0' 9 45° 0' 49° 0' 21 42° 5' 47° 0' | | h m | | 12. 5 12. 20 16. 10 16. 55 17. 45 23. 45 | '1050 *** '1050 '1032 '1044 '1033 '1016 | Jan. 25 h m | | |
| Jan. 23 o. o 0. 35 1. o 1. 30 2. 45 3. 10 9. 20 13. 14 14. 0 14. 30 14. 50 15. 55 23. 55 | 22. 29. 55 35. 30 31. 55 36. 10 31. 50 9. 10 22. 20 28. 5 22. 30 23. 50 '1049 | Jan. 23 1. 10 3. 40 6. 37 8. 37 9. 10 9. 30 '1044 23. 30 22. 58 23. 50 | '1062 '1065 '1038 '1044 '1030 '1044 '1044 '1062 '1035 23. 30 | Jan. 23 1. 30 3. 15 4. 35 6. 45: 9. 30 21. 5 '01354 '01345 | '00880 '00720 '00765 '00708 '00765 '01354 '01345 | 1 49° 0' 51° 0' 3 50° 0' 52° 0' 9 49° 0' 52° 5' 21 43° 0' 47° 0' | | Jan. 26 o. 50 1. 47 8. 52 9. 21 10. 14 10. 30 13. 0: 23. 25 | 22. 30. 45 34. o 23. 50 26. 50 27. 50 25. 20 13. 30 31. 10 | o. 40 5. 20 5. 20 10. 14 10. 30 13. 30 '1051 '1046 | Jan. 26 o. 25 5. 40: '1021 7. 30: 14. 25 23. 25: '01345 | Jan. 26 o. 30 5. 40: 5. 20 10. 14 13. 10 13. 25 | '00850 '00902 '00852 9. 51° 0 22. 38° 0 '01345 | I 54° 0 56° 0 53. 8 41° 0 |
| Jan. 24 1. 0 9. 40 10. 5 11. 38 14. 15 14. 53 18. 20 22. 14: 23. 58 | 22. 33. 30 27. 5 20. 30 27. 10 23. 45 19. 0 27. 40 28. 40 27. 30 29. 20 | Jan. 24 1. 0 9. 53 10. 15 11. 15 '0145 23. 55 | '1054 '1052 '1076 22. 20: '1055 '1052 '1042 | Jan. 24 1. 0 11. 0: 10. 15 22. 20: 11. 15 19. 0 23. 50 | '01490 '01045 '01500 '01465 '01465 | 1 47° 0' 49° 0' 3 49° 0' 52° 0' 9 48° 0' 50° 0' 21 43° 0' 47° 0' | | Jan. 27 6. 14 6. 20 6. 35 6. 48: 8. 5 12. 15: 12. 33 12. 50: 13. 28 15. 37 16. 14: 22. 55 | 22. 32. 5 38. o 31. 50 26. 0 26. 40 21. 55 28. 30 25. 30 25. 55 28. 55 11. 51 10. 57 10. 30 19. 0 22. 50 | 0. 30 2. 30 5. 57 6. 5 6. 17 6. 28 6. 42 11. 51 12. 55 12. 55 10. 48 10. 38 | Jan. 27 o. o 2. 30 5. 46 6. 5 6. 17 10. 43 10. 54 10. 33 9. 15: 10. 47 13. 10 13. 25 | '01344 5. 25: '01068 22. 55 '01246 | II 40° 0 43° 0 21. 40° 0 44° 0 | |
| Jan. 25 1. 0 4. 50 7. 42 9. 10 11. 45 12. 17 13. 0 13. 34 14. 0 14. 20: 14. 44 15. 30 17. 46 20. 30 23. 45 | 22. 33. 50 28. o 26. 50 24. 45 26. 55 20. 55 26. 5 17. o 14. o 14. 35 21. o 5. 40 12. 58 27. 45 26. o 30. 58 | Jan. 25 1. 35 *** 2. 40 6. 0: 3. 15 *** 4. o *** 5. o *** 5. 40 *** 6. 30 *** 8. 50 *** | '1046 0. 50 4. 58 '1012 6. 0: 13. 30: '1054 19. 30: '00900 23. 40: '00832 | Jan. 25 0. 50 '00860 '00890 '00775 21 52° 5' 56° 5' | '01394 3 50° 0' 52° 0' 9 52° 0' 56° 0' 21 52° 5' 56° 5' | 1 48° 0' 50° 0' 3 50° 0' 52° 0' 9 52° 0' 56° 0' 21 52° 5' 56° 5' | | Jan. 28 o. o 1. 35 4. 55 5. 25: 5. 36 6. 50 7. 2 7. 27 13. o 23. 55 | 22. 33. o 37. 20 32. 55 28. o 30. 30 31. 25 34. 40 30. o 25. o 30. 10 | o. o 4. 30 4. 58 5. 25 6. 20 7. 4 16. 52 23. 30 25. o 30. 10 | Jan. 28 o. o 5. 8 5. 30 10. 17 10. 38 22. 30: '00972 | '01240 '00880 '00920 9. 48° 0 21. 52° 0 '013 | I 44° 0 47° 0 3. 46° 0 47° 0 51° 0 57° 0 | |
| Jan. 29 I. 12: | 22. 35. 25 | Jan. 29 I. o | | Jan. 29 I. 12: 22. 35. 25 | | | Jan. 29 I. o | Jan. 29 I. o | Jan. 29 I. o | Jan. 29 I. o | Jan. 29 I. o | Jan. 29 I. 55° 8 58° 0 | | |

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For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | |
|--|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Jan. 29 8. 0 8. 30 9. 19 14. 0 23. 53 | 22. 28. 20 18. 10 25. 30 28. 0 30. 55 | Jan. 29 5. 15: 8. 20 8. 37 9. 25 17. 42 23. 58 | Jan. 29 •1015 •1027 •1042 •1024 •1045 •1027 | Jan. 29 5. 15: 17. 10 23. 55 23. 54 | •00895 •01540 •01534 | 3 9 21 | 55° 0' 57° 0' 53° 0' 57° 5' 48° 5' 52° 0' | Feb. 2 0. 20 1. 56 4. 30 4. 45 5. 8 5. 25 5. 38: | 22. 35. 0 42. 10 37. 30 40. 10 35. 40 37. 0 27. 10 | Feb. 2 0. 18 6. 10 6. 42 7. 42 8. 40 8. 50 9. 20 | •0987 •1003 •1039 •0987 •1001 •1031 •0980 | Feb. 2 0. 30 6. 22 7. 10 8. 20: 9. 14 23. 30 | •01210 •00096 •00982 •01020 •00995 •01510 | 1 3 9 22 53 | 58° 0' 62° 0' 59° 0' 57° 0' | | |
| Jan. 30 1. 25 4. 40 8. 0 9. 28 10. 52 11. 5 11. 48 12. 10 23. 55 | 22. 34. 5 26. 45 30. 0 24. 58 27. 0 18. 20 29. 50 26. 0 30. 50 | Jan. 30 1. 0 3. 20 9. 10 10. 55 11. 30 12. 0 23. 30 | Jan. 30 •1029 •1040 •1024 •1031 •1053 •1035 •1034 | Jan. 30 1. 0 8. 0: 14. 35 23. 30: | •01463 •00892 •01442 •01350 | 1 3 9 21 | 50° 0' 53° 0' 55° 0' 57° 0' 50° 0' 53° 0' 43° 0' 48° 0' | 6. 12: 6. 33 7. 0 7. 10 7. 28 8. 0 8. 20 8. 40 8. 52 9. 8 9. 14 9. 30 | 23. 25 30. 20 25. 55 28. 58 26. 15 23. 0 | 12. 33 13. 32 17. 0 19. 35 23. 55 6. 55 | •1003 •1020 •1008 •1023 •1006 | 28. 15 30. 38 10. 16 | 10. 38 1003 | | | | |
| Jan. 31 1. 0 10. 0 12. 30 15. 45 23. 55 | 22. 33. 0 22. 50 29. 50 23. 48 28. 45 | Jan. 31 0. 30 2. 30 7. 15 9. 58 10. 5 | Jan. 31 •1036 •1045 •1024 •1036 •1057 | Jan. 31 0. 30 19. 52 23. 30 | •01365 •00770 •00822 | 1 3 9 21 | 43° 5' 48° 0' 47° 0' 49° 0' 44° 0' 48° 5' 49° 0' 54° 5' | 10. 18 11. 20 11. 36 13. 0 13. 40: 14. 10 14. 54: 15. 20: 15. 40: 23. 50 | 26. 55 25. 35 22. 48 29. 0 26. 0 14. 10 14. 54: 15. 20: 15. 40: 16. 0 | 27. 30 27. 30 27. 40 25. 30 16. 0 | 26. 55 25. 35 22. 48 29. 0 26. 0 14. 10 14. 54: 15. 20: 15. 40: 16. 0 | Feb. 3 0. 0 1. 10 1. 18 1. 34: 1. 50 2. 40 9. 40 10. 0 10. 42 11. 22: 11. 40 12. 0 12. 30 13. 50 14. 10 14. 40 16. 0 23. 45 (+) | Feb. 3 0. 0 2. 0 44. 40 43. 0 46. 20 35. 0 13. 42 26. 40 23. 5 27. 20 25. 45 26. 40 31. 58 24. 50 27. 45 25. 0 29. 0 23. 50 32. 58 | Feb. 3 •1019 •1000 •1029 •1032 •1023 •1026 •1043 •1021 •1035 •1012 | •01555 •01593 •01330 •01442 •01230 | 9 21 | 55° 0' 45° 0' 58° 5' |
| Feb. 1 0. 35 2. 50 3. 3 3. 8 3. 26 3. 26 7. 5: 8. 7 8. 38 10. 12 10. 31 12. 20 17. 18 18. 0 18. 30 19. 10: 20. 58 21. 27 21. 40 23. 55 | 22. 30. 45 37. 30 35. 0 38. 45 34. 0 10. 20 10. 57 11. 6 11. 13 11. 20 19. 0 23. 58 | Feb. 1 0. 42 5. 30 7. 30 8. 43 10. 20 11. 30 10. 50 17. 43 18. 33 19. 58 21. 37 23. 45 37. 35 29. 45 26. 10 28. 0 33. 10 30. 20 24. 35 | Feb. 1 •1018 •1009 •1019 •1014 •1034 •1024 •1042 •0996 •1040 •1038 •1006 •1002 | Feb. 1 1. 0 6. 30: 18. 15: 23. 40: | •00840 •01042 •00922 •01220 | 1 3 9 21 | 55° 0' 57° 0' 56° 0' 58° 0' 57° 5' 61° 0' 55° 5' 59° 0' | Feb. 3 0. 0 1. 10 1. 18 1. 34: 1. 50 2. 40 9. 40 10. 0 10. 42 11. 22: 11. 40 12. 0 12. 30 13. 50 14. 10 14. 40 16. 0 23. 45 (+) | 22. 33. 30 36. 45 44. 40 43. 0 46. 20 35. 0 13. 42 26. 40 23. 5 27. 20 25. 45 26. 40 31. 58 24. 50 27. 45 25. 0 29. 0 23. 50 32. 58 | Feb. 3 0. 0 2. 0 2. 48 4. 45 5. 30 13. 42 14. 36 16. 2 21. 0 23. 5 26. 40 31. 58 24. 50 27. 45 25. 0 29. 0 23. 50 32. 58 | •01555 •01593 •01330 •01442 •01230 | 9 21 | 55° 0' 45° 0' 58° 5' | | | | |

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INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Thermo- meters. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Thermo- meters. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb. 4 1.40 | 22.33.44 (+) | Feb. 4 1.40 | •1022* | Feb. 4 1.0 | •01430 9.45: 21.20: 23.55 | 1 49° 0' 52° 0' 3 53° 0' 55° 0' 9 50° 0' 53° 0' 21 48° 5' 53° 0' | Thermo- meters. | Feb. 8 14.5 15.10 21.0 23.55 | Feb. 8 10.0 10.55 18.40 23.10 | Feb. 8 10.56 •1032 •1042 •1017 | h m | h m | h m | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
| 3.40 | 31.33 (+) | 3.40 | •1028* | •00800 •01113 •01085 | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| 9.40 | 27.45 | 10.0 | •1028 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.0: | 26.55 | 18.40 | •1038 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.42 | 33.40 | 23.40 | •1011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb. 5 0.0 | 22.33.20 | Feb. 5 0.0 | •1006 | Feb. 5 0.0 | •01085 5.20: 23.0 | 1 50° 0' 53° 0' 3 54° 0' 56° 0' 9 50° 0' 55° 0' 21 48° 0' 52° 0' | Thermo- meters. | Feb. 9 4.15 5.8 9.30 10.28 10.48 14.0: 23.40 | Feb. 9 0.30 26.45 3.58 10.9 11.2 11.28 19.30 23.10 | Feb. 9 •1017 •1025 (+) 13.20 •01384 •01250 | Feb. 9 0.30 6.55: 9.50 10.50 13.20 22.45° | 56° 0 | 58° 0 | 56° 0 | 59° 0 | 53° 0 | 48° 0 | |
| 7.55 | 27.0 | 7.50 | •1036 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.25 | 14.0 | 8.10 | •1018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.34 | 14.0 | 8.40 | •1050 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.45 | 27.5 | 16.0: | •1041 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.10 | 25.0 | 23.20 | •1025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21.40 | 27.52* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb. 6 1.57 | 22.36.0 | Feb. 6 0.0 | •1026 | Feb. 6 0.0 | •01410 •01010 •01310 | 1 50° 0' 55° 0' 3 53° 0' 56° 0' 21 40° 0' 47° 0' | Thermo- meters. | Feb. 10 11.40: 21.10: 23.55 | Feb. 10 12.0 19.30: 23.30 | Feb. 10 •1040 •1049 •1021 | Feb. 10 0.0 10.30: 21.40: 23.22 | 11.50 | 52° 0 | 49° 0 | 46° 5 | 48° 0 | 52° 0 | 48° 0 |
| 4.58 | 22.55 | 4.42 | •1035 | 8.20: | •01010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.23 | 23.5 | 5.2 | •1022 | 15.35 | •01386 | 9 49° 5' 54° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.50 | 29.55 | 5.40 | •1045 | 22.0: | •01310 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 27.55 | 9.50 | •1031 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.50 | 32.45 | 10.0 | •1019 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.10 | 26.50 | 10.50 | •1045 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.54 | 32.45 | 11.15 | •1025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.43 | 19.5 | 11.37 | •1045 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.58 | 22.10 | 12.10 | •1017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.15 | 18.0 | 12.48 | •1033 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.45 | 26.10 | 23.15 | •1028 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12.20 | 19.30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13.38 | 31.30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.30: | 27.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.15 | 31.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb. 7 0.0 | 22.31.30 | Feb. 7 0.0 | •1030 | Feb. 7 0.0 | •01350 4.40 | 1 49° 0' 51° 0' 3 55° 0' 57° 0' | Thermo- meters. | Feb. 12 2.30 6.45 13.32 15.35 9.15 | Feb. 12 1.0 2.37 9.45: 22.30 10.50 | Feb. 12 •1032 •1046 •1032 •10180 | Feb. 12 0.0 7.30: 8.15 23.20 | 48° 0 | 52° 0 | 49° 5 | 50° 5 | 48° 0 | 50° 0 | 48° 0 |
| 10.30: | 27.20 | 6.15 | •1043 | 4.40 | •00835 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21.30: | 24.20 | 16.35 | •1047 | 6.20 | •00892 | 9 51° 0' 55° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.45 | 29.0 | 20.12 | •1049 | 8.30 | •00825 | 21 46° 0' 48° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 16.40 | •01240 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 22.23 | •01190 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb. 8 0.5 | 22.30.0 | Feb. 8 0.0 | •1030 | Feb. 8 0.0 | •01348 | 1 52° 0' 55° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.50 | 35.30 | 1.56 | •1039 | 4.55 | •00860 | 3 55° 0' 57° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.57 | 23.50 | 2.20 | •1020 | 6.25: | •00920 | 9 55° 0' 57° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.37 | 22.0 | 4.45 | •1045 | 10.30: | •00815 | 21 52° 0' 55° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12.10 | 26.30 | 6.30 | •1023 | 23.30 | •01090 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13.45 | 27.0 | 9.12 | •1030 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

February 4, till 10^a, the time-piece of the Declination and Horizontal Force Photographic Cylinder was away for repair.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Feb. 14 0. 0 2. 0 7. 0 14. 50 20. 35 23. 55 | 22. 31. 5 34. 50 25. 25 28. 0 23. 30 30. 0 | Feb. 14 0. 0 11. 30: 23. 20 II. 0: 23. 30: | Feb. 14 0. 30 5. 36 6. 50: 00833 23. 30: | Feb. 14 01173 00763 00833 00810 00835 | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | I 46° 3 48° 9 51° 21 53° 23. 30 | 48° 8 52° 0 55° 0 57° 0 57° 0 | Feb. 20 0. 0 I. 15: I. 40 I. 50 2. 23 12. 58 21. 5 22. 30 | Feb. 20 0. 0 32. 30 31. 20 34. 40 32. 0 25. 10 23. 50 25. 45 | Feb. 20 0. 0 5. 38 6. 14 7. 25 8. 30 9. 3 12. 32 14. 51 | Feb. 20 0. 0 1027 1035 1026 1034 1022 1033 1041 1031 | Feb. 20 0. 0 00955 00900 00143 00985 | Feb. 20 0. 0 15. 10 23. 5 | 01235 00955 00900 00143 00985 | I 57° 0 3 57° 0 9 58° 0 21 48° 0 | 59° 0 59° 5 61° 0 52° 0 |
| Feb. 15 0. 0 1. 48 14. 25 23. 40 | 22. 30. 40 34. 35 23. 50 30. 30 | Feb. 15 0. 0 1006 1029 1036 1016 | Feb. 15 0. 0 6. 30: 8. 45: 20. 30 22. 30: 23. 45 | Feb. 15 00848 00981 00933 01400 01408 01385 | I 56° 3 58° 9 57° 21 53° 22. 30 23. 45 | 59° 0 60° 0 59° 0 55° 0 55° 0 | Feb. 21 0. 0 I. 11 I. 37 2. 48 3. 49 12. 30: 13. 15: 15. 40 21. 0: 23. 55 | Feb. 21 0. 0 33. 0 32. 20 34. 5 30. 40 18. 37 27. 0 23. 30 10. 0 23. 30 | Feb. 21 0. 0 2. 50 9. 38 14. 0 18. 37 10. 0 23. 30 1040 20. 38: 00937 | Feb. 21 0. 0 1024 1044 1037 1030 20. 38: 23. 30 | 01340 00863 00826 00958 00937 | I 50° 0 3 55° 0 9 53° 0 21 52° 0 | 55° 0 58° 0 55° 0 56° 0 | | | |
| Feb. 16 0. 0 2. 30 13. 5: 14. 8 14. 45 18. 50 23. 20 | 22. 32. 0 34. 10 23. 40 14. 25 24. 20 20. 30 29. 0 | Feb. 16 0. 0 1015 1035 1045 1034 1049 22. 30 29. 0 | Feb. 16 0. 0 01375 4. 30 10. 10 01318 23. 20 | Feb. 16 0. 0 01375 4. 30 01070 10. 10 01318 23. 20 | I 55° 3 57° 9 55° 22 45° 21. 0: 23. 55 | 59° 0 59° 0 59° 0 49° 0 49° 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 3. 13 3. 25 4. 5 4. 58 5. 25 5. 58 6. 10 | Feb. 22 0. 0 30. 10 31. 30 27. 40 31. 0 29. 10 22. 40 9. 10 | Feb. 22 0. 0 1020 1062 1021 1068 1009 10. 32 1012 11. 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 00914 00840 01440 01515 01481 01562 01395 01462 01420 | I 55° 0 3 58° 0 9 58° 0 21 50° 0 | 58° 0 62° 0 54. 5 | | | | |
| Feb. 17 0. 0 1. 52 13. 39 14. 8: 14. 40 20. 30 23. 18 | 22. 31. 30 33. 55 24. 30 27. 0 24. 30 24. 55 29. 0 | Feb. 17 0. 0 1028 1044 1019 | Feb. 17 0. 0 01317 17. 30 23. 0 | Feb. 17 0. 0 00782 00855 | 8 50° 21 50° 23. 0 | 52° 0 53° 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 3. 13 3. 25 4. 5 4. 58 5. 25 5. 58 6. 10 | Feb. 22 0. 0 30. 10 31. 30 27. 40 31. 0 29. 10 22. 40 9. 10 | Feb. 22 0. 0 1020 1062 1021 1068 1009 10. 32 1012 11. 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 00914 00840 01440 01515 01481 01562 01395 01462 01420 | I 55° 0 3 58° 0 9 58° 0 21 50° 0 | 58° 0 62° 0 54. 5 | | | | |
| Feb. 18 0. 0 1. 45 19. 40 20. 25: 21. 0: 23. 47 | 22. 31. 35 33. 40 26. 40 25. 0 26. 10 10. 2 29. 0 | Feb. 18 0. 0 1022 1040 1053 1041 1049 1036 1030 | Feb. 18 0. 0 00836 1. 58 20. 40: 01488 01480 10. 10 10. 30 | Feb. 18 0. 0 00836 1. 58 20. 40: 01488 01480 10. 10 10. 30 | I 55° 3 56° 9 57° 21 52° 21. 0: 10. 30 10. 38 10. 40 | 58° 0 58° 0 59° 5 56° 0 56° 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 8. 30 8. 38 9. 10 9. 53 10. 13 10. 16 10. 33 11. 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 20. 0 10. 50 10. 28 11. 5 11. 30 11. 45 11. 45 | Feb. 22 0. 0 1008 1042 1028 1036 1006 23. 30 | Feb. 22 0. 0 00914 00840 01440 01515 01481 01562 01395 01462 01420 | I 55° 0 3 58° 0 9 58° 0 21 50° 0 | 58° 0 62° 0 54. 5 | | | | |
| Feb. 19 0. 0 2. 20 5. 0 21. 10 23. 25 | 22. 30. 0 32. 20 28. 40 24. 0 28. 30 | Feb. 19 0. 0 1018 1038 1033 | Feb. 19 0. 0 01476 9. 42: 01236 | Feb. 19 0. 0 00998 23. 30: | I 57° 3 58° 9 56° 21 53° 21. 0: | 59° 0 60° 0 58° 0 57° 0 | Feb. 22 0. 0 11. 11: 11. 21 11. 42 12. 55 18. 50 16. 40 | Feb. 22 0. 0 20. 40 19. 30 23. 0 18. 50 14. 32 10. 30 | Feb. 22 0. 0 0096 *** 16. 20 1025 0092 *** | Feb. 22 0. 0 0096 *** 1025 1025 0092 *** | I 55° 0 3 57° 0 9 58° 0 21 48° 0 | 59° 0 59° 5 61° 0 52° 0 | | | | |

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| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|----------|--------------------|---|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Feb. 22 13. 40 | o 22. 24. 20 *** | Feb. 22 18. 0 | .1027 *** | b m | | | o | o | Feb. 23 7. 12 | o 22. 30. 50 *** | Feb. 23 8. 6 | .1083 *** | Feb. 23 h m | | | o | o | | |
| 15. 5 | 26. 35 | 19. 25 | .1017 *** | | | | | | 7. 36 | 29. 40 | 8. 40 | .1020 *** | | | | | | | |
| 15. 8 | 20. 25 | | | | | | | | 7. 53 | 16. 55 | 8. 47 | .1004 *** | | | | | | | |
| 15. 15 | 24. o | 19. 32 | .1039 *** | | | | | | 8. o | 21. 10 | 9. 6 | .1056 *** | | | | | | | |
| 16. o | 25. 20 | 21. 10 | .1013 *** | | | | | | 8. 5 | 17. 30 | 9. 30 | .1001 *** | | | | | | | |
| 16. 42 | 18. 5 | 21. 38 | .1019 *** | | | | | | 8. 12 | 38. 35 | 10. o | .1050 *** | | | | | | | |
| 17. 20 | 26. o | 22. 18 | .1002 *** | | | | | | 8. 20 | 31. o | 10. 18 | .1016 *** | | | | | | | |
| 18. o | 35. 15 | 22. 58 | .1027 *** | | | | | | 8. 31 | 36. o | 10. 28 | .1032 *** | | | | | | | |
| 18. 25 | 29. 40 | 23. 28 | .1021 | | | | | | 8. 40 | 26. o | 10. 42 | .1005 *** | | | | | | | |
| 22. 20 | 24. 45 *** | | | | | | | | 8. 48 | 29. o | 11. 6 | .1004 *** | | | | | | | |
| 23. 40 | 30. o | | | | | | | | 9. 3 | 13. o | 11. 21 | .1027 *** | | | | | | | |
| Feb. 23 o. 10 | 22. 30. o *** | Feb. 23 o. o | .1013 *** | Feb. 23 .01422 | 1 51. o | 53. o | | | 9. 28 | 34. o | 11. 45 | .1008 *** | | | | | | | |
| o. 15 | 38. o | o. 17 | .1044 *** | 2. 43 | .01490 | 9 54. o | 57. o | | 9. 45: | 23. o | 18. o: | .1026 *** | | | | | | | |
| o. 30 | 31. 40 | o. 32 | .1003 *** | 3. 47 | .01325 | | | | 9. 50 | 19. o | 23. 20 | .1009 *** | | | | | | | |
| o. 40 | 41. 20 | o. 40 | .1031 *** | 4. 24 | .01360 | | | | 10. 12 | 18. 50 | | | | | | | | | |
| o. 45 | 31. 20 | o. 48 | .0998 *** | 9. 35 | .00805 | | | | 11. 32 | 23. 55 | | | | | | | | | |
| o. 55 | 52. 30 | 1. o | .1077 *** | 23. 30 | .01410 | | | | 11. 50 | 20. 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 12 | 28. 10 | 1. 40 | .0963 *** | | | | | | 12. 10 | 25. o | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 30 | 45. 45 | 2. 40 | .1051 *** | | | | | | 13. 45 | 27. o | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 42 | 31. 40 | 2. 58 | .0990 *** | | | | | | 13. 45 | 30. 25 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 50 | 42. o | 3. 5 | .1028 *** | | | | | | Feb. 24 o. o | 22. 32. o | o. o | .1009 *** | Feb. 24 o. o | .01352 | 10 48. o | 53. 5 | | | |
| 2. 28 | 29. 40 | 3. 12 | .0996 *** | | | | | | 2. 35 | 33. 35 | 7. 40 | .1034 *** | | | | | | | |
| 3. 8 | 46. 10 | 3. 28 | .1028 *** | | | | | | 10. 20 | 28. 50 | 10. 40 | .1030 *** | | | | | | | |
| 4. 6 | 30. 12 | 3. 42 | .0970 *** | | | | | | 12. 28 | 21. o | 11. 35 | .1059 *** | | | | | | | |
| 4. 25 | 43. 5 | 4. 20 | .1030 *** | | | | | | 12. 40 | 25. o | 12. 50 | .1017 *** | | | | | | | |
| 5. o | 32. 40 | 5. 56 | .0985 *** | | | | | | 12. 57 | 22. 30. | 13. 5 | .1026 *** | | | | | | | |
| 6. 5 | 33. o | 7. 50 | .0996 *** | | | | | | 13. 35 | 25. 15 | 13. 30 | .1019 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 14. 5 | 21. 50 | 13. 50 | .1054 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 20. o | 28. 12 | 14. 45 | .1026 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 20. 52 | 24. 15 | 23. 5 | .1020 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 23. 50 | 31. 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Feb. 25 o. o | 22. 31. 45 | o. o | .1020 *** | Feb. 25 o. o | .01334 | 1 50. o | 53. o | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | o. 45 | 33. 50 | 5. 25: | .1036 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10. 30 | 27. o | 23. 10 | .1010 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 11. 27 | 23. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 13. 15: | 27. o | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 21. 20 | 24. 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 23. 50 | 30. 35 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Feb. 26 o. o | 22. 30. 35 | o. o | .1013 *** | Feb. 26 o. 15 | .01275 | 1 55. o | 58. o | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 2. 2 | 34. 50 | 3. 40 | .1033 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5. 30 | 27. 20 | 7. 15 | .1025 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 5. 30 | | | .00925 *** | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | .01470 *** | | | | | | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.
For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | Thermo- meters. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| | | | | Hour. | H. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Feb. 26 | o. 5 ^b 6. 5 7. 53 9. 55 23. 58 | 22. 23. o 26. 10 22. 30 31. o | Feb. 26 7. 50 8. 50 12. 33 19. 10 23. 15 | Feb. 26 h m ·1039 ·1023 ·1032 ·1036 ·1015 | 23. 55 ·01335 ·0123 ·0132 ·0136 ·0115 | ·01335 21 48° 0' 52° 5' | Mar. 3 h m 0. 20 12. 50 13. 0 13. 30 14. 40 15. 42 23. 58 | 22. 33. 25 25. 15 28. 0 23. 10 30. 20 23. 50 31. 10 | Mar. 3 h m 0. 0 13. 2 14. 5 15. 30 16. 50 18. 45 21. 10 | Mar. 3 h m ·1006 ·1035 ·1019 ·1032 ·1025 ·1042 ·1032 | ·01260 ·00865 ·01320 ·01320 ·01320 ·01320 ·01320 | 12 21 | 52° o 48° o | 55° o 52° o |
| Feb. 27 | o. o 1. 46 6. 55 8. 45 11. o 13. 45 14. 20 15. 25 23. 50 | 22 31. 55 36. 10 24. 5 26. o 18. 30 23. o 20. 40 25. 20 29. 30 | Feb. 27 o. o 2. 32 11. 20 18. 30 23. 30 | Feb. 27 ·1022 ·1044 ·1016 ·1029 ·1010 | ·01338 ·00905 ·00922 ·00858 ·01446 ·01362 23. 45: | ·01338 1 48° 0' 50° 0' 3 57° 0' 59° 0' 9 57° 0' 59° 5' 21 47° 0' 49° 0' | Mar. 4 0. 55 5. o 6. 5 6. 45 7. 25 | 22. 34. 30 31. 30 24. 55 28. 30 16. 50 | Mar. 4 1. 10 4. 15 5. 2 5. 32 6. 5 | Mar. 4 ·1029 ·1020 ·0996 ·1013 ·1015 | ·01080 ·00748 ·01195 ·01213 ·01162 | 1 3 9 21 | 50° o 52° 5' 54° o 55° o 43° o | 53° o 54° o 56° o 44° o |
| Feb. 28 | o. o 1. 30 12. 5 13. 55 21. 25 23. 50 | 22. 29. 25 32. 5 23. o 26. 10 23. o 31. 30 | Feb. 28 o. o 7. 45 11. 36 17. 10 23. 15 | Feb. 28 ·1015 ·1039 ·1023 ·1032 ·1000 | ·01372 10. ·00930 ·01385 21. ·01352 23. 23. 23 | ·01372 1 49° 0' 51° 0' 3 53° 0' 55° 0' 9 53° 0' 57° 0' 21 49° 0' 53° 0' | 8. 5 10. 55 11. 28 11. 45 12. 28 13. 33 15. 20 16. 40 18. o 19. 30 21. o 23. 55 | 27. 10 22. 0 26. 50 13. 55 21. 10 17. 10 28. 50 27. o 22. o 26. o 23. 58 23. o 30. 50 | 7. 12 7. 48 10. 45 11. 18 11. 37 11. 58 12. 32 14. 15 16. 8 17. 30 23. o 23. 55 | ·0988 ·1015 ·1003 ·1030 ·1008 ·1030 ·1004 ·1005 ·1030 ·1012 ·1033 ·1014 ·1027 | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | o. o 1. 57 7. o 7. 42 8. 12 8. 47 9. 36 11. 25 12. 12 14. 7 14. 45 15. 35 16. 25 16. 50 17. 35 19. 40 23. 50 | 22. 33. o 36. 30 28. 40 15. 30 30. o 20. 30 20. 30 24. o 17. 50 23. 30 15. o 15. 20 17. 25 18. 20 22. o 15. o 23. 5 28. 30 | Mar. 1 o. o 2. 20 7. 30 7. 55 8. 32 11. 20 11. 40 12. 10 13. 55 14. 25 15. 20 17. 25 22. 50 ·0990 | Mar. 1 ·1010 ·1034 ·1007 ·1047 ·0987 ·1006 ·1028 ·1012 ·1000 ·1012 ·1002 ·1026 ·1000 ·0990 | ·01288 4. ·00880 6. 55: 8. 20 ·00920 23. 23. 30 ·01432 | ·01288 1 53° 0' 55° 0' 3 60° 0' 62° 0' 9 57° 0' 59° 0' 21 55° 0' 58° 0' | Mar. 5 0. 5 1. 40 16. 12 23. 45 | 22. 30. 40 34. 10 23. 30 30. 30 | 0. 10 2. 27 12. 0 13. 15 | Mar. 5 ·1026 ·1036 ·1023 ·1031 ·1020 ·1028 ·1001 | ·01045 ·00687 ·01288 ·01222 ·14. 30 ·1028 ·1001 | 1 3 9 21 | 47° o 53° o 52° o 54° o 45° 5' 48° o | 47° o 55° o 54° o 48° o |
| Mar. 2 | o. o 1. 30 12. o 15. 30: 21. o 23. 55 | 22. 28. 30 31. 55 24. o 26. 25 24. o 31. o | Mar. 2 o. o 9. 3 18. 55: 23. 15 23. 30 | Mar. 2 ·0988 ·1022 ·1030 ·1013 ·01298 | ·01442 6. 20: ·01478 23. 23. 30 | ·01442 1 55° 0' 58° 0' 3 58° 0' 60° 0' 9 57° 0' 59° 0' 22 50° 0' 53° 0' | Mar. 6 13. o 23. 55 | 22. 34. 58 22. 55 25. 20 19. o 23. o | 0. 30 3. 50 6. 10 11. 10 12. 12 | Mar. 6 ·1013 ·1022 ·1005 ·1014 ·1019 | ·01225 ·00845 ·01438 ·01326 ·1008 | 1 3 9 21 | 50° o 58° o 61° o 49° 5' 52° 5' | 53° o 60° o |
| Mar. 7 | | | | | | | Mar. 7 1. 40 (†) | 22. 33. 44 [*] (†) | 1. 40 (†) | Mar. 7 ·1003 [*] (†) | ·01310 (†) | 1 | 50° o | 55° o |

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The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

On March 7 the time-piece of the Declination and Horizontal Force Cylinder was away for repair.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|-------|--------------------|-------|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 7 3.40 ^h ^m ^s (+) 9.40 21.45 | ^o 22. 34. 22* | Mar. 7 3.40 ^h ^m ^s (+) 9.40 21.45 | Mar. 7 3.40 ^h ^m ^s 1020* 1037* 1022* | 10.50: 10.30: 22.30 | 00762 01193 1020* 1037* 1022* | 3 54° 57° 0 9 52° 55° 0 21 49° 53° 0 | | | | Mar. 11 10.6 10.20 10.35 10.55 11.10 11.30 12.0 12.55 16.30 18.25 20.30 18.55 25.10 23.50 | 22.17.0 14.30 18.55 14.0 19.55 16.50 23.45 13.15 29.0 23.50 | 8.50 9.10 9.48 11.3 11.27 11.58 12.10 18.11 23.50 | .0997 .1018 .1000 .1029 .1004 .1024 .1003 .1033 .0996 | ^h ^m | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 8 0.0 2.38 14.0: 20.55: 23.58 | 22.29.30 34.40 27.30 24.50 30.20 | Mar. 8 0.0 11.0 11.15 20.20 23.50 | Mar. 8 1015 1035 1044 1042 1017 | 10.30: 10.30: 22.30 | 01084 00718 01190 1017 | 1 52° 54° 0 3 55° 58° 0 9 54° 57° 0 21 49° 52° 0 | | | | Mar. 11 0.0 22.32.0 37.30 30.15 24.0 10.50 11.52 12.30 15.35 16.0 16.20 17.0 | 22.32.0 37.30 30.15 24.0 10.50 11.52 12.30 15.35 16.0 16.20 17.0 | 0.2 3.9 4.38 5.3 5.30 7.27 15.38 15.55 16.18 19.40 22.25 | .1009 .1021 .1013 .1012 .1017 .1007 .1013 .1028 .1014 .1026 .0992 | Mar. 12 0.0 22.32.0 37.30 30.15 24.0 10.50 11.52 12.30 15.35 16.0 16.20 17.0 | Mar. 12 0.30 3.45 14.58 01408 01235 21 46.0 | 01138 .00786 .01408 .01235 53.0 59.0 62.0 49.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 9 0.3 1.30 9.0 11.45 13.10 14.15 15.38 16.42 23.5 | 22.31.20 38.0 26.35 18.10 24.0 23.55 21.30 20.0 30.50 29.0 | Mar. 9 0.30 1019 1029 1014 1033 1013 1013 | Mar. 9 1026 1019 1029 1014 1033 1013 1013 | 10.30: 4.12 7.0: 9.30: 17.40 23.12 | 01062 00786 00864 00810 01368 01246 | 1 52° 54° 0 3 58° 60° 0 9 57° 61° 0 21 48° 51° 0 | | | | Mar. 12 0.0 22.32.0 35.50 33.30 34.50 4.55 6.50 25.15 7.48 8.35 11.32 12.0 | 22.32.0 35.50 33.30 34.50 4.55 6.50 25.15 7.48 8.35 11.32 12.0 | 0.2 3.9 4.38 6.35 7.40 7.40 11.20 12.38 12.55 14.10 19.35 | .1009 .1021 .1013 .1020 .1004 .1012 .1045 .1019 .1020 .1001 | Mar. 13 0.5 2.30 3.18 3.40 4.55 6.50 25.15 22.20 26.0 11.32 12.0 | Mar. 13 1.0 2.30 3.22 6.35 7.40 11.20 12.38 12.55 14.10 19.35 | 0.0 4.8 17.0 23.30 01395 01318 21 49.2 | 53.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 54.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 10 0.0 1.54 10.30 11.3 11.36 11.55 13.0 13.58 23.35 | 22.33.0 37.30 25.0 27.0 20.40 23.10 19.40 24.30 32.50 | Mar. 10 0.0 1023 1026 1011 1021 1013 1013 1026 1046 1028 1037 1004 | Mar. 10 1023 1026 1011 11.57: 21.40 23.30 1023 1013 1026 1046 1028 1037 1004 | 6.45 6.45 11.57: 21.40 23.30 | 01242 00865 00772 01410 01410 | 8 53° 55° 0 21 48° 52° 0 | | | | Mar. 13 0.5 2.30 3.18 3.40 4.55 6.50 25.15 22.20 26.0 11.32 12.0 | 22.33.0 35.50 33.30 34.50 4.55 6.50 25.15 22.20 26.0 11.32 12.0 | 0.0 2.30 3.22 6.35 7.40 7.40 11.20 12.38 12.55 14.10 19.35 | .1007 .1017 .1004 .1020 .1004 .1012 .1045 .1019 .1020 .1001 | Mar. 13 1.0 2.30 3.22 6.35 7.40 7.40 11.20 12.38 12.55 14.10 19.35 | 0.0 4.8 17.0 23.30 01395 01318 21 49.2 | 53.0 60.0 60.0 60.0 54.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 11 0.0 2.0 6.10 6.15 6.50 7.3 7.45 8.15 8.42 9.0 9.50 | 22.29.50 37.40 26.0 20.30 25.20 19.30 24.30 16.20 19.15 15.10 17.30 | Mar. 11 1.0 1.49 2.32 5.0 5.38 6.12 6.24 6.45 7.0 7.42 8.3 | Mar. 11 1014 1036 1007 1021 1000 1020 1005 1034 1011 1022 1001 | 0.0 5.2 6.40 9.45 15.30 23.30 | 01300 00853 00914 00847 01355 01193 | 1 51° 55° 0 3 58° 60° 0 9 55° 59° 0 21 45° 48° 5 | | | | Mar. 14 0.0 2.30 3.25 6.15 27.10 11.5 | 22.28.10 33.10 17.25: 1026 24.10 | 0.0 8.38 17.25: 18.45 22.35 | .1006 .1027 .1026 .1007 .1001 | Mar. 14 1.0 2.30 3.22 6.35 7.40 11.20 | 01300 .00840 .01336 .01297 55.0 | 55.0 56.0 56.0 57.0 52.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xv)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|---|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 14 | o. , 55 | h. m | | | | | | o | o | Mar. 19 | h. m | Mar. 19 | h. m | Mar. 19 | h. m | | | | o | o | | |
| 19. 12 | 22. 24. 55 | | | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 22. 30. o | 8. 45 | 1037 | 23. 30 | 01250 | | | | | | | |
| 21. 10 | 22. o | | | | | | | | | | 19. o | 1033 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 8 | 26. o | | | | | | | | | | 23. 30 | 1005 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 15 | | Mar. 15 | Mar. 15 | Mar. 15 | | | | | | Mar. 20 | o. o | 0.45 | 1014 | o. o | 01320 | 1. 50. o | 53. o | | | | | |
| o. o | 22. 29. o | o. 10 | ·1009 | o. o | ·01228 | 1. 50. o | 55. o | | | 22. 29. 45 | 32. 50 | 12. 5 | 1027 | 9. 10 | 00766 | 3. 55. o | 58. o | | | | | |
| 1. 56: | 34. o | 12. 30 | ·1028 | 9. o: | ·00832 | 3. 55. o | 58. o | | | 21. o | 22. o | 19. 15 | 1028 | 21. o: | 01290 | 9. 55. o | 57. o | | | | | |
| 12. 55 | 23. o | 13. 15 | ·1035 | 14. 55 | ·01260 | 9. 50. o | 54. o | | | 23. 55 | 31. 25 | 23. 58 | 1007 | 23. 45: | 01285 | 21. 48. 5 | 52. 5 | | | | | |
| 13. 2 | 24. o | 14. 30 | ·1027 | 18. 20 | ·01282 | 21. 40. o | 45. o | | | Mar. 21 | o. o | 22. 32. 20 | 35. 22 | 12. 5 | 1009 | o. 30 | 01342 | 1. 52. o | 55. o | | | |
| 14. 0 | 19. 25 | 19. 30 | ·1046 | 23. o | ·01178 | | | | | 1. 20 | 24. 20 | 12. 5 | 1027 | 8. 45: | 00990 | 3. 54. o | 58. o | | | | | |
| 16. 57 | 22. o | 22. 15 | ·1018 | | | | | | | 5. 20 | 20. 40 | 13. 30 | 1024 | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. o | 21. o | 23. 30 | ·1021 | | | | | | | 6. 55 | 27. 5 | 12. 18 | 1024 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 35 | 30. o | | | | | | | | | 9. 42 | 20. 40 | 13. 30 | 1024 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 16 | | Mar. 16 | Mar. 16 | Mar. 16 | | | | | | 12. 3 | 23. 25 | 20. 25 | 1046 | | | | | | | | | |
| o. o | 22. 30. 20 | o. 30 | ·1025 | o. o | ·01045 | 1. 44. o | 48. o | | | 12. 20 | 28. 25 | 23. 30 | 1020 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. 25 | 36. 10 | 9. 18 | ·1012 | 4. 20 | ·00642 | 3. 50. o | 53. o | | | 13. 57 | 23. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *** | 10. 38 | ·1019 | 16. 32 | ·01225 | 9. 52. 2 | 55. 5 | | | | 20. 50 | 22. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 20 | 21. 50 | 11. 55 | ·1022 | 23. 25 | ·01100 | 22. 40. o | 44. o | | | 23. 48 | 30. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 50 | 20. o | 19. 5 | ·1045 | | | | | | | Mar. 22 | o. o | 22. 30. 10 | 16. 5 | 1015 | 5. 36 | 00714 | 3. 53. o | 58. o | | | | |
| *** | 23. 15 | ·1020 | | | | | | | | 2. o | 21. 20 | 19. 15 | 1027 | 23. 30 | 01102 | 9. 55. o | 60. o | | | | | |
| 11. 42 | 21. 20 | | | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 28. 50 | 22. o | 1007 | | | | | | | | | |
| *** | | | | | | | | | | Mar. 23 | o. o | 22. 29. 20 | 34. 50 | 4. 20 | 1008 | o. 30 | 01102 | 1. 51. o | 55. o | | | |
| 13. o | 15. 10 | | | | | | | | | 6. 50 | 27. 30 | 6. 12 | 1029 | 8. 28 | 01030 | 3. 54. o | 59. o | | | | | |
| 13. 50 | 19. 10 | | | | | | | | | 7. 18 | 27. 10 | 11. 53 | 1019 | 14. 30 | 01375 | 9. 50. o | 55. o | | | | | |
| 14. 30 | 16. o | | | | | | | | | 7. 40 | 25. 30 | 13. o | 1043 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 20 | 27. 15 | | | | | | | | | 8. 12 | 26. 55 | 18. 48 | 1025 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 17 | | Mar. 17 | Mar. 17 | Mar. 17 | | | | | | 8. 30 | 25. 25 | 19. 55 | 1038 | | | | | | | | | |
| o. o | 22. 28. 50 | o. o | ·1019 | o. o | ·01092 | 9. 44. o | 47. 5 | | | 9. 29 | 27. o | 23. 11 | 1015 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. o | 34. o | 5. 20 | ·1041 | 10. o: | ·00588 | 21. 38. o | 42. o | | | 11. 30 | 25. 25 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 20: | 23. 25 | 7. 45 | ·1027 | 17. 17 | ·01100 | | | | | 12. o | 27. o | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 25 | 26. 50 | 18. o | ·1048 | 20. o | ·01125 | | | | | 13. 50 | 21. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 30 | 30. 30 | 23. 25 | ·1019 | 23. 10 | ·01075 | | | | | 14. 50 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 18 | | Mar. 18 | Mar. 18 | Mar. 18 | | | | | | 15. 40 | 20. 35 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| o. 10 | 22. 32. 20 | o. 10 | ·1022 | o. o | ·00993 | 1. 43. o | 45. o | | | 16. 20 | 29. 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. o | 33. 35 | 2. 12 | ·1036 | 3. 20 | ·00610 | 3. 52. o | 55. o | | | 17. 50 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 50: | 24. o | 17. 50: | ·1030 | 16. 14 | ·01316 | 9. 53. 5 | 55. o | | | 18. 20 | 20. 35 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 25 | 25. 10 | 22. 45 | ·1009 | 22. 50 | ·01248 | 21. 43. o | 47. o | | | 19. 50 | 29. 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. o | 23. o | 23. 40 | ·1013 | | | | | | | 20. 50 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 30. 40 | | | | | | | | | 21. 50 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 19 | | Mar. 19 | Mar. 19 | Mar. 19 | | | | | | 22. 30. 10 | o. o | 1018 | o. o | 01136 | 9. 42. 5 | 45. o | | | | | | |
| o. o | 22. 31. 30 | o. 30 | ·1017 | o. 30 | ·01239 | 1. 50. o | 53. o | | | 23. 50 | 2. 34 | 7. o | 1017 | 7. o | 01202 | 21. 37. o | 41. o | | | | | |
| 2. 43 | 33. 30 | 4. 30 | ·1037 | 5. 12 | ·00710 | 3. 54. o | 57. o | | | 24. 50 | 3. 8 | 21. 57: | 1032 | 23. 30 | 01093 | | | | | | | |
| 15. 30: | 25. o | 5. 12 | ·1021 | 7. 7 | ·00775 | 9. 53. o | 55. o | | | 25. 50 | 4. 55 | 1021 | 1045 | | 01128 | | | | | | | |
| 18. 25 | 25. 50 | 5. 42 | ·1035 | 9. 10: | ·00722 | 21. 48. o | 52. o | | | 26. 20 | 6. 55 | 1038 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 5 | 22. 20 | 6. o | ·1028 | 21. 25 | ·01268 | | | | | 27. 50 | 14. 58 | 1057 | | | | | | | | | | |

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INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|----------------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Mar. 24 ^h 16. 10 16. 52 18. 40 19. 40 20. 25 21. 56 22. 0 23. 55 | 22. 25. ^s 16. 20 23. 58 27. 10 24. 0 37. 40 35. 0 37. 10 | Mar. 24 ^b 17. 35 18. 33 20. 22 21. 12 21. 45 23. 30 35. 0 37. 10 | '1033 '1057 '1039 '0992 '1016 '1004 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | | | Mar. 27 ^h 18. 10: 20. 25 23. 55 | 22. 22. ^s 18. 40 31. 35 | Mar. 28 ^h o. 2 2. 14 12. 0: 18. 10 20. 30 23. 30 | 22. 31. 15 32. 50 24. 20 26. 25 20. 45 25. 40 | Mar. 28 ^b '1008 '1037 '1000 '1000 '1008 '01136 '00624 '00675 '00635 '17. 15 '23. 30 | Mar. 28 ^b o. o 19. 28 '1037 '1000 '1008 '01136 '00624 '00675 '00635 '01215 '01112 | Mar. 28 ^h 1. 45 3. 51 9. 50 22. 40 | 50. 0 55. 0 54. 0 45. 0 | |
| Mar. 25 ^h 0. 15 6. 0 7. 25 7. 55 8. 40 9. 45 10. 28 11. 0 15. 0 15. 20 15. 33 20. 30 23. 42 | 22. 40. 45 26. 50 26. 5 24. 0 26. 30 20. 50 15. 50 15. 50 24. 50 24. 55 24. 45 23. 10 32. 50 | Mar. 25 ^b o. 30. 1. 30 3. 0 5. 3 7. 2 7. 55 8. 30 8. 30 9. 33 9. 55 10. 27 10. 40 11. 15 13. 0 | '1005 '0999 '1022 '1009 '1024 '1006 '1019 '1004 '1034 '1005 '1017 '1006 '1012 '1028 '1014 '1036 '1007 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Mar. 25 ^h o. o 4. 58 16. 52 23. 25 | 0. 0585 '01182 '01075 | 1 43° 0 3 50° 0 9 48° 0 21 38° 5 12. 40: 19. 15 23. 40 23. 20 | 46. 0 55. 0 53. 0 42. 0 24. 50 23. 40 19. 55 26. 15 | Mar. 29 ^h o. o 1. 15 6. 30 12. 40: 19. 15 20. 40 23. 20 | 22. 29. 55 35. 0 24. 50 24. 10 23. 40 19. 55 26. 15 | Mar. 29 ^b o. o 18. 0 24. 50 24. 10 23. 40 '1003 '1036 '1006 '00627 '00552 '01200 | Mar. 29 ^h o. 30 6. 55 '00580 '01110 9. 49 | 52. 5 45. 0 | | | | |
| Mar. 26 ^h 0. 0 1. 8 9. 12 9. 47 11. 30 11. 45 14. 11 14. 54 15. 58 17. 25 19. 40 23. 42 | 22. 32. 25 36. 00 22. 30 25. 50 24. 55 22. 10 24. 0 26. 30 21. 10 24. 5 21. 0 23. 40 | Mar. 26 ^b 1. 0 1. 37 2. 11 9. 3 11. 30 11. 58 13. 0 16. 0 19. 18 22. 6 23. 55 33. 40 | '1016 '1002 '1027 '1015 '1023 '1042 '1018 '1010 '1033 '1008 '1012 '1007 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Mar. 26 ^h o. o 5. 30 7. 40: 9. 50: 21. 8 23. 30 | '01080 '00563 '00602 '00562 '01153 '01142 | 1 40° 0 3 50° 0 9 49° 0 21 40° 0 21. 10 23. 30 | 45. 0 55. 0 51. 0 45. 0 45. 0 34. 55 | Mar. 31 ^h o. 5 1. 45 2. 53 3. 10 3. 34 3. 58 4. 30: 5. 0 5. 55: 6. 25 7. 5 | 22. 35. 30 33. 0 34. 30 37. 30 33. 45 37. 0 31. 45 34. 30 29. 0 25. 0 | Mar. 31 ^b o. 3 0. 42 3. 5 3. 30 3. 54 4. 30 5. 20 7. 14 8. 35 9. 18 | Mar. 31 ^h '0980 '0976 6. 3 '01015 12. 45 '00843 '01230 '01175 '01175 | 55. 0 55. 0 58. 0 58. 0 50. 0 | | | | |
| Mar. 27 ^h 0. 15 1. 47 4. 30 4. 55 8. 20 9. 8: 11. 10 13. 52: 16. 0: | 22. 33. 30 36. 0 22. 30 24. 48 23. 0 21. 0 21. 0 23. 5 20. 5 | Mar. 27 ^b o. o 4. 5 5. 0 10. 2 19. 0 23. 35 23. 35 20. 5 | '1010 '1004 '1025 '1001 '1026 '0995 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Mar. 27 ^h o. o 3. 45 15. 45 23. 30 | '01112 '00747 '01275 '01134 | 1 45° 0 3 54° 0 9 54° 5 21 40° 0 | 50. 0 59. 0 56. 5 45. 0 | Mar. 31 ^h 7. 55 8. 14 8. 42 8. 54 9. 6 9. 28 10. 50 11. 17 11. 50 | 27. 25 16. 55 21. 25 15. 30 22. 20 3. 0 21. 55 18. 5 21. 35 | Mar. 31 ^b 9. 33 '1003 11. 37 12. 7 13. 32 16. 33 17. 5 17. 18 18. 2 | 8. 51 50. 0 | | | | | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------|--------------------|--------|--|
| | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Mar. 31 | | Mar. 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 10 | o. 22. 5. 55 | h. m. 23. 30 | .0982 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 25 | 19. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 32 | 17. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 2 | 23. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 43 | 16. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 25 | 20. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. o | 18. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 22 | 22. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 42 | 30. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 40 | 24. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 25 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 25 | 16. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 28. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 31. o | o. 15 | .0982 | Apr. 1 | 0. 30 | .01048 | 1 | 55. o | 59. o | | | | | |
| 1. 50 | 37. o | 0. 40 | .0989 | | 9. 52 | .00792 | 3 | 58. o | 60. o | | | | | |
| 3. 52 | 35. o | 2. 2 | .0978 | | 23. 30 | .01343 | 9 | 59. o | 63. o | Apr. 5 | | | | |
| 4. 15: | 26. 50 | 3. 20 | .1013 | | | | 21 | 55. 5 | 59. o | o. o | 22. 30. 50 | o. 30 | Apr. 5 | |
| 5. 20 | 31. 35 | 3. 55 | .1003 | | | | | | | 1. 47 | 31. 55 | 6. 36 | | |
| 6. 55 | 26. 40 | 4. 20 | .1032 | | | | | | | 13. 40 | 22. 45 | 7. 30 | | |
| 7. 15 | 18. 40 | 6. 15 | .0995 | | | | | | | 21. o | 20. o | 13. o | | |
| 7. 47 | 24. 55 | 8. 12 | .1022 | | | | | | | 23. 48 | 29. o | 17. 40 | | |
| 8. 48 | 23. 30 | 8. 57 | .0999 | | | | | | | | | 19. 25 | | |
| 9. 10 | 14. 30 | 9. 15 | .1028 | | | | | | | | | 22. 50 | | |
| 9. 21 | 21. o | 10. 48 | .1005 | | | | | | | | | 1004 | | |
| 9. 48 | 24. 5 | 15. 39 | .0998 | | | | | | | | | 23. 52 | | |
| 12. 12: | 22. 25 | 20. 5 | .1013 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 20 | 30. 10 | 23. 42 | .1015 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. o | 27. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 25 | 31. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 12 | 26. 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 25 | 31. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 5 | 23. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 47 | 31. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 2 | | Apr. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. o | 22. 31. 45 | o. 43 | .0983 | Apr. 2 | o. o | .01330 | 1 | 58. o | 62. o | Apr. 6 | | | | |
| 2. o: | 36. 5. | 4. 30 | .1020 | | 10. 40 | .00726 | 3 | 60. o | 65. o | o. o | 22. 29. 20 | o. 30 | Apr. 6 | |
| 6. 40 | 24. 48 | 6. 43 | .1017 | | 19. 45 | .01430 | 9 | 62. o | 66. o | 1. 57 | 33. o | 7. o | | |
| 7. 32 | 17. 15 | 6. 58 | .1006 | | 23. o | .01385 | 21 | 55. o | 59. o | 8. 5 | 26. o | 8. 50 | | |
| 9. 15 | 23. 45 | 7. 12 | .1018 | | | | | | | 8. 30 | 27. 45 | 10. 50 | | |
| 9. 33 | 22. 5 | 8. 35 | .1004 | | | | | | | 10. o: | 21. 25 | 11. 32 | | |
| 10. o | 30. o | 9. 47 | .1020 | | | | | | | 10. 38 | 24. 5 | 12. 12 | | |
| 10. 25 | 21. o | 10. 15 | .1010 | | | | | | | 11. 25 | 18. 55 | 13. 32 | | |
| 10. 55 | 19. o | 10. 32 | .1025 | | | | | | | 11. 40: | 23. 45 | 14. 4 | | |
| 13. 25: | 25. o | 11. 50 | .1007 | | | | | | | 12. 30 | 9. 45 | 14. 48 | | |
| 19. 55 | 21. 45 | 18. 32 | .1018 | | | | | | | 13. 12 | 19. 55 | 15. 18 | | |
| 23. 55 | 31. o | 23. 40 | .0991 | | | | | | | 13. 38 | 8. 25 | 17. 13 | | |
| Apr. 3 | | Apr. 3 | | | | | | | | 14. 10 | 26. 50 | 21. 55 | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 31. 40 | o. 2 | .0994 | Apr. 3 | 0. 30 | .01208 | 1 | 60. o | 64. o | 14. 21 | 19. 55 | 22. 14 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 14. 33 | 21. o | 23. 22 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 14. 40 | 18. 5 | 23. 53 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 15. 28 | 18. 15 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 16. 16 | 23. 50 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 17. 5 | 18. 12 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 34. 10 | | | |
| Apr. 7 | | Apr. 7 | | | | | | | | Apr. 7 | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 35. o | | | | | | | | | o. 10 | | | | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | | | Hour. | | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Apr. 23 23. 55 | ° 22. 28. 30" | Apr. 23 18. 33 23. 30 | ·1026 ·0988 | Apr. 23 23. 40 | ·01190 | o o | Apr. 28 15. 27 16. 0 16. 30 18. 18 20. 15 23. 58 | 22. 18. ° 17. 0 21. 40 24. 20 21. 10 31. 25 | Apr. 28 4. 0 4. 32 5. 58 6. 25 7. 8 9. 54 | ·1022 ·1036 ·1027 ·1043 ·1022 ·1026 | Apr. 28 ·1027 ·1043 ·1022 ·1026 | ·1022 ·1036 ·1027 ·1043 ·1022 ·1026 | ·01156 | o o |
| Apr. 24 0. 0 | 22. 28. 55 | Apr. 24 0. 30 | ·0990 | Apr. 24 ·1016 3. 48: ·00665 | 1 57 ·0 60 ·0 | | Apr. 28 15. 27 16. 0 16. 30 18. 18 20. 15 23. 58 | 22. 18. ° 17. 0 21. 40 24. 20 21. 10 31. 25 | Apr. 28 4. 0 4. 32 5. 58 6. 25 7. 8 9. 54 | ·1022 ·1036 ·1027 ·1043 ·1022 ·1026 | Apr. 28 ·1027 ·1043 ·1022 ·1026 | ·01156 | o o | |
| 1. 40 | 32. 0 | 10. 2 | ·1016 | 3. 48: ·00665 | 3 60 ·0 63 ·0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 25 | 24. 0 | 10. 38 | ·1011 | 6. 52: ·00655 | 9 60 ·0 63 ·0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 0 | 24. 20 | 11. 10 | ·1027 | 8. 10: ·00720 | 21 51 ·0 53 ·0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 45: | 18. 55 | 12. 35 | ·1004 | 9. 50: ·00665 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 28 | 21. 30 | 13. 26 | ·1039 | 16. 20 | ·01280 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 40: | 28. 0 | 14. 18 | ·1004 | 23. 40 | ·01190 | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 0 | 22. 30 | 18. 50 | ·1026 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 20 | 14. 25 | 23. 45 | ·0996 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 30 | 21. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 35 | 23. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 42 | 20. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 27. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 25 0. 0 | 22. 27. 12 | 0. 0 | ·0996 | Apr. 25 0. 0 | ·01178 | 1 56 ·0 59 ·0 | | Apr. 29 0. 39 9. 21 12. 25 12. 45 14. 30: 20. 0 | 22. 32. 45 21. 50 24. 40 27. 50 25. 20 20. 50 | Apr. 29 0. 30 2. 24 6. 0 9. 20 19. 2 22. 18 | ·1014 ·1002 ·1015 ·1000 ·1014 ·0993 | Apr. 29 ·1015 3. 30 ·00597 8. 0: ·00690 23. 55 | Apr. 29 ·01015 3. 30 ·00597 9. 58 ·0 ·00610 ·01215 | 1 55 ·0 3 60 ·0 61 ·0 55 ·0 |
| 1. 40 | 32. 0 | 5. 35 | ·1007 | 6. 28 | ·00596 | 3 59 ·0 62 ·0 | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 0 | 23. 30 | 6. 10 | ·1019 | 8. 25: ·00700 | 9 59 ·0 63 ·0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 55 | 23. 0 | 10. 30 | ·1008 | 10. 30: ·00600 | 21 51 ·0 56 ·0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 28 | 26. 0 | 19. 0 | ·1015 | 19. 20 | ·01295 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 0 | 24. 10 | 23. 4 | ·0994 | 23. 40 | ·01222 | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 0: | 25. 5 | 23. 15 | ·1001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 0 | 20. 45 | 23. 38 | ·0998 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 27. 58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 26 0. 30 | 22. 29. 40 | 0. 10 | ·0996 | Apr. 26 0. 30 | ·01202 | 1 56 ·0 60 ·0 | | Apr. 30 0. 0 1. 50 8. 0 10. 45 12. 12 14. 30 | 22. 30. 20 33. 0 21. 0 23. 55 22. 10 23. 50 | Apr. 30 0. 0 6. 18 8. 0 12. 38 19. 0 23. 20 | Apr. 30 ·0989 ·1007 ·0995 ·0990 ·1008 ·0982 | Apr. 30 ·01187 3. 30 ·00640 7. 22 ·00742 10. 10 22. 30: ·01190 | 1 55 ·0 3 60 ·0 64 ·0 67 ·0 54 ·0 | |
| 1. 50 | 32. 0 | 10. 37 | ·1017 | 3. 48 | ·00705 | 3 55 ·0 61 ·0 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. 40: | 21. 55 | 19. 0: | ·1019 | 9. 27: ·00632 | 9 57 ·0 60 ·0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 25 | 19. 55 | 23. 10 | ·1002 | 16. 6 | ·01270 | 21 51 ·0 56 ·5 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 30 | 28. 25 | 23. 47 | ·1009 | 23. 55 | ·01135 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 27 0. 30 | 22. 28. 30 | 0. 30 | ·1006 | Apr. 27 0. 30 | ·01170 | 1 55 ·0 59 ·0 | | May 1 0. 10 2. 30: 20. 10 23. 58 | 22. 27. 20 30. 0 20. 30 29. 40 | May 1 0. 45 6. 58 7. 57 8. 48 18. 38 23. 35 | May 1 ·0983 ·1020 ·1001 ·1014 ·1029 ·0997 | May 1 ·01268 3. 57 ·0 ·01236 9. 58 ·0 ·01210 23. 20 ·01185 | 1 55 ·0 61 ·0 63 ·0 55 ·0 | |
| 1. 40 | 30. 30 | 3. 57 | ·1025 | 5. 18 | ·00647 | 3 60 ·0 64 ·0 | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 30 | 24. 0 | 4. 30 | ·1010 | 8. 15: ·00710 | 9 60 ·0 66 ·5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 50 | 21. 50 | 6. 0 | ·1026 | 10. 0: | ·00640 | 22 50 ·0 55 ·0 | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 39 | 23. 50 | 9. 23 | ·1018 | 15. 52 | ·01282 | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 30 | 22. 0 | 12. 45 | ·1032 | 23. 30 | ·01165 | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 12 | 19. 25 | 17. 30 | ·1017 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 25 | 30. 0 | 18. 42 | ·1029 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 20. 45 | ·1021 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 25 | ·1004 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 28 10. 30 | (†) 22. 18. 0 | 0. 10 | ·0996 | Apr. 28 0. 0 | ·01155 | 10 55 ·0 59 ·0 | | May 3 o. 30 | 22. 30. 55 | May 3 o. 30 | May 3 ·1011 | May 3 o. 30 | ·00960 | 1 55 ·0 59 ·0 |
| 13. 3 | 20. 0 | 2. 7 | ·1016 | 10. 40 | ·00542 | 21 48 ·0 52 ·0 | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 10 | 30. 20 | 3. 33 | ·1029 | 17. 40 | ·01214 | | | | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| May 3 | | May 3 | | May 3 | | | | | May 7 | | May 7 | | May 7 | | | | | | |
| 1. 50 | 22. 34. 15 | 2. 34 | .0994 | 3. 12 | .00545 | 3 | 60° 0' | 63° 0' | o. o | 22. 30. 0 | o. o | .1009 | o. o | .01130 | 1 | 53° 5' | 57° 0' | | |
| 7. 40 | 24. 45 | 3. 12 | .1020 | 8. 8 | .00746 | 9 | 61° 5' | 64° 5' | 2. 18 | 35. 45 | 2. 45 | .1006 | 12. 57 | .00650 | 3 | 57° 0' | 58° 0' | | |
| 7. 57 | 16. 45 | 3. 42 | .1003 | 10. 25 | .00548 | 21 | 55° 0' | 59° 0' | 11. 45 | 25. 15 | 5. 35: | .1031 | 23. 30 | .01012 | 9 | 58° 0' | 61° 0' | | |
| 9. 0 | 22. 30 | 4. 35 | .1028 | 19. 42 | .01248 | | | | 12. 15 | 12. 20 | 6. 30 | .1020 | | | | | | | |
| 9. 55 | 17. 50 | 5. 58 | .1002 | 23. 55 | .01237 | | | | 12. 50 | 16. 5 | 7. 20 | .1030 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 5 | 7. 55 | 7. 3 | .1022 | | | | | | 13. 3 | 12. 55 | 8. 30 | .1021 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 24 | 10. 55 | 7. 55 | .0995 | | | | | | 13. 15 | 16. 5 | 11. 5 | .1034 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 33 | 3. 40 | 8. 20 | .1023 | | | | | | 14. 25 | 16. 30 | 11. 35 | .1024 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 56 | 13. 0 | 8. 55 | .1023 | | | | | | 14. 58 | 18. 10 | 12. 20 | .1079 | | | | | | | |
| 11. 15 | 22. 0 | 9. 51 | .0991 | | | | | | 15. 37 | 26. 45 | 12. 58 | .1021 | | | | | | | |
| 11. 48 | 15. 25 | 10. 14 | .1028 | | | | | | 15. 58 | 16. 25 | 13. 37 | .1031 | | | | | | | |
| 13. 30 | 22. 50 | 10. 32 | .0988 | | | | | | May 8 | | May 8 | | May 8 | | | | | | |
| 19. 0 | 17. 55 | 10. 45 | .1010 | | | | | | o. o | 22. 34. 0 | o. o | .0993 | o. o | .01012 | 1 | 56° 0' | 59° 0' | | |
| 23. 58 | 34. 5 | 10. 58 | .0997 | | | | | | 3. 30 | 34. 0 | 2. 3 | .1016 | 9. 51: | .00984 | 3 | 57° 0' | 59° 0' | | |
| | | 11. 8 | .1008 | | | | | | 5. 12 | 28. 30 | 3. 30 | .1001 | 20. 0 | .01182 | 9 | 56° 0' | 60° 0' | | |
| | | 11. 28 | .1078 | | | | | | 6. 25 | 28. 0 | 3. 58 | .1016 | 23. 40 | .01046 | 21 | 52° 5' | 56° 0' | | |
| | | 13. 30 | .1000 | | | | | | 6. 58 | 19. 45 | 5. 0 | .1004 | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 53 | .0985 | | | | | | 10. 42 | 25. 10 | 6. 30 | .1023 | | | | | | | |
| | | 18. 18 | .0997 | | | | | | 11. 30 | 22. 25 | 7. 0 | .1037 | | | | | | | |
| | | 20. 12 | .1079 | | | | | | 12. 40 | 30. 40 | 7. 30 | .1021 | | | | | | | |
| | | 21. 50 | .0985 | | | | | | 14. 20 | 21. 50 | 7. 45 | .1029 | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 50 | .0963 | | | | | | 15. 32 | 23. 0 | 9. 41 | .1006 | | | | | | | |
| May 4 | | May 4 | | May 4 | | | | | 15. 40 | 20. 40 | 14. 0 | .1024 | | | | | | | |
| 0. 10 | 22. 32. 58 | 0. 15 | .0962 | 0. 20 | .01210 | 1 | 58° 0' | 60° 0' | 10. 42 | 22. 25 | 7. 0 | .1037 | | | | | | | |
| 7. 30 | 22. 25 | 2. 38 | .0995 | 5. 30: | .00728 | 3 | 60° 0' | 65° 0' | 11. 30 | 22. 25 | 7. 30 | .1021 | | | | | | | |
| 8. 6 | 12. 25 | 2. 58 | .0984 | 8. 12 | .00821 | 9 | 62° 0' | 66° 0' | 12. 40 | 30. 40 | 7. 30 | .1021 | | | | | | | |
| 8. 20 | 19. 15 | 6. 57 | .1013 | 10. 0: | .00766 | 22 | 55° 0' | 57° 5' | 14. 20 | 21. 50 | 7. 45 | .1029 | | | | | | | |
| 13. 10 | 26. 5 | 8. 2 | .1000 | 16. 37 | .01370 | | | | 15. 32 | 23. 0 | 9. 41 | .1006 | | | | | | | |
| 20. 0 | 20. 50 | 8. 18 | .1040 | 21. 35: | .01255 | | | | 20. 40 | 20. 0 | 14. 0 | .1024 | | | | | | | |
| 23. 29 | 30. 0 | 9. 25 | .1000 | 23. 30 | .01290 | | | | 23. 30 | 31. 55 | 21. 57 | .0990 | | | | | | | |
| | | 13. 20 | .1014 | | | | | | 23. 30 | 21. 57 | .0990 | .1004 | | | | | | | |
| | | 15. 15 | .1000 | | | | | | May 9 | | May 9 | | May 9 | | | | | | |
| | | 20. 30 | .1007 | | | | | | o. o | 22. 32. 40 | o. o | .0998 | o. o | .01022 | 1 | 57° 5' | 61° 0' | | |
| | | 23. 0 | .0993 | | | | | | 2. 55 | 32. 0 | 3. 0 | .1012 | 4. 0 | .00600 | 3 | 58° 5' | 63° 0' | | |
| May 5 | | May 5 | | May 5 | | | | | 9. 40 | 23. 30 | 3. 50 | .0998 | 8. 30: | .00750 | 9 | 63° 5' | 67° 0' | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 29. 20 | 0. 30 | .1000 | 0. 0 | .01208 | 9 | 59° 0' | 64° 0' | 13. 48 | 24. 20 | 7. 15 | .1012 | 10. 30: | .00660 | 21 | 52° 0' | 55° 0' | | |
| 2. 15 | 28. 40 | 13. 32 | .1020 | 10. 10: | .00580 | 21 | 53° 5' | 57° 5' | 14. 0 | 27. 0 | 10. 18 | .1002 | 17. 27 | .01288 | | | | | |
| 4. 30 | 24. 0 | 20. 5 | .1012 | 19. 45 | .01262 | | | | 15. 45: | 20. 50 | 14. 30 | .1013 | 23. 40 | .01204 | | | | | |
| 7. 30: | 23. 10 | 22. 25 | .0995 | 22. 40: | .01170 | | | | 17. 0 | 24. 50 | 16. 25 | .1004 | | | | | | | |
| 13. 0: | 24. 20 | | | 23. 55 | .01180 | | | | 20. 28 | 21. 0 | 19. 2 | .1026 | | | | | | | |
| 20. 0 | 19. 25 | | | | | | | | 23. 42 | 31. 0 | 23. 25 | .1000 | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 29. 40 | | | | | | | | May 10 | | May 10 | | May 10 | | | | | | |
| May 6 | | May 6 | | May 6 | | | | | o. o | 22. 32. 0 | 1. 0 | .1013 | o. o | .01180 | 1 | 56° 0' | 59° 0' | | |
| 1. 15 | 22. 29. 30 | 1. 18 | .1015 | 1. 20: | .01196 | 1 | 54° 0' | 58° 0' | 1. 15 | 33. 0 | 1. 54 | .1000 | 5. 0: | .00643 | 3 | 60° 0' | 65° 0' | | |
| 3. 30 | 27. 0 | 11. 15 | .1028 | 6. 38: | .01168 | 3 | 55° 0' | 58° 5' | 6. 5 | 20. 50 | 4. 30 | .1020 | 6. 45: | .00652 | 9 | 60° 0' | 65° 0' | | |
| 5. 15 | 23. 30 | 14. 38: | .1027 | 11. 25 | .01234 | 9 | 52° 0' | 59° 5' | 12. 3 | 24. 0 | 5. 18 | .1013 | 8. 18: | .00732 | 21 | 57° 0' | 60° 0' | | |
| 12. 30: | 26. 0 | 23. 25 | .1003 | 23. 45 | .01138 | 21 | 50° 0' | 56° 0' | 19. 25 | 17. 30 | 6. 0 | .1021 | 10. 27: | .00650 | | | | | |
| 20. 35 | 20. 55 | | | | | | | | 23. 58 | 29. 0 | 19. 48 | .1000 | 20. 40: | .01332 | | | | | |
| 23. 50 | 29. 5 | | | | | | | | 22. 22 | 22. 22 | .0982 | 23. 40 | .01285 | | | | | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | |
| h m | o / " | May 10 h m 23. 58 | '0994 | h m | | | | May 13 h m 19. 30 | o / " | May 13 h m 8. 25 | '0991 | | | | | |
| May 11 | | May 11 | | May 11 | | | | 19. 50 | 22. 11. 40 | 8. 45 | '1009 | | | | | |
| 0. o | 22. 29. 50 | 0. 10 | '0990 | 0. o | '01268 | 1 60 | '0 65. 0 | 19. 56 | 15. 10 | 10. 57 | '0996 | | | | | |
| 1. 51 | 32. 15 | 15. 37: | '1023 | 5. 50: | '00700 | 3 62 | '0 66. 0 | 20. 20 | 22. 15 | 11. 2 | '1024 | | | | | |
| 13. o | 23. o | 19. 55 | '1015 | 6. 40: | '00695 | 9 64 | '6 68. 0 | 23. 58 | 30. 50 | 11. 23 | '0987 | | | | | |
| 13. 28 | 26. o | 23. 20 | '0989 | 8. 20: | '00780 | 22 55 | '0 59. 0 | | | 11. 33 | '0994 | | | | | |
| 14. 10 | 22. 45 | | | 10. o: | '00648 | | | | | 12. 2 | '0968 | | | | | |
| 20. 5 | 18. 15 | | | 19. 33 | '01328 | | | | | 12. 28 | '0994 | | | | | |
| 23. 20 | 27. 20 | | | 23. 25 | '01250 | | | | | 12. 48 | '0984 | | | | | |
| May 12 | | May 12 | | May 12 | | | | | | 14. 18 | '1012 | | | | | |
| 0. o | 22. 31. 50 | 1. o | '0997 | 0. o | '01256 | 11 60 | '0 64. 0 | | | 15. 3 | '1006 | | | | | |
| 2. 35 | 36. 30 | 2. o | '1008 | | *** | 21 54 | '0 58. 0 | | | 18. 18 | '1012 | | | | | |
| 3. 55 | 36. o | 2. 45 | '1055 | 4. 58 | '01310 | | | | | 22. 50 | '0987 | | | | | |
| 4. 27 | 27. 15 | 3. 28 | '1034 | | *** | | | | | 23. 40 | '0997 | | | | | |
| 6. o | 32. 35 | 3. 50 | '1065 | 11. 10 | '00610 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. o | 24. 30 | 3. 59 | '1040 | 17. 55 | '01310 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 30 | 11. 25 | 4. 48 | '1056 | 23. o | '01206 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 57 | 26. 40 | 4. 55 | '1087 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 13 | 21. 10 | 6. 48 | '1002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 8 | 21. 20 | 7. 35 | '1019 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 45 | 26. o | 7. 50 | '0985 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 40 | 23. 15 | 8. 5 | '1023 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 50 | 33. o | 8. 30 | '1008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 8. 40 | '1021 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 10. 10 | '1004 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 10. 30 | '1028 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 11. o | '1006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 12. 35 | '1020 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 14. 50 | '1016 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 16. o | '1016 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 5 | '1026 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 8 | '1012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 20 | '1026 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 19. o | '1022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 22. 30 | '0982 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 38 | '1006 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 13 | | May 13 | | May 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 50 | 22. 33. 35 | 0. 50 | '1005 | 1. o | '01125 | 1 58 | '0 61. 0 | May 16 h m 13. 34 | 2. 1 | 0. 10 | '00418 | | | | | |
| 7. 30 | 21. 30 | 1. 52: | '1018 | 10. o: | '00580 | 3 60 | '0 64. 0 | 14. 30 | 32. 35 | 2. o | '00470 | | | | | |
| 8. 28 | 13. o | 2. 15 | '1012 | 10. 56 | '00635 | 9 63 | '5 66. 0 | 20. 25 | 23. 35 | 3. 15 | '00574 | | | | | |
| 10. 10 | 22. 10 | 2. 40 | '1036 | 11. 10 | '00554 | 21 52 | '0 56. 0 | 23. 52 | 20. o | 3. 15 | '00596 | | | | | |
| 10. 40 | 19. o | 3. 50 | '0982 | 16. 2 | '01202 | | | | | 4. 25 | '00482 | | | | | |
| 11. o | 24. 50 | 4. 18 | '1018 | 23. 55 | '01055 | | | | | 5. 5 | '01150 | | | | | |
| 11. 28 | 19. 20 | 4. 32 | '1000 | | | | | | | 5. 5 | '01106 | | | | | |
| 11. 45 | 22. 20 | 5. 5 | '1027 | | | | | | | 5. 25 | '01111 | | | | | |
| 12. 15 | 15. o | 6. 10 | '1004 | | | | | | | 5. 40 | '0104 | | | | | |
| 12. 36 | 16. 5 | 6. 40 | '1026 | | | | | | | 6. 7 | '1020 | | | | | |
| 13. 10 | 11. o | 7. 7 | '1008 | | | | | | | 7. 15 | '1026 | | | | | |
| 15. 32 | 27. o | 7. 30 | '1029 | | | | | | | 9. 10 | '0987 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 9. 35 | '1033 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10. 10 | '1018 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10. 15 | '0987 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10. 20 | '1006 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10. 25 | '01098 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10. 30 | '01058 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10. 35 | '01059 | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

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For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (+) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings. The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded. The time of reading the thermometer is the hour specified. German time, or the hour increased by 4^{m} in Göttingen time.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters, | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|-------|-------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | |
| May 25 19. 45 23.45 | 22. 19. 30 29. 15 | May 25 18. 28 18. 50 '1028 '1002 '1004 | May 25 23. 45 | May 25 '1018 23. 45 | 01055 | 22 | 61° 0' 62° 0' | May 29 23. 45 | 22. 30. 20 | May 29 6. 32 11. 0 13. 10 15. 30 16. 30 18. 30 21. 47 23. 52 | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s |
| May 26 o. o 5. o 9. 39 11. 15 11. 50 12. 32 14. 30 14. 55 19. 40 23. 55 | 22. 30. 20 23. 10 24. 30 24. 50 27. 20 24. 10 23. 25 25. 50 17. 50 30. o | May 26 o. o 6. 55 7. 30 9. o 11. 40 15. 33 16. 5 23. 36 | May 26 '1007 11. 15: 1029 1042 1032 1045 1031 1043 '1013 | May 26 o. 15 11. 15: 00470 23. 30: 01075 | 01034 00470 01075 | 9 | 64° 5' 66° 5' | May 30 o. o 1. 30 15. o: 18. 30 23. 45 | 22. 31. 0 32. 20 22. 15 18. 30: 19. 55 23. 10 23. 55 | May 30 0. 40 7. 40 18. 30: 18. 58 23. 10 23. 30 | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s |
| May 27 1. o 9. 15 13. o 18. 30 23. 58 | 22. 34. o 22. 10 21. 50 21. 30 32. 30 | May 27 1. o 4. 10 4. 37 5. 30 7. 30 8. 35 9. 7 13. 33 20. 30 23. 30 | May 27 '1018 '1039 10. 40: 1029 1040 1031 1045 1029 '1033 '1019 '1012 | May 27 0. 10 10. 40: 10. 35 23. 58 | 01078 00515 01230 01037 | 1 | 61° 0' 64° 0' | May 31 o. o 5. 30 18. 50 23. 45 | 22. 31. 10 22. 0 17. 55 31. o 23. 30 | May 31 0. 5 9. 20 18. 25 19. o 23. 30 | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s |
| May 28 o. 30 9. 30 *** 16. o 23. 30 | 22. 35. o 24. 25 2. 30 26. 15 28. 30 | May 28 o. 30 1. 52 2. 30 2. 58 4. o 4. 50 6. o 8. 12 8. 55 9. 54 10. 28 12. 36 13. 45 14. 5 16. 40 23. 40 | May 28 '1018 '1008 '1023 '1018 '1026 '1020 '1032 '1021 '1029 '1022 '1032 '1021 '1030 '1023 '1036 '1008 | May 28 0. 32 4. 28 8. 10: 10. 40 17. 3 23. 28 | 00979 00532 00615 00570 01296 01078 | 1 | 63° 0' 66° 0' | June 1 6. 20 | 22. 24. o *** | June 1 (+) 6. 16 7. 40 8. 20 10. o | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s |
| May 29 o. o 1. 30 6. 30 19. 25 | 22. 29. 30 32. 25 22. o 18. 55 | May 29 o. o 3. 25 5. 3 '1010 | May 29 '1006 '1004 10. 30: 15. 30 | May 29 0. 30: 10. 30: '01370 23. 30 | 00758 00715 01282 | 1 | 64° 0' 66° 0' | June 2 o. 30 0. 57 1. 28 1. 46 3. 36 7. 47 12. 5 | 22. 35. 50 36. o 31. 55 33. 20 25. 55 16. 30 24. o | June 2 o. o 0. 15 0. 55 1. 23 1. 50 2. 35 3. 58 | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s | h m s |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings. The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xxv)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. |
| h m | o ' | " | June 2 | June 2 | b m | b s | b s | June 5 | June 5 | b m | b s | b m | b s | b s |
| 8.37 | .0986 | | 8.37 | .0986 | | | | 19.0 | 19.0 | .1017 | | | | |
| 12.50 | .0999 | | 12.50 | .0999 | | | | 19.20 | 19.20 | .1033 | | | | |
| 13.32 | .0986 | | 13.32 | .0986 | | | | 19.35 | 19.35 | .1019 | | | | |
| 14.48 | .0999 | | 14.48 | .0999 | | | | 21.38 | 21.38 | .1039 | | | | |
| 15.30 | .0991 | | 15.30 | .0991 | | | | 23.58 | 23.58 | .0974 | | | | |
| 18.30 | .1003 | | 18.30 | .1003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.0 | .1023 | | 19.0 | .1023 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.28 | .1009 | | 19.28 | .1009 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.8 | .1016 | | 20.8 | .1016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21.53 | .1002 | | 21.53 | .1002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.20 | .1000 | | 23.20 | .1000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 3 | 22.29.50 | | June 3 | June 3 | June 3 | | | June 6 | June 6 | June 6 | | | | |
| 0.40 | 0.25 | | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.30 | | | 1.5 | 22.34.5 | 0.37 | .0966 | 0.30 | .01285 | 1.65.0 |
| 12.0 | 21.0 | | 12.0 | 21.0 | 3.0 | | | 6.10 | 30.30 | 2.22 | .0980 | 7.35 | .01440 | 3.65.0 |
| 13.0 | 16.5 | | 13.0 | 16.5 | 15.3 | | | 7.10 | 26.30 | 3.30 | .0971 | 23.55 | .01102 | 9.60.0 |
| 15.10 | 19.40 | | 15.10 | 19.40 | 3.26 | | | 8.20 | 21.0 | 5.44 | .1006 | | | 21.60.5 |
| 19.30 | 14.35 | | 19.30 | 14.35 | 4.30 | | | 9.5 | 25.30 | 9.12 | .0978 | | | 62.0 |
| 23.58 | 31.40 | | 23.58 | 31.40 | 5.13 | | | 9.25 | 22.10 | 9.35 | .0991 | | | |
| | | | | | 6.0 | | | 10.8 | 25.50 | 10.20 | .0973 | | | |
| | | | | | 6.25 | | | 11.58 | 25.25 | 12.30 | .1001 | | | |
| | | | | | 7.25 | | | 12.58 | 18.30 | 13.48 | .0977 | | | |
| | | | | | 12.6 | | | 15.8 | 27.55 | 15.35 | .0986 | | | |
| | | | | | 13.30 | | | 20.15 | 21.0 | 23.30 | .0960 | | | |
| | | | | | 18.15 | | | 23.58 | 33.0 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 18.58 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 21.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 22.55 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 23.58 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 4 | 22.31.0 | | June 4 | June 4 | June 4 | | | June 7 | June 7 | June 7 | | | | |
| 0.30 | 0.30 | | 0.30 | 0.30 | 1.007 | | | 0.35 | 22.34.15 | 0.20 | .0961 | 0.30 | .01070 | 1.61.0 |
| 1.10 | 33.10 | | 1.10 | 33.10 | 2.55 | | | 2.0 | 37.0 | 6.20 | .0997 | 4.12 | .00620 | 3.65.0 |
| 8.15 | 20.0 | | 8.15 | 20.0 | 7.56 | | | 11.30 | 27.0 | 7.32 | .0990 | 4.52 | .00702 | 9.66.0 |
| 8.30 | 21.50 | | 8.30 | 21.50 | 10.0 | | | 12.58 | 18.50 | 7.56 | .0999 | 10.23 | .00614 | 21.62.0 |
| 10.25 | 13.20 | | 10.25 | 13.20 | 20.55 | | | 13.55 | 23.55 | 9.50 | .0987 | 16.30 | .01155 | |
| 12.0 | 18.0 | | 12.0 | 18.0 | 23.55 | | | 14.5 | 20.10 | 11.50 | .0982 | 23.55 | .01032 | |
| 13.5 | 9.55 | | 13.5 | 9.55 | | | | 14.45 | 24.15 | 12.32 | .0988 | | | |
| 14.10 | 21.30 | | 14.10 | 21.30 | | | | 18.32 | 17.55 | 13.15 | .0967 | | | |
| 16.0 | 10.50 | | 16.0 | 10.50 | | | | 18.54 | 25.40 | 15.20 | .0996 | | | |
| 23.55 | 32.0 | | 23.55 | 32.0 | | | | 23.58 | 32.0 | 23.45 | .0955 | | | |
| June 5 | 22.32.15 | | June 5 | June 5 | June 5 | | | June 8 | June 8 | June 8 | | | | |
| 0.0 | 0.32 | | 0.0 | 0.32 | 1.016 | | | 0.15 | 22.32.35 | 1.0 | .0949 | 0.30 | .01005 | 1.60.0 |
| *** | 1.20 | | *** | 1.20 | 1.024 | | | 2.0 | 37.10 | 4.32 | .0990 | 11.0 | .00632 | 3.61.0 |
| 9.33 | 20.0 | | 9.33 | 20.0 | 4.22 | | | 8.55 | 24.10 | 6.40 | .0973 | 16.40 | .01098 | 9.64.0 |
| 10.10 | 13.0 | | 10.10 | 13.0 | 8.35 | | | 9.15 | 16.30 | 7.40 | .0980 | 23.40 | .01080 | 22.63.5 |
| 14.15 | 22.40 | | 14.15 | 22.40 | 9.40 | | | 10.30 | 25.45 | 8.20 | .0974 | | | |
| 18.40 | 12.30 | | 18.40 | 12.30 | 10.5 | | | 15.0 | 24.20 | 8.56 | .0980 | | | |
| 19.25 | 20.10 | | 19.25 | 20.10 | 10.45 | | | 16.3 | 33.20 | 9.12 | .0976 | | | |
| 19.43 | 16.30 | | 19.43 | 16.30 | 16.30 | | | 18.28 | 18.45 | 9.30 | .0995 | | | |
| 23.55 | 31.30 | | 23.55 | 31.30 | 18.42 | | | 18.54 | 25.40 | 11.0 | .0973 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 19.30 | 19.10 | 12.10 | .0986 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 23.42 | 33.25 | 16.15 | .0972 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 17.0 | 17.0 | .0987 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 18.48 | 18.48 | .0987 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 19.30 | 19.30 | .0970 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 23.28 | 23.28 | .0966 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 9 | | | June 9 | June 9 | June 9 | | | June 9 | June 9 | June 9 | | | | |
| | | | | | o.0 | | | o.0 | 22.34.0 | o.18 | .0970 | o.0 | .01060 | 9.71.0 |
| | | | | | o.30 | | | o.30 | 35.0 | 3.10 | .0975 | 2.38 | .00645 | 21.60.0 |

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The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the
For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| June 9 6. 15 | ° 22. 25. ° *** | June 9 3. 38 | .0967 .0982 | 15. 40 23. 15 | 01250 01158 | | ° | ° | June 13 10. 15 | ° 21. 55. ° 22. 2. 20 | 7. 28 9. 40 | .1055 .0982 | 12. 25 16. 18 | .00290 .01062 | ° | ° | | |
| 12. 30 | 25. 5 | 5. 18 | .0958 | | | | | | 11. 10 | 19. 10 | 10. 2 | .0954 | | | | | | |
| 13. 20 | 28. 0 | 6. 15 | .0975 | | | | | | 11. 30 | 9. 50 | 10. 20 | .1007 | | | | | | |
| 14. 8 | 24. 25 | 7. 2 | .0966 | | | | | | 11. 58 | 13. 0 | 11. 15 | .0955 | | | | | | |
| 19. 20 | 20. 0 | 7. 25 | .0977 | | | | | | 12. 25 | 26. 50 | 11. 30 | .0963 | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 33. 0 | 12. 30 | .0964 | | | | | | 13. 30 | 15. 35 | 12. 8 | .0953 | | | | | | |
| | | 13. 5 | .0976 | | | | | | 14. 17 | 21. 55 | 12. 45 | .0979 | | | | | | |
| | | 14. 30 | .0964 | | | | | | 15. 53 | 17. 45 | 13. 8 | .0959 | | | | | | |
| | | 19. 10 | .0980 | | | | | | 16. 30 | 22. 0 | 15. 0 | .0984 | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 30 | .0956 | | | | | | 17. 20 | 16. 25 | 16. 0 | .0973 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 23. 58 | 30. 5 | 19. 5 | .0994 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 23. 23 | .0975 | | | | | | |
| June 10 | | June 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 0 | 22. 33. 10 | 3. 5 | .0965 | 1. 0 | .01023 | 1 | 65. 0 | 69. 0 | June 14 | 22. 31. 30 | 0. 45 | .0991 | 0. 8 | .00968 | 1 | 58. 0 | 61. 0 | |
| 7. 30 | 19. 30 | 6. 55 | .0990 | 2. 45 | .00725 | 3 | 69. 5 | 72. 5 | | 35. 20 | 2. 40 | .1008 | 11. 15 | .00518 | 3 | 60. 0 | 63. 0 | |
| 8. 0 | 16. 0 | 7. 48 | .0980 | 8. 0 | .00834 | 9 | 73. 0 | 74. 5 | | 6. 30 | 27. 0 | 3. 28 | .0991 | 19. 30 | .00882 | 9 | 63. 0 | 64. 5 |
| 8. 40 | 21. 10 | 8. 8 | .0994 | 11. 0 | .00730 | 21 | 62. 0 | 64. 0 | | 10. 25 | 26. 0 | 4. 0 | .1017 | 23. 50 | .00830 | 21 | 55. 0 | 58. 0 |
| 9. 12 | 19. 20 | 10. 17 | .0971 | 15. 48 | .01272 | | | | | 10. 58 | 29. 15 | 8. 10 | .1024 | | | | | |
| 13. 5 | 21. 30 | 12. 33 | .0973 | 23. 58 | .01152 | | | | | 11. 10 | 22. 50 | 9. 30 | .1003 | | | | | |
| 13. 30 | 24. 30 | 12. 42 | .0986 | | | | | | | 11. 35 | 27. 30 | 10. 53 | .1006 | | | | | |
| 14. 12 | 21. 0 | 13. 8 | .0978 | | | | | | | 11. 57 | 22. 50 | 11. 12 | .1024 | | | | | |
| 16. 30 | 25. 5 | 14. 2 | .0990 | | | | | | | 15. 30 | 25. 0 | 11. 45 | .0996 | | | | | |
| 19. 0 | 18. 40 | 14. 48 | .0975 | | | | | | | 16. 10 | 29. 0 | 12. 9 | .1008 | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 33. 0 | 17. 30 | .0992 | | | | | | | 17. 20 | 24. 55 | 16. 40 | .1014 | | | | | |
| | | 19. 40 | .0977 | | | | | | | 17. 47 | 27. 10 | 21. 15 | .0984 | | | | | |
| | | 20. 35 | .0988 | | | | | | | 19. 45 | 22. 40 | 23. 55 | .0992 | | | | | |
| | | 23. 0 | .0960 | | | | | | | 23. 58 | 32. 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 50 | .0971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 11 | | June 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 32. 55 | 1. 0 | .0967 | 0. 30 | .01100 | 1 | 68. 0 | 72. 0 | June 15 | 22. 33. 40 | 0. 30 | .0994 | 0. 30 | .00812 | 1 | 55. 0 | 58. 0 | |
| 6. 30 | 20. 0 | 4. 30 | .0962 | 2. 18 | .00742 | 3 | 75. 0 | 79. 0 | | 27. 50 | 7. 30 | .1017 | 10. 30 | .00435 | 3 | 58. 0 | 60. 0 | |
| 14. 30 | 25. 50 | 6. 50 | .0981 | 5. 8 | .00880 | 9 | 75. 0 | 79. 0 | | 24. 50 | 18. 50 | .1010 | 16. 40 | .00972 | 10 | 61. 0 | 63. 0 | |
| 21. 0 | 18. 20 | 9. 34 | .0972 | 10. 0 | .00720 | 21 | 66. 5 | 67. 5 | | 20. 15 | 19. 0 | .0984 | 23. 55 | .00744 | 23 | 56. 0 | 57. 0 | |
| 23. 58 | 28. 15 | 18. 30 | .0993 | 15. 23 | .01240 | | | | | 31. 50 | | | | | | | | |
| | | 19. 12 | .1013 | 23. 30 | .01160 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 15 | .0983 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 12 | | June 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 28. 55 | 0. 0 | .0992 | 0. 0 | .01150 | 1 | 68. 5 | 68. 0 | June 16 | 22. 33. 0 | 0. 0 | .0987 | 0. 5 | .00723 | 9 | 68. 0 | 69. 0 | |
| 2. 5 | 33. 35 | 7. 0 | .1024 | 8. 0 | .00815 | 3 | 68. 0 | 71. 0 | | 27. 40 | 1. 30 | .0979 | 2. 20 | .00420 | 21 | 62. 0 | 62. 0 | |
| 8. 30 | 23. 0 | 11. 30 | .1014 | 14. 45 | .01154 | 9 | 68. 0 | 68. 5 | | 23. 30 | 6. 5 | .1000 | 17. 15 | .01144 | | | | |
| 14. 30 | 24. 30 | 18. 30 | .1025 | 23. 30 | .01038 | 21 | 60. 0 | 65. 0 | | 18. 30 | 12. 20 | .0993 | 23. 55 | .01018 | | | | |
| 20. 30 | 19. 10 | 23. 45 | .1004 | | | | | | | 30. 0 | 18. 48 | .1004 | 23. 45 | .0985 | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 29. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 13 | | June 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 27. 10 | 0. 0 | .0981 | 0. 0 | .01030 | 1 | 61. 0 | 66. 0 | June 17 | 22. 31. 15 | 1. 0 | .0986 | 2. 0 | .00792 | 1 | 64. 0 | 64. 0 | |
| 2. 27 | 32. 30 | 4. 55 | .0998 | 8. 45 | .00595 | 3 | 64. 0 | 69. 0 | | 23. 30 | 3. 12 | .1000 | 2. 54 | .00528 | 3 | 68. 0 | 68. 0 | |
| 8. 45 | 20. 30 | 5. 0 | .1037 | 9. 57 | .00312 | 9 | 66. 0 | 68. 0 | | 20. 40 | 5. 28 | .0986 | 8. 40 | .00525 | 9 | 66. 0 | 68. 5 | |
| 9. 28 | 13. 10 | 5. 30 | .1017 | 10. 10 | .00460 | 21 | 59. 5 | 62. 0 | | 32. 55 | 8. 38 | .1003 | 15. 37 | .01095 | 21 | 62. 0 | 62. 0 | |
| 10. 0 | 22. 5 | 7. 0 | .1032 | 11. 5 | .00379 | | | | | 10. 48 | 19. 15 | .0993 | 23. 55 | .00918 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 19. 04 | | .1004 | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xxvii)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| June 17 | o . " | June 17 | 23. 0 | .0973 | b . | o | o | o | June 22 | o . | 22. 32. 25 | 1. 3 | .0984 | 1. 15 | .00895 | 1 | 76° | 76° | | |
| June 18 | 0. 10 | 22. 33. o | 0. 28 | .0997 | 1. 0 | .00845 | 1 | 67° 0 | 67° 5 | 13. 0 | 21. 50 | 7. 0 | .0985 | 3. 18 | .00558 | 3 | 74° | 76° | | |
| | 6. 0 | 21. 30 | 1. 25 | .0976 | 2. 20 | .00570 | 3 | 69° 0 | 69° 5 | 19. 0: | 16. 0 | 9. 2 | .0973 | 10. 30: | .00578 | 9 | 77° | 79° | | |
| | 10. 50 | 22. 45 | 2. 23 | .0995 | 15. 38 | .01162 | 9 | 70° 0 | 72° 5 | *** | 17. 0: | 17. 0: | .0980 | 15. 53 | .01220 | 22 | 70° 5 | 71° | | |
| | 11. 58 | 30. 55 | 3. 8 | .0961 | 23. 55 | .01062 | 21 | 63° 0 | 63° 0 | 23. 35 | 29. 50 | 23. 15: | .0956 | 23. 40 | .01067 | | | | | |
| | 12. 30 | 18. 5 | 3. 40 | .0970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 14. 20 | 21. 0 | 4. 5 | .0963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 20. 15 | 16. 30 | 4. 28 | .0976 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 23. 50 | 27. 50 | 6. 0 | .0965 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 11. 35 | .0992 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 12. 20 | .0954 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 18. 33 | .0994 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 23. 55 | .0970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 19 | 0. 0 | 22. 28. o | 1. 0 | .0975 | 0. 0 | .01052 | 1 | 68° 0 | 68° 0 | 23. 58 | 29. 10 | 22. 32 | .0951 | | | | | | | |
| | 1. 59 | 30. 55 | 2. 25 | .0982 | 3. 30 | .00563 | 3 | 70° 0 | 70° 0 | | 23. 55 | | .0961 | | | | | | | |
| | 7. 0 | 23. 10 | 2. 50 | .0972 | 15. 15 | .01170 | 9 | 70° 0 | 72° 5 | June 24 | 0. 15 | 22. 29. 0 | 0. 20 | .0957 | 0. 10 | .01014 | 1 | 78° | 78° | |
| | 7. 30 | 13. 0 | 3. 12 | .0983 | 23. 40 | .01018 | 21 | 63° 0 | 63° 0 | | 6. 0 | 23. 30 | 6. 30 | .0976 | 4. 25 | .00430 | 3 | 79° 5 | 80° | |
| | 8. 10 | 21. 50 | 4. 28 | .0966 | | | | | | | 9. 30 | 20. 0 | 7. 0 | .0968 | 13. 15 | .01080 | 9 | 77° | 77° | |
| | 14. 15 | 21. 0 | 5. 30 | .0973 | | | | | | | 15. 0 | 21. 10 | 7. 45 | .0976 | 23. 45 | .00825 | 21 | 70° 5 | 71° 5 | |
| | 19. 30: | 20. 0 | 6. 32 | .1000 | | | | | | | 18. 50 | 19. 10 | 10. 0 | .0970 | | | | | | |
| | 23. 55 | 31. 40 | 7. 5 | .0989 | | | | | | | 23. 58 | 31. 55 | 11. 0 | .0981 | | | | | | |
| | | | 7. 36 | .1009 | | | | | | | | 14. 12 | | .0966 | | | | | | |
| | | | 8. 28 | .0970 | | | | | | | | 18. 45 | | .0973 | | | | | | |
| | | | 16. 30 | .0993 | | | | | | | | 19. 15 | | .1001 | | | | | | |
| | | | 23. 58 | .0959 | | | | | | | | 23. 45 | | .0962 | | | | | | |
| June 20 | 0. 30 | 22. 32. 55 | 0. 30 | .0961 | 0. 30 | .00885 | 1 | 70° 0 | 72° 0 | June 20 | 0. 20 | 22. 32. 0 | 0. 30 | .0964 | 0. 30 | .00730 | 1 | 76° | 77° | |
| | 4. 10 | 26. 40 | 7. 30 | .0972 | 1. 48 | .00640 | 3 | 74° 0 | 73° 5 | | *** | 9. 37 | | .0976 | 2. 12 | .00368 | 3 | 78° 5 | 81° | |
| | 6. 30 | 22. 30 | 14. 15 | .0969 | 10. 0: | .00665 | 9 | 74° 0 | 76° 0 | | 19. 0 | 18. 0 | | .0994 | 6. 38: | .00375 | 9 | 74° | 78° | |
| | 8. 30 | 17. 10 | 18. 58 | .0984 | 15. 14 | .01248 | 21 | 65° 5 | 67° 0 | | 9. 26 | 19. 0 | 19. 0 | .1001 | 12. 45 | .01075 | 21 | 65° 5 | 67° 5 | |
| | 13. 30 | 22. 0 | 23. 42 | .0998 | 23. 56 | .01115 | | | | | 18. 30 | 21. 0 | 20. 15 | .1024 | 23. 55 | .00760 | | | | |
| | 23. 48 | 30. 5 | | .0975 | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 30. 0 | | .1003 | | | | | | |
| June 21 | 0. 0 | 22. 30. 20 | 0. 30 | .0973 | 0. 0 | .01195 | 1 | 73° 0 | 73° 5 | June 21 | 0. 0 | 22. 30. 0 | 0. 0 | .0998 | 0. 0 | .00742 | 1 | 72° | 73° 5 | |
| | *** | 5. 0 | .0952 | 2. 24 | .00698 | 3 | 75° 0 | 78° 0 | | 0. 0 | 22. 30. 0 | 0. 0 | .0973 | 2. 35 | .00300 | 3 | 75° | 76° | | |
| | 6. 0 | 20. 5 | 11. 30 | .0971 | 9. 25: | .00616 | 9 | 77° 0 | 78° 0 | | 7. 30 | 21. 30 | 7. 20 | .1006 | 5. 55 | .00410 | 9 | 75° 5 | 78° | |
| | 10. 50 | 22. 30 | 13. 30 | .0953 | 13. 58 | .01160 | 21 | 67° 5 | 67° 0 | | 11. 35 | 19. 20 | 17. 20 | | | | | | | |
| | 11. 5 | 20. 0 | 15. 35 | .0977 | 23. 30 | .01022 | | | | | 20. 45 | 18. 0 | 22. 50 | .0982 | 8. 25: | .00335 | 21 | 64° | 67° | |
| | 11. 35 | 24. 30 | 16. 0 | .0972 | | | | | | | 23. 40 | 29. 0 | 23. 20 | .0984 | 15. 15 | .01078 | | | | |
| | 13. 30 | 16. 55 | 18. 50 | .0982 | | | | | | | June 27 | 0. 0 | 22. 30. 0 | 0. 0 | .0976 | 0. 0 | .00885 | 1 | 65° | 68° 5 |
| | 15. 0 | 23. 0 | 19. 13 | .1005 | | | | | | | 2. 2 | 33. 20 | 1. 0 | .0996 | 8. 0: | .00594 | 3 | 68° 5 | 69° | |
| | 15. 55 | 12. 0 | 23. 0 | .0982 | | | | | | | 5. 30 | 31. 0 | 1. 42 | .0975 | 13. 5 | .00890 | 9 | 67° | 69° | |
| | 17. 20 | 16. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 19. 10 | 15. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 23. 58 | 30. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|-------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | |
| June 27 | | June 27 | | June 27 | | | | | June 30 | | July 1 | | July 1 | | July 1 | | o | o | |
| b 6. 28 | 22. 21. 5 | b 4. 20 | .1005 | b 23. 12 | .00548 | 21 | 60° 0 | 63° 5 | b 15. 0 | 22. 24. " | July 1 | b b | b b | b b | b b | | | | |
| 7. 30 | 24. 25 | 5. 45 | .0981 | | | | | | 20. 30 | 20. 55 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 10 | 21. 55 | 6. 2 | .1000 | | | | | | 23. 40 | 26. 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 55 | 25. 30 | 6. 10 | .0987 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 40 | 22. 30 | 6. 28 | .1004 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 50 | 27. 10 | 6. 58 | .0989 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 40 | 18. 55 | 12. 0 | .1000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 35 | 25. o | 13. 20 | .0989 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 30 | 22. o | 17. 10 | .0994 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 50 | 31. o | 18. 48 | .1024 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 50 | .1005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 28 | | June 28 | | June 28 | | | | | 6. 15 | 24. 50 | 6. 52 | | | | | | | | |
| o. o | 22. 30. o | o. o | .1004 | o. o | .00400 | 1 | 64° 0 | 66° 5 | 8. 30 | 25. 30 | 7. 28 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. 14 | 36. 5 | 4. 3 | .1021 | 3. 48 | .00092 | 3 | 66° 0 | 67° 0 | 14. 45 | 20. 30 | 12. 35 | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 50 | 27. 15 | 7. 0 | .1006 | 9. 30 | .00272 | 9 | 68° 0 | 72° 0 | 18. 30 | 16. 25 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 12 | 23. 25 | 9. 5 | .1002 | 10. 57 | .00204 | 21 | 64° 0 | 66° 0 | 20. 15 | 22. 10 | 13. 45 | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 45 | 26. o | 9. 53 | .1001 | 20. 55 | .00978 | | | | 21. 15 | 20. o | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 30 | 21. 30 | 10. 10 | .1014 | 21. 53 | .00948 | | | | 23. 33 | 36. o | 18. 34 | | | | | | | | |
| *** | 22. 45 | .0986 | | | | | | | | | 23. 22 | .0940 | | | | | | | |
| 14. 14 | 24. 50 | 23. 55 | .0990 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. o | 21. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 50 | 30. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 29 | | June 29 | | June 29 | | | | | July 2 | | July 2 | | July 2 | | July 2 | | | | |
| o. 10 | 22. 31. 25 | o. 30 | .0991 | o. o | .00918 | 1 | 64° 0 | 66° 5 | o. 20 | 22. 32. 45 | 1. o | | | | | | | | |
| *** | | *** | *** | 8. o: | .00632 | 3 | 65° 0 | 67° 0 | 1. 30 | 34. 50 | 1. 37 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. o | 35. 40 | 2. 58 | .0997 | 14. 5 | .00943 | 9 | 64° 0 | 68° 0 | 5. 30 | 23. 50 | 1. 58 | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 30 | 22. 30 | 5. 15 | .0967 | 23. 40 | .00682 | 22 | 60° 0 | 62° 0 | 12. o | 24. 20 | 3. 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 10: | 20. 20 | 9. 20 | .0976 | *** | | | | | 13. 20 | 28. 50 | 13. 50 | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 20 | 24. 20 | 9. 50 | .0987 | *** | | | | | 19. 50 | 19. 30 | 14. 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 40 | 21. 55 | 11. 45 | .0971 | *** | | | | | 23. 45 | 29. 10 | 16. 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 40 | 26. 30 | 19. 30 | .1014 | *** | | | | | | | 20. 30 | .1012 | *** | | | | | | |
| | | | 23. 58 | .0974 | | | | | | | 22. 50 | .9988 | | | | | | | |
| June 30 | | June 30 | | June 30 | | | | | July 3 | | July 3 | | July 3 | | July 3 | | | | |
| o. o | 22. 27. o | o. o | .0978 | o. 2 | .00568 | 9 | 69° 0 | 70° 0 | o. 12 | 22. 30. o | o. 58 | | | | | | | | |
| *** | | *** | *** | 3. 8 | .00140 | 21 | 66° 0 | 67° 5 | 2. 17 | 31. 55 | 3. 22 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. 45 | 32. o | 3. 52 | .0997 | 23. 50 | .00842 | | | | 7. 35 | 24. 10 | 8. 35 | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 30 | 23. 30 | 5. 16 | .0990 | *** | | | | | 20. 15 | 20. o | 17. 37 | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 30 | 25. o | 6. 32 | .0997 | *** | | | | | 23. 55 | 32. 5 | 21. 52 | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 10: | 22. 50 | 23. 50 | .0974 | | | | | | | | 23. 58 | .0970 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | .0986 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | July 4 | o. 30 | July 4 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | o. 15 | 22. 33. o | o. 30 | | | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | Hour. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. |
|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|----------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 4 b 7. 15 10. 50 20. 15 23. 58 | o 22. 25. 50 24. o 21. o 33. 20 | July 4 b 3. 38 4. 28 5. 30 6. 25 | •0996 •1016 •14. 54 •0983 •0997 7. 50 8. 8 18. 0 23. 12 | 9. 52: •00894 14. 54: •01382 23. 55: •01100 | 3 63° 66° 0 9 65° 5 68° 0 21 61° 0 62° 5 | July 6 b 21. 0 23. 28 | •00 21. o 25. 10 | July 7 o. o 22. 26. 50 24. 30 5. 10 5. 30 30. o 8. 30 19. 40 19. 10 30. o 4. 55 5. 20 5. 52 6. 10 6. 25 7. 10 7. 35 12. 10 12. 18 12. 30 12. 50 13. 8 14. 12 14. 18 14. 32 21. 23 21. 40 23. 40 | •0963 •0983 •0963 •0981 •0967 •0982 •0970 •0984 •0969 •0973 •1007 •0961 •0974 •0961 •0979 •0960 •0968 •0977 •0965 •0996 •0967 •0975 •0989 •0972 •0954 •0964 | July 7 o. o 7. 33 14. 58 23. 10 | •01430 •01000 •01432 •01325 | 11 63° 5 65° 0 21 57° 0 60° 0 | | | |
| July 5 o. 30 6. 30 13. o 20. 15 20. 45 23. 58 | 22. 33. 30 24. o 23. 30 18. o 22. o 28. 30 | July 5 o. 30 19. 5 •0977 •0960 23. 40 | •0957 •01022 2. 40: •00718 17. 8: •01448 23. 40: •01332 | 1 62° 0 64° 0 3 67° 5 68° 0 9 68° 0 70° 0 21 58° 0 62° 0 | 19. 40 23. 55 | July 8 1. 10 5. o 11. 26 13. o 13. 30 14. 12 15. 12 15. 55 20. 5 23. 45 | •00 19. 10 30. o 19. 10 30. o 12. 10 12. 18 12. 30 12. 50 13. 8 14. 12 14. 18 14. 32 21. 23 21. 40 23. 40 | •0968 •0981 •0969 •0978 •0964 •0970 •0957 •0965 | July 8 1. 5 2. 56 11. 40 12. 10 15. 30 18. 20 22. o 23. 50 28. o | •01314 •00560 •01240 •01122 | 1 60° 0 64° 0 3 64° 0 67° 0 9 65° 5 68° 0 21 59° 5 62° 0 | | | | |
| July 6 o. 30 *** 2. 32 5. 5 *** 6. 12 *** 8. o 9. 58 *** 10. 30 11. 32 12. 2 12. 30 13. 32 14. o 14. 18 14. 42 15. o 18. 15 19. 30 | 22. 30. o 1. 2 36. 50 2. 25 31. 50 2. 53 22. o 3. 22 23. 50 4. 28 16. 30 5. o 20. 20 5. 28 17. o 6. 32 18. 30 8. 20 15. o 10. 5 11. 35 12. 55 13. 28 13. 48 14. 10 14. 22 14. 32 18. 30 22. 52 14. 20 *** 16. o | July 6 o. 30 1. 2 1. 35 2. 25 2. 35 2. 53 3. o 3. 22 3. 37 4. 28 4. 50 5. o 5. 12 5. 28 5. 52 6. 32 7. 18 8. 20 9. 23 10. 5 11. 35 12. 55 13. 28 13. 48 14. 10 14. 22 14. 32 18. 30 22. 52 14. 20 *** 16. o | •0977 •0955 •0986 •0942 •0957 •0938 •0954 •0940 •0975 •0957 •0961 •0963 •0954 •0977 •0967 •0953 •0967 •0957 •0979 •0970 •0958 •0955 •0958 •0958 •0939 •0958 •0945 •0976 •0976 | •01249 3. 15: •00776 5. 33: •00840 11. 30: •00660 14. 20: •00691 14. 30: •00612 23. 30: •01345 | 1 67° 0 67° 0 3 68° 0 68° 0 9 68° 0 70° 0 22 60° 0 65° 0 | July 9 o. o 22. 29. o 2. o 8. 45 | •0. 20 2. 0 34. 40 3. 10 22. o 3. 32 4. 40 | •0963 •0997 •0978 •0998 •0998 •11. 45: •00725 •01330 •01249 | July 9 1. 30 11. o 17. 5 23. 55: •01122 | •01264 •00750 •01240 •01122 | 1 61° 0 63° 0 3 65° 0 66° 0 9 65° 5 68° 0 21 57° 7 60° 0 | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

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For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

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| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | Thermo- meters. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | Thermo- meters. | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------------|
| | | | | Hour. | H. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | |
| July 9 13. 2 | 0° 15'. 45" *** | July 9 5. 28 7. 50 | .0998 .0972 | | | | | July 11 16. 48 17. 30 18. 43 19. 30 19. 50 23. 45 | 22. 13. 0 16. 50 14. 40 22. 25 19. 0 30. 55 | | | | | | |
| 13. 36 | 18. 40 *** | 12. 50 15. 18 | .0957 .0980 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 30 | 16. 30 | 17. 0 | .0958 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 0 | 16. 10 | 17. 25 | .0972 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 45 | 21. 40 | 21. 30 | .0947 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 30 | 19. 20 | 23. 58 | .0960 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 30 | 22. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 30. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 10 0. 30 | 22. 30. 40 32. 0 | 0. 30 2. 45 | .0957 .0974 | July 10 0. 30 4. 0 | .01202 .00685 | 1 60° 0 3 63° 0 | 64° 0 67° 0 | July 11 5. 28 5. 32 5. 35 6. 12 8. 10 8. 38 9. 20 9. 28 9. 58 11. 20 11. 35 13. 30 14. 35 15. 20 15. 45 16. 33 17. 8 17. 42 19. 55 23. 55 | 22. 13. 0 35. 0 31. 0 25. 0 31. 0 23. 50 25. 40 18. 15 23. 5 15. 20 19. 5 14. 20 8. 20 14. 15 7. 50 22. 55 6. 3 22. 10 6. 15 30. 20 6. 40 | | | July 12 0. 15 1. 5 2. 35 ** 5. 24 10. 0 .0928 .0917 .0977 15. 0 .0968 .09438 .0984 22. 35 .0970 23. 45 .0992 ** *.0968 ** 9. 28 18. 15 25. 40 4. 50 25. 5 4. 55 5. 0 5. 28 5. 32 5. 40 5. 58 5. 50 6. 3 6. 15 6. 40 | July 12 0. 0 1. 0 5. 10 31. 0 2. 35 ** 10. 0 .00824 .00965 .01092 15. 0 .01385 .00965 .01485 .01388 22. 35 .0970 23. 45 .0992 ** *.0968 ** 9. 28 18. 15 25. 40 4. 50 25. 5 4. 55 5. 0 5. 28 5. 32 5. 40 5. 58 5. 50 6. 3 6. 15 6. 40 | July 12 0. 1385 1. 70 3 70° 0 9 73° 0 21 61° 0 | 65° 0 74° 0 74° 0 64° 0 |
| 2. 42 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 56 | 21. 50 | 3. 55 | .0958 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 20 | 21. 0 | 9. 0 | .0959 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 25 | 25. 20 | 15. 32 | .0973 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 50 | 16. 0 | 23. 30 | .0935 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 50 | 22. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | | 29. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 11 0. 0 | 22. 30. 0 *** | 0. 0 5. 15 | .0931 .0992 | July 11 0. 0 3. 15 | .01292 .00790 | 1 65° 0 3 68° 0 | 69° 0 70° 0 | July 11 13. 30 14. 35 15. 20 15. 45 16. 33 17. 8 17. 42 19. 55 23. 55 | 22. 13. 0 35. 0 31. 0 25. 0 31. 0 23. 50 25. 40 18. 15 22. 55 6. 3 22. 10 6. 15 30. 20 6. 40 | | | July 12 19. 5 14. 20 8. 20 14. 15 7. 50 22. 55 6. 3 22. 10 6. 15 30. 20 6. 40 | July 12 5. 28 5. 32 5. 40 5. 58 5. 50 6. 3 6. 15 6. 40 6. 40 | 1004 .0988 .0990 .0969 *** .0986 *** .0968 *** .0950 *** 6. 55 7. 5 7. 30 *** 8. 4 8. 30 8. 50 9. 15 9. 28 9. 38 10. 0 9. 36 *** 10. 6 11. 0 11. 28 12. 0 | 65° 0 74° 0 74° 0 64° 0 |
| 1. 45 | 28. 10 *** | 5. 40 6. 12 | .0978 .0994 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. 30 | 32. 0 | 7. 0 | .0972 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 20 | 23. 20 | 7. 50 | .0969 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *** | 9. 40 | .0960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 10 | 21. 0 | 10. 10 | .0965 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 25 | 21. 0 | 10. 20 | .0997 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 53 | 24. 0 | 10. 37 | .0942 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 8 | 10. 55 | .0958 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 28 | 3. 25 | 11. 50 | .0925 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 40 | *** | 12. 0 | .0931 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 55 | 10. 0 | 12. 15 | .0910 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 5 | 12. 42 | .0968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 36 | 6. 15 | 14. 40 | .0984 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 58 | 15. 42 | .0952 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 18 | 13. 15 | 17. 2 | .0974 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 30 | 22. 3 | .0918 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 43 | 9. 30 | 23. 50 | .0941 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 8 | 23. 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 0 | 17. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 8 | 20. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 15. 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 17. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 15. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 21. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 21. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xxxii)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| July 12 | 0. / " | July 12 | 12.30 12.52 13.28 13.58 14.25 16.28 16.33 18.2 18.20 23.40 | .0943 .0937 .0947 .0931 .0950 *** .0952 .0962 .0942 .0956 .0932 | h m | | | July 16 | 0. 30 3. 10 4. 12 7. 15 17. 30 23. 15 | ° 22. 30. 40 30. 0 21. 55 17. 0 16. 35 24. 30 | "/ " 0. 30 2. 9 2. 48 3. 12 4. 0 4. 28 | July 16 | 0. 30 2. 20 4. 10 8. 0 13. 20 23. 30 | .0942 .0952 .0935 .0943 .0937 .0946 | h m | .01485 .01080 .01160 .01050 .01702 .01598 | 1 75° 0 78° 0 3 80° 0 83° 0 9 77° 0 80° 0 21 69° 5 71° 5 |
| July 13 | 0. 0 4. 30 9. 0 13. 10 14. 0 16. 42 17. 35 20. 3 23. 30 | July 13 | 22.31. 0 23.15 18.40 20.30 25. 0 18.55 22.15 16. 5 21.45 | .0957 .0938 .0957 .0948 .0958 *** .0927 *** .0926 | July 13 | 0. 0 2. 26 10. 15 17. 14 23. 30 | .01420 .00840 .00940 .01654 .01560 | 1 67° 0 3 74° 0 9 74° 0 22 65° 0 23. 30 | 70° 0 77° 0 78° 0 68° 0 | July 17 | 1. 0 23. 30 17. 15 20. 0 16. 30 25. 50 | 1. 3 3. 33 19. 30 23. 0 | July 17 | 1. 52 6. 50 18. 37 18. 37 21. 55 | .01098 .00768 .01400 .01352 | 1 71° 0 74° 0 3 75° 0 79° 0 9 77° 0 79° 0 21 67° 0 70° 0 | |
| July 14 | 0. 0 2. 8 6. 30 21. 28 23. 58 | July 14 | 22.23. 10 28.40 22. 0 20. 0 26. 45 | .0936 .0954 .0941 .0922 23. 10 | July 14 | 0. 30 6. 25 12. 10 18. 27 23. 10 | .01552 .00900 .00882 .01648 .01610 | 11 70° 0 21 65° 0 12. 10 18. 27 23. 10 | 73° 0 69° 0 | July 18 | 0. 35 2. 46 5. 45 8. 50 9. 5 12. 50 17. 35 23. 58 | 2. 30 5. 52 5. 58 5. 58 24. 45 20. 0 8. 20 9. 0 29. 20 | July 18 | .0939 .0966 .0993 *** 10. 40 20. 0 17. 50 15. 25 15. 33 | .01120 .00770 .00868 10. 40 .00802 18. 38 .01400 .01353 | 1 66° 0 68° 0 3 69° 0 71° 0 9 68° 0 70° 0 21 64° 0 67° 0 | |
| July 15 | 1. 0 6. 10 6. 42 11. 15 12. 0 12. 20 13. 0 13. 33 14. 8 14. 54 15. 55 19. 10 20. 50 23. 55 | July 15 | 22.27. 20 *** 1. 40 22. 35 *** 2. 52 17. 45 *** 6. 52 19. 55 *** 12. 15 15. 5 18. 0 13. 30 12. 0 15. 50 14. 5 16. 28 19. 30 19. 54 23. 30 30. 25 20. 30 | .0936 .0935 .0926 .0938 23. 58 0970 *** 0915 0915 0935 *** 0944 *** 0976 *** 0954 *** 0975 *** 0946 | July 15 | 1. 0 2. 18 10. 20 22. 20 23. 58 | .01300 .00990 .01058 .01678 .01572 | 1 75° 0 3 78° 0 9 78° 0 21 70° 0 23. 58 | 78° 0 80° 0 80° 0 74° 0 | July 19 | 0. 15 6. 30 12. 0 18. 0 20. 43 23. 58 | 0. 40 13. 26 22. 20 18. 30 16. 0 25. 50 | July 19 | .0972 .0982 .0971 22. 30 23. 55 | .01288 .01074 .01410 .01372 | 1 65° 0 68° 0 3 65° 0 68° 0 9 67° 0 69° 5 21 60° 0 63° 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | July 20 | 0. 30 6. 0 9. 10 11. 57 12. 30 13. 40 18. 0 23. 55 | 22. 25. 10 22. 30 16. 0 18. 45 10. 48 16. 25 15. 0 29. 25 | July 20 | .0970 .0989 .0981 18. 45 10. 36 11. 15 19. 33 21. 0 | .01058 .00760 .01038 .00910 | 1 62° 0 65° 0 3 63° 0 66° 0 9 65° 0 68° 0 22 65° 0 68° 0 | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | |
| h m | o ' " | July 20 | | h m | | | | | July 25 | h m | July 25 | | July 25 | h m | | July 25 | h m | |
| | | 23.30 | .0948 | | | | | | 9.45 | 22.19.20 | 9.27 | .1003 | 17.30 | .01552 | 9 | 66°.0 | 69°.0 | |
| July 21 | | July 21 | | July 21 | | | | | 10.20 | 23.0 | 23.50 | .0969 | 23.55 | .01392 | 21 | 58°.0 | 61°.0 | |
| 0.15 | 22.29.0 | 0.30 | .0956 | 0.30 | .00720 | 10 | 73°.0 | 75°.0 | 15.30 | 18.10 | | | | | | | | |
| 2.28 | 31.0 | 1.42 | .0946 | 1.0 | .00655 | 21 | 65°.0 | 68°.0 | 23.58 | 27.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 6.30 | 22.0 | 2.28 | .0957 | 11.15 | .00800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.0 | 17.0 | 3.0 | .0941 | 17.10 | .01360 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13.0: | 20.30 | 4.50 | .0964 | 23.58 | .01245 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.30 | 15.25 | 5.15 | .0957 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.58 | 27.5 | 7.28 | .0977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 11.3 | .0952 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 14.38 | .0968 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23.58 | .0938 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 22 | | July 22 | | July 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.15 | 22.28.35 | 0.40 | .0940 | 1.30 | .01052 | 2 | 73°.0 | 76°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.0 | 21.10 | 6.40 | .0955 | 2.22 | .00840 | 3 | 76°.0 | 79°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14.0: | 18.55 | 11.10 | .0941 | 7.55: | .00985 | 9 | 78°.0 | 82°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15.25 | 22.0 | 15.50 | .0957 | 10.30: | .00904 | 21 | 68°.0 | 71°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.10 | 17.0 | 18.45 | .0956 | 14.45 | .01465 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.55 | 18.20 | 19.10 | .0971 | 22.29 | .00442 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.45 | 14.0 | 23.20 | .0949 | 23.55 | .01278 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.58 | 25.10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 23 | | July 23 | | July 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.30 | 22.26.0 | 1.2 | .0937 | 0.45 | .01088 | 1 | 76°.0 | 78°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 20.0 | 10.55 | .0978 | 1.30 | .00860 | 3 | 79°.0 | 81°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.30 | 16.0 | 18.18 | .0982 | 13.40 | .01528 | 9 | 73°.0 | 77°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.30 | 20.50 | 23.35 | .0942 | 23.55 | .01378 | 21 | 64°.0 | 67°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.50 | 17.30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.30 | 20.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.15 | 17.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14.55 | 21.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.30 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.58 | 26.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 24 | | | | July 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.30 | 22.27.15 | | | 0.25 | .01384 | 1 | 65°.0 | 68°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.50 | 26.35 | | | 6.0 | .00760 | 3 | 70°.0 | 74°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.35 | 12.5 | | | 15.22 | .01422 | 9 | 67°.0 | 70°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.58 | 17.35 | | | 23.55 | .01345 | 21 | 60°.0 | 64°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.25 | 13.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.32 | 19.20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12.10 | 11.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12.52 | 28.10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14.10 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 13.55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.55 | 25.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 25 | | July 25 | | July 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.15 | 22.28.45 | 2.5 | .0996 | 2.30 | .01346 | 1 | 65°.0 | 66°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.0 | 24.10 | 4.38 | .1003 | 10.30: | .01188 | 3 | 64°.0 | 67°.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (+) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings. The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

July 24. The suspension skein of the Horizontal Force Magnet broke, and a new one was put up.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|--|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| July 29 | | July 29 | | July 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 12 | 22. 15. 10 | 7. 0 | .0974 | 23. 55 | .01368 | | o | o | b m | o / " | Aug. 1 | | | | | | | o | o |
| 12. 40 | 22. 55 | 7. 25 | .0985 | | | | | | | 13. 50 | .1000 | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 30 | 16. 50 | 8. 0 | .0973 | | | | | | | 14. 28 | .0991 | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 30 | 21. 50 | 9. 5 | .0990 | | | | | | | 15. 38 | .1005 | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 30 | 15. 10 | 10. 0 | .0966 | | | | | | | 20. 52: | .0969 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 24. 0 | 10. 17 | .0983 | | | | | | | 23. 55 | .0996 | | | | | | | | |
| | | 10. 40 | .0971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 11. 7 | .0984 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 12. 18 | .0970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 13. 55 | .0989 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 15. 40 | .0977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 20 | .0994 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 50 | .0981 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 19. 25: | .0991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 30 | .0972 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 30 | | July 30 | | July 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 15 | 22. 24. 0 | 0. 25 | .0967 | 0. 30 | .01360 | 1 | 62. 0 | 64. 0 | | 22. 30 | 19. 45 | 19. 7 | .1004 | | | | | | |
| 6. 35 | 20. 30 | 1. 35 | .0979 | 6. 45 | .00845 | 3 | 65. 0 | 68. 0 | | 23. 58 | 22. 50 | 20. 38 | .0968 | | | | | | |
| 15. 30 | 17. 30 | 2. 0 | .0970 | 10. 55: | .00826 | 9 | 69. 0 | 72. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 27. 40 | 3. 15 | .0986 | 17. 8 | .01428 | 21 | 64. 0 | 67. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 4. 30 | .0976 | 23. 58 | .01340 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 5. 0 | .1011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 5. 57 | .0984 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 7. 55 | .0994 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 8. 5 | .1009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 8. 52 | .0984 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 9. 54 | .0981 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 12 | .1002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 32 | .0969 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 31 | | July 31 | | July 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 45 | 22. 30. 0 | 0. 30 | .0978 | 0. 25 | .01282 | 1 | 66. 0 | 69. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 30 | 23. 0 | 1. 0 | .0976 | 3. 32 | .00815 | 3 | 68. 0 | 71. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. 15 | 21. 0 | 6. 20 | .0989 | 13. 0 | .00864 | 9 | 69. 0 | 72. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 30 | 17. 0 | 8. 42 | .0978 | 21. 28 | .01485 | 21 | 64. 0 | 67. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 5 | 14. 0 | 20. 20 | .0996 | 23. 40 | .01445 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 40 | 22. 55 | 23. 30 | .0977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | Aug. 1 | | Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 23. 0 | 0. 0 | .0978 | 1. 0 | .01444 | 1 | 65. 0 | 68. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. 28 | 30. 10 | 2. 30 | .0998 | 10. 24: | .01158 | 3 | 66. 0 | 68. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 56 | 18. 30 | 2. 55 | .0978 | 18. 15: | .01472 | 9 | 68. 0 | 72. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 30 | 25. 10 | 6. 10 | .1020 | 23. 30 | .01378 | 21 | 63. 5 | 67. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 45 | 16. 30 | 6. 40 | .1010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 42 | 12. 45 | 7. 42 | .1010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 25. 25 | 8. 10 | .1025 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 9. 42 | .0995 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 10. 7 | .1007 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 10. 28 | .0992 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 12. 10 | .0997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 12. 48 | .0977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.
For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|---------|----------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| Aug. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 20 | o 22. 20. 20 *** | h m | | h m | | | | | o | o | h m | o / / | Aug. 9 | 18. 12 | .0988 | h m | o | o | | |
| 18. 45: | 16. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 50 | 30. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 30. 20 | Aug. 6 | 1. 5 | .0961 | Aug. 6 | 0. 15 | .01466 | 1 | 66. 0 | 69. 0 | | | Aug. 10 | o. 35 | .0953 | Aug. 10 | o. 30 | .01358 | I 65. 0 | |
| 1. 30 | 34. 0 | | 6. 6 | .0956 | | 4. 35 | .00822 | 3 | 70. 0 | 74. 0 | | | | 1. 0 | .0966 | 4. 15 | | .00808 | 3 68. 0 | |
| 5. 30 | 22. 50 | | 15. 32: | .0985 | | 9. 55: | .00848 | 9 | 68. 0 | 74. 0 | | | | 1. 45 | 33. 20 | 1. 32 | | .00924 | 70. 0 | |
| *** | 23. 0 | | .0958 | 14. 8 | | .01532 | 21 | 59. 5 | 64. 5 | | | | 6. 15 | 20. 50 | .0941 | 7. 30: | .00828 | 9 70. 0 | | |
| 12. 10: | 20. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | 9. 55 | 18. 0 | 4. 32 | | .0947 | 23. 25 | .01272 | |
| 23. 58 | 31. 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | 19. 54 | 15. 0 | 5. 15 | | .0968 | | | |
| Aug. 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 10 | 22. 32. 20 | Aug. 7 | o. 5 | .0963 | Aug. 7 | 0. 30 | .01342 | 1 | 65. 0 | 67. 5 | | | | 20. 17 | 20. 0 | 5. 38 | | .0944 | | |
| 4. 30 | 24. 0 | | 6. 0 | .0960 | | 3. 15 | .00780 | 3 | 69. 0 | 71. 5 | | | | 23. 28 | 28. 0 | 7. 25 | | .0964 | | |
| 12. 15: | 21. 40 | | (†) | .0977 | | 9. 45: | .00810 | 9 | 68. 0 | 72. 0 | | | | | | 14. 15 | .0972 | | | |
| 20. 0 | 17. 5 | | 21. 40 | .0960* | | 14. 48 | .01548 | 21 | 65. 0 | 68. 0 | | | | | | 19. 15 | .0965 | | | |
| 23. 58 | 30. 10 | | (†) | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23. 10 | .0922 | | | |
| Aug. 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 2 | 22. 33. 25 | Aug. 8 | o. 20 | .0992 | Aug. 8 | 0. 15 | .01334 | 1 | 68. 0 | 70. 0 | | | | Aug. 11 | o. 20 | .0924 | Aug. 11 | o. 0 | .01248 | |
| 5. 30 | 24. 0 | | *** | 6. 55: | | .00802 | 3 | 70. 0 | 73. 0 | | | | 5. 0 | 23. 10 | 1. 18 | | .00898 | 21 63. 0 | 75. 0 | |
| 11. 40 | 20. 15 | | 0. 46 | .0987 | | 16. 55 | .00554 | 9 | 68. 5 | 73. 0 | | | | 9. 52 | 22. 10 | 3. 42 | | .00930 | | |
| *** | | | | 23. 55 | | .01434 | 21 | 60. 0 | 64. 0 | | | | 11. 30 | 20. 0 | 5. 28 | | .00622 | | | |
| 12. 36 | 23. 0 | | 3. 22 | .1007 | | | | | | | | | 15. 2 | 18. 0 | 16. 30 | | .0944 | 23. 25 | .01540 | |
| 13. 35 | 19. 0 | | 7. 55 | .0997 | | *** | | | | | | | 19. 10 | 26. 0 | .0968 | | | | | |
| | | | (†) | | | | | | | | | | 20. 50 | 17. 30 | .0931 | | | | | |
| 22. 55 | 25. 15 | | 10. 30 | .1004 | | | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 27. 30 | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 28. 0 | | 12. 15 | .0996 | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 12. 58 | | .1003 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 23. 0 | | .0973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 30. 10 | Aug. 9 | o. 20 | .0975 | Aug. 9 | 0. 30 | .01390 | 1 | 64. 0 | 67. 0 | | | | Aug. 12 | o. 0 | .0928 | Aug. 12 | o. 45 | .01582 | |
| 1. 20 | 33. 50 | | 1. 13 | .0987 | | 5. 5 | .00730 | 3 | 68. 0 | 70. 0 | | | | 1. 30 | 31. 5 | 8. 20 | | .0955 | 14. 30: | |
| 6. 0 | 22. 40 | | 1. 50 | .0977 | | 8. 5: | .00835 | 9 | 67. 0 | 72. 0 | | | | 8. 24 | 20. 45 | 8. 45 | | .0940 | 18. 15 | |
| 8. 15 | 19. 0 | | 2. 28 | .0986 | | 10. 50: | .00758 | 21 | 60. 0 | 64. 0 | | | | 9. 5 | 9. 0 | 9. 15 | | .0954 | 23. 55 | |
| 13. 0 | 22. 0 | | 3. 0 | .0977 | | 22. 30: | .01482 | | | | | | | 10. 34 | 17. 30 | 10. 46 | | .0926 | | |
| 13. 40 | 15. 30 | | 4. 0 | .0983 | | 23. 58 | .01410 | | | | | | | 11. 32 | 14. 15 | 12. 28 | | .0940 | | |
| 14. 20 | 18. 40 | | 4. 30 | .0972 | | | | | | | | | | 12. 10 | 20. 50 | 12. 48 | | .0933 | | |
| 15. 27 | 10. 50 | | 6. 35 | .0985 | | | | | | | | | | 13. 15 | 15. 10 | 18. 17 | | .0957 | | |
| 16. 58 | 19. 20 | | 9. 22 | .0972 | | | | | | | | | | 14. 5 | 23. 0 | 19. 0 | | .0936 | | |
| 18. 28 | 16. 0 | | 13. 50 | .0998 | | | | | | | | | | 17. 50 | 16. 20 | 21. 35 | | .0922 | | |
| 19. 30 | 21. 0 | | 15. 0 | .0973 | | | | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 28. 50 | 22. 30 | | .0929 | | |
| 20. 0 | 15. 0 | | 16. 50 | .0996 | | | | | | | | | | 23. 35 | 27. 20 | 23. 58 | | .0921 | | |
| 23. 25 | 32. 10 | | 17. 50 | .0980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xxxv)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| h m | o o " | Aug. 13 | .0990 *** | b b | | | o | o | h m | o / " | Aug. 17 | .0955 | b b | | | o o | o o | | | |
| | | 10. 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 17. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 14 | o. 10 | 22. 27. 30 | Aug. 14 | .0983 *** | Aug. 14 | .01560 o. 15 7. 18 | 1 | 64° 0 | 14. 45 | 22. 27. o 2. 45 7. 12 13. 30 22. 55 10. 10 24. 55 | Aug. 18 | .0954 o. o 3. 30 3. 55 4. 50 7. 20 8. 35 9. 57 13. 15 14. 12 14. 50 18. 15 19. 20 23. 50 | Aug. 18 | .01608 .00932 .00885 .01626 .01594 | 9 | 72° o 62° o 66° o | | | | |
| | | 21. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 19. 50 | 18. 10 | | | | 10. 25: | .00815 19. 58 | 23. 58 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 15 | 19. 10 | 18. o | .0987 | .01598 *** | 23. 12 | .01560 | 21 | 62° 0 | 65° 0 | Aug. 19 | (†) 22. 29. 28* | .0952 .0928 (†) 27. 50* 7. 20 17. 50 18. 20 9. 30 9. 52 13. 50 12. 58 20. 48 24. 5 | Aug. 19 | .01552 .00959 .00875 .01430 .01340 | 1 | 65° o 368° o 70° o 967° o 72° o 21 | 68° o 70° o 72° o 58° o 61° o | | | |
| | | 27. 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 22. 28. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 16 | 22. 26. 40 | o. 30 | .0988 | o. o .0983 10. 10: | Aug. 16 | .01562 .00798 10. 10: .01560 18. 20 20. 52 .01512 22. 28 | 3 | 68° 0 | 70° 0 | Aug. 20 | 1. 40 22. 30. 10 5. 0 13. 5: 16. 50 21. 20 19. 20 1. 15 22. 30. 3. 7 17. 45 7. 25 9. 45 18. 55 1. o 23. o 19. 58 17. o 23. o | Aug. 20 | .0952 .0928 1. 12 7. 20: 1. 55 10. o 12. 15 15. o 17. 7 21. o 23. 55 | Aug. 20 | .01490 .00672 .00693 .01516 1 | 60° o 65° o 68° o 62° o 65° o | 64° o 70° o 72° o 58° o 63.5° | | | |
| | | 32. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 16. 32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 17 | 22. 27. 15 | o. o | .0963 | o. o .0944 2. 45 10. 50 6. 45 8. 10: 10. 45: 25. 50 9. 55 16. 51 17. 5 17. 35 18. 35 21. 40 23. 30 | Aug. 17 | .01262 .00828 3. 73° 0 6. 10: .00965 9. 72° 0 10. 45: 18. 32 .01626 23. 58 | 1 | 65° 0 | 68° 0 | Aug. 21 | 1. 15 22. 26. 55 8. 30: 13. 40 16. 50 21. 20 19. 20 1. o 22. 30. 3. 7 17. 45 7. 25 9. 45 18. 55 1. o 23. o 19. 58 17. o 23. o | Aug. 21 | .0957 .0957 .0974 .0962 .0962 .0962 .0978 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 .0956 | Aug. 21 | .01420 .01305 .01488 .01322 1 | 60° o 61° o 64° o 59° o 66° o | 64° o 70° o 64° o 66° o 55° o | | | |
| | | 22. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 14. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 18 | 22. 28. 15 | 7. 40 | .0970 | o. o .0961 6. 10: 8. 30: 11. o: 18. 58 23. 30 | Aug. 18 | .01604 .00865 3. 70° 0 8. 30: 11. o: .01630 .01605 | 3 | 70° 0 | 74° 0 | Aug. 22 | 1. 10 22. 30. 10 5. o 13. 5: 16. 50 21. 20 19. 20 1. o 22. 30. 3. 7 17. 45 7. 25 9. 45 18. 55 1. o 23. o 19. 58 17. o 23. o | Aug. 22 | .0963 .0963 *** 2. 45 11. 20 | Aug. 22 | .01260 .00642 .00628 9 | 60° o 65° o 68° o | 64° o 66° o 66° o | | | |
| | | 22. o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 8. 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 19 | 22. 27. 15 | 9. 32 | .0972 | 14. o 3. 9 .0954 11. o: .00878 22 | Aug. 19 | .00972 8. 30: 11. o: .00878 22 | 9 | 70° 0 | 74° 0 | Aug. 23 | 1. 10 22. 26. 55 8. 30: 13. 40 16. 50 21. 20 19. 20 1. o 22. 30. 3. 7 17. 45 7. 25 9. 45 18. 55 1. o 23. o 19. 58 17. o 23. o | Aug. 23 | .0963 .0963 *** 2. 45 11. 20 | Aug. 23 | .01260 .00642 .00628 9 | 60° o 65° o 68° o | 64° o 66° o 66° o | | | |
| | | 12. 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 12. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 20 | 22. 27. 15 | 13. 10 | .0985 | 14. 2 17. 55 12. 30 8. 41 23. 55 12. 12 18. 58 23. 20 | Aug. 20 | .0967 17. 58 8. 41 .0977 12. 12 .0987 12. 50 13. 30 14. o 15. 48 17. 26 | 14. 5 16. 30 16. 30 23. 50 23. 50 23. 50 23. 50 23. 50 11. 20 | 19. o: 16. 30 16. 30 23. 50 23. 50 23. 50 23. 50 23. 50 18. 30 | 2. 45 3. 0: 3. 0: 4. 50 4. 50 4. 50 4. 50 4. 50 2. 55 | Aug. 24 | 1. 10 22. 30. 10 5. o 13. 5: 16. 50 21. 20 19. 20 1. o 22. 30. 3. 7 17. 45 7. 25 9. 45 18. 55 1. o 23. o 19. 58 17. o 23. o | Aug. 24 | .0963 .0963 *** 2. 45 11. 20 | Aug. 24 | .01260 .00642 .00628 9 | 60° o 65° o 68° o | 64° o 66° o 66° o | | | |
| | | 12. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 14. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 21 | 22. 27. 15 | 15. 10 | .0977 | 15. 48 17. 26 | Aug. 21 | .01670 .0974 | 15. 20 | 2. 55 | Aug. 25 | 1. 10 22. 30. 10 5. o 13. 5: 16. 50 21. 20 19. 20 1. o 22. 30. 3. 7 17. 45 7. 25 9. 45 18. 55 1. o 23. o 19. 58 17. o 23. o | Aug. 25 | .0978 .0978 *** 2. 45 11. 20 | Aug. 25 | .01260 .00642 .00628 9 | 60° o 65° o 68° o | 64° o 66° o 66° o | | | | |
| | | 12. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 16. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 22 | 22. 27. 15 | 18. 58 | .0987 | 12. 12 | Aug. 22 | .01670 .0974 | 18. 30 | 2. 55 | Aug. 26 | 1. 10 22. 30. 10<br | | | | | | | | | | |

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|-------------------|--|-------|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 22 22. 22 23. 55 | 22. 22. 30 29. 10 | Aug. 22 4. 10 11. 0 12. 20 22. 57 | •0964 •0959 •0968 (†) •0964 | Aug. 22 12. 20 22. 25 23. 30 | •00776 (†) •01232 •01282 | 21 | 55° 0' 58° 0' | | | Aug. 27 0. 30 7. 10 7. 50 15. 0 20. 30 23. 55 | 22. 32. 35 22. 50 | Aug. 27 0. 30 21. 55 16. 55 21. 0 14. 10 27. 0 | •0939 •0953 *** •0964 •0951 23. 58 | Aug. 27 0. 30 •00610 •01504 •01512 | 1 60° 0' 3 65° 0' 9 67° 5' 21 60° 0' | 64° 0' 68° 0' 70° 5' 63° 0' | |
| Aug. 23 0. 5 2. 28 6. 50 8. 6 10. 24 11. 20 13. 0 14. 40 15. 42 17. 10 23. 55 | 22. 30. 0 33. 40 17. 30 12. 30 22. 0 14. 30 22. 25 17. 20 22. 0 15. 0 29. 0 | Aug. 23 1. 35 2. 0 2. 30 2. 48 5. 4 *** 5. 32 *** 6. 0 8. 0 9. 34 10. 50 11. 35 16. 5 18. 20 18. 52 19. 10 22. 7 23. 55 | •0970 •0952 •0985 •0957 •0983 •0957 •0965 •0977 •0977 •0957 •0968 •0955 •0965 •0971 •0953 •0963 •0952 •0950 •0965 | Aug. 23 1. 15 2. 17 8. 13 10. 35 15. 55 22. 40 | •01216 •00728 •00960 •00805 •01550 •01564 | 1 3 9 21 | 63° 0' 66° 0' 65° 0' 68° 0' 65° 5' 73° 0' 59° 0' 66° 0' | | | Aug. 28 0. 30 2. 20 7. 0 15. 0 16. 50 20. 35 23. 58 | 22. 28. 55 30. 15 22. 30 18. 55 18. 30 14. 50 25. 20 | Aug. 28 0. 30 11. 0 12. 30 13. 20 18. 30 19. 0 19. 30 23. 12 | •0949 •0967 •0955 •0964 •0960 •0972 •0958 •0943 | Aug. 28 0. 30 •00926 •01500 •01392 | 1 63° 0' 3 65° 0' 9 65° 0' 21 59° 5' | 65° 0' 68° 0' 68° 0' 61° 0' | |
| Aug. 24 0. 0 4. 30 7. 57 22. 58 | 22. 29. 10 22. 0 16. 30 24. 50 | Aug. 24 0. 30 1. 54 3. 0 6. 53 10. 10 7. 25 22. 58 | •0964 •0953 •0970 •0957 •00830 •0965 •0947 | Aug. 24 1. 10 5. 2 8. 0 10. 10 13. 58 23. 50 | •01478 •00800 •00942 •00530 •01508 •01445 | 1 3 9 22 | 60° 0' 63° 0' 65° 0' 68° 0' 65° 0' 69° 0' 60° 0' 62° 5' | | | Aug. 29 0. 15 10. 0 10. 45 12. 28 | 22. 26. 25 21. 0 14. 50 20. 10 | Aug. 29 0. 30 5. 13 6. 20 9. 22 | •0945 •0969 •0962 •0973 | Aug. 29 0. 40 10. 18 18. 20 23. 58 | 1 58° 0' 3 63° 0' 9 63° 0' 21 54° 0' | 60° 0' 66° 0' 64° 5' 58° 0' | |
| Aug. 25 0. 5 5. 0 9. 0 20. 0 23. 58 | 22. 30. 0 23. 0 20. 10 17. 0 30. 0 | Aug. 25 0. 0 11. 53 21. 45 23. 45 •0942 | •0952 •0957 •0932 •0942 | Aug. 25 0. 0 6. 55 22. 30: | •01415 •00606 •00662 | 8 21 | 65° 0' 68° 0' 65° 0' 67° 5' | | | Aug. 30 0. 0 5. 0 13. 0 13. 12 14. 5 15. 58 20. 10 23. 50 | 22. 28. 50 24. 50 20. 45 26. 0 20. 50 24. 0 14. 55 25. 30 | Aug. 30 0. 0 13. 40 18. 30 19. 0 19. 30 22. 52 14. 55 25. 30 | •0957 •0969 •0965 •0977 •0962 •0954 | Aug. 30 0. 40 3. 43 17. 32 23. 30 •01368 | 1 58° 0' 3 65° 0' 9 64° 0' 21 53° 0' | 60° 0' 68° 0' 66° 5' 56° 0' | |
| Aug. 26 0. 15 6. 0 20. 20 23. 58 | 22. 31. 30 22. 0 16. 30 31. 15 | Aug. 26 0. 20 0. 58 1. 32 3. 32 12. 35 18. 30 18. 57 19. 20 | •0947 •0941 •0954 •0944 •0957 •0956 •0968 •0952 | Aug. 26 1. 0 14. 38 23. 58 | •00585 •01508 •01318 | 1 3 9 21 | 66° 0' 68° 0' 68° 0' 70° 0' 65° 0' 68° 0' 57° 5' 61° 0' | | | Aug. 31 0. 2 | 22. 26. 0 | Aug. 31 0. 30 | •0955 | Aug. 31 0. 30 •01288 | 1 60° 0' | 63° 0' | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------|--------|-------|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 31 | | Aug. 31 | | Aug. 31 | | | | | | Sep. 1 | | Sep. 1 | | Sep. 1 | | Sep. 1 | | | | |
| 6. 0 | 22. 20. 30 | 9. 20 | .0976 | 4. 45 | .00518 | 3 | 60° 0 | 64° 0 | 7. 35 | 22. 26. 55 | 1. 48 | .0950 | 14. 40 | .01410 | 21 | 55° 0 | 59° 0 | | | |
| 13. 30: | 19. 0 | 23. 15 | .0937 | 11. 25: | .00525 | 9 | 63° 0 | 66° 0 | 9. 0 | 22. 20 | 2. 59 | .0967 | 22. 30: | .01313 | | | | | | |
| 20. 0: | 14. 55 | 23. 20 | .01148 | | | 22 | 58° 5 | 62° 0 | 11. 58 | 28. 0 | 4. 23 | .0935 | 23. 40 | .01360 | | | | | | |
| 23. 20 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | 12. 20 | 32. 30 | 6. 28 | .0957 | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 1 | | Sep. 1 | | Sep. 1 | | | | | 12. 45 | 29. 10 | 7. 0 | .0945 | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 26. 10 | 0. 15 | .0943 | 0. 0 | .01166 | 9 | 63° 5 | 66° 5 | 13. 5 | 33. 0 | 8. 0 | .0960 | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 0 | 29. 0 | 3. 10 | .0975 | 8. 30 | .00622 | 21 | 62° 0 | 64° 5 | 15. 58 | 24. 0 | 8. 50 | .0945 | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 0 | 19. 30 | 8. 50 | .0976 | 11. 30: | .00570 | | | | 16. 55 | 29. 55 | 9. 33 | .0968 | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 0 | 16. 0 | 15. 45 | .0980 | 22. 30 | .01103 | | | | 18. 57 | 21. 50 | 16. 32 | .0972 | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 45 | 12. 35 | 21. 0 | .0942 | 23. 25 | .01080 | | | | 19. 55 | 26. 0 | 16. 52 | .0982 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 15 | 25. 50 | 22. 30 | .0957 | | | | | | 20. 27 | 22. 50 | 17. 45 | .0970 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | .0950 | 23. 15 | | | | | 23. 58 | 37. 30 | 19. 5 | .0985 | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 2 | | Sep. 2 | | Sep. 2 | | | | | | | | | Sep. 2 | | | | | | | |
| 0. 28 | 22. 31. 0 | 1. 5 | .0945 | 0. 0 | .01050 | 1 | 65° 0 | 68° 0 | 0. 28 | 22. 40. 5 | 2. 0 | .0957 | 1. 58 | .01205 | 1 | 50° 9 | 60° 5 | | | |
| 1. 2 | 28. 10 | 2. 12 | .0969 | 3. 2 | .00670 | 3 | 67° 0 | 69° 0 | 0. 58 | 38. 20 | 4. 9 | .0946 | 5. 15 | .00675 | 3 | 60° 5 | 63° 0 | | | |
| 2. 27 | 30. 55 | 3. 2 | .0951 | 18. 50 | .01528 | 9 | 69° 5 | 72° 5 | 1. 28 | 41. 10 | 5. 10 | .0972 | 10. 38: | .00550 | 9 | 63° 0 | 66° 0 | | | |
| 6. 40 | 20. 50 | 4. 0 | .0958 | 23. 10 | .01076 | 21 | 54° 0 | 60° 0 | 1. 58 | 37. 50 | 6. 5 | .0943 | 20. 33 | .01415 | 21 | 55° 0 | 58° 0 | | | |
| 7. 20 | 16. 25 | 4. 55 | .0940 | | | | | | 2. 43 | 40. 35 | 6. 20 | .0984 | 23. 30 | .01405 | | | | | | |
| 7. 55 | 18. 50 | 7. 32 | .0965 | | | | | | 4. 25 | 33. 0 | 7. 5 | .0958 | | | | | | | | |
| 8. 55 | 16. 0 | 18. 55 | .0967 | | | | | | 5. 10 | 37. 10 | 9. 47 | .0967 | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 30 | 20. 30 | 23. 35 | .0944 | | | | | | 6. 3 | 24. 30 | 10. 0 | .0988 | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 0 | 15. 30 | | | | | | | | 7. 32 | 30. 0 | 10. 42 | .0965 | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 35 | 13. 55 | | | | | | | | 9. 58 | 17. 50 | 22. 35 | .0956 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 27. 0 | | | | | | | | 10. 32 | 29. 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 3 | | Sep. 3 | | Sep. 3 | | | | | 20. 22 | 19. 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 28. 0 | 0. 30 | .0957 | 1. 0: | .01494 | 1 | 62° 0 | 65° 0 | 23. 42 | 33. 30 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. 25 | 35. 40 | 2. 0 | .0960 | 13. 30: | .00990 | 3 | 64° 0 | 66° 0 | Sep. 6 | | Sep. 6 | | Sep. 6 | | Sep. 6 | | | | | |
| 2. 45 | 30. 0 | 2. 28 | .0986 | 23. 48 | .01470 | 9 | 64° 0 | 68° 0 | 0. 30 | 22. 32. 50 | 0. 0 | .0965 | 0. 0 | .01392 | 1 | 58° 0 | 60° 0 | | | |
| 5. 10 | 22. 30 | 2. 50 | .0946 | | | 21 | 61° 0 | 65° 0 | 2. 22 | 36. 55 | 1. 50 | .0979 | 8. 43 | .00570 | 3 | 63° 0 | 66° 0 | | | |
| 5. 20 | 25. 10 | 4. 8 | .0976 | | | | | | 2. 42 | 33. 50 | 2. 39 | .0960 | 15. 58 | .01402 | 9 | 62° 5 | 65° 5 | | | |
| 9. 20 | 20. 0 | 4. 52 | .0946 | | | | | | 3. 25 | 34. 20 | 3. 0 | .0973 | 21. 54: | .01300 | 21 | 53° 0 | 56° 0 | | | |
| 10. 30 | 15. 0 | 5. 23 | .1002 | | | | | | 4. 28 | 22. 0 | 3. 36 | .0952 | 23. 20 | .01338 | | | | | | |
| 11. 0 | 18. 20 | 6. 7 | .0977 | | | | | | 5. 38 | 27. 0 | 4. 4 | .0983 | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 15 | 16. 0 | 7. 40 | .0990 | | | | | | 6. 48 | 26. 15 | 4. 18 | .0960 | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 10 | 20. 0 | 9. 20 | .0980 | | | | | | 6. 56 | 19. 0 | 4. 35 | .0978 | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 30 | 18. 35 | 16. 7 | .0991 | | | | | | 7. 3 | 26. 35 | 5. 15 | .0962 | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 55 | 27. 0 | 17. 30 | .0962 | | | | | | 7. 32 | 12. 20 | 5. 30 | .0972 | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 20 | 20. 45 | 18. 15 | .0987 | | | | | | 8. 5 | 28. 20 | 6. 32 | .0963 | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 48 | 25. 30 | 23. 30 | .0950 | | | | | | 8. 29 | 22. 55 | 6. 55 | .1006 | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 8 | 19. 10 | | | | | | | | 8. 38 | 28. 50 | 7. 20 | .0944 | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 40 | 32. 0 | | | | | | | | 9. 12 | 17. 0 | 7. 35 | .0980 | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 0 | 17. 50 | | | | | | | | 13. 0 | 27. 30 | 7. 50 | .0955 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 39. 50 | | | | | | | | 20. 5 | 28. 20 | 8. 17 | .0960 | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 4 | | Sep. 4 | | Sep. 4 | | | | | 23. 58 | 39. 0 | 8. 29 | .1005 | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 12 | 22. 41. 25 | 0. 20 | .0960 | 0. 15 | .01454 | 1 | 64° 0 | 66° 0 | | | 8. 55 | .0949 | | | | | | | | |
| 1. 54 | 35. 40 | 0. 38 | .0947 | 4. 50 | .00700 | 3 | 66° 0 | 69° 0 | | | 9. 45 | .0973 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. 59 | 38. 0 | 1. 7 | .0958 | 8. 40 | .00666 | 9 | 65° 0 | 67° 0 | | | 10. 15 | .0958 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 17. 15 | .0983 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 23. 30 | .0940 | | | | | | | | |

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For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

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| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. |
| Sep. 7 | | Sep. 7 | Sep. 7 | Sep. 7 | | | | Sep. 11 | | Sep. 11 | | Sep. 11 | | | |
| 0. 2 | 22. 41. 10 | 0. 20 | .0928 | 0. 30 | 01190 | 1 57 | 0 60 | 0. 30 | 22. 32. 15 | 0. 40 | .0959 | 0. 50 | 01376 | 1 57 | 0 60 |
| 6. 10 | 28. 30 | 0. 55 | .0956 | 3. 10 | .00624 | 3 65 | 0 68 | 6. 0 | 25. 30 | 5. 30 | .0967 | 6. 20 | .00600 | 3 60 | 0 64 |
| 6. 28 | 24. 30 | 1. 58 | .0944 | 6. 50 | .00742 | 9 65 | 0 68 | 14. 0 | 20. 30 | 18. 55 | .0988 | 10. 10 | .00570 | 9 62 | 0 64 |
| 7. 35 | 27. 50 | 3. 32 | .0958 | 10. 25 | .00640 | 22 55 | 0 58 | 20. 12 | 23. 5 | 23. 35 | .0947 | 18. 33 | 01448 | 21 55 | 0 58 |
| 8. 42 | 23. 20 | 4. 20 | .0942 | 16. 42 | .01362 | | | 23. 30 | 33. 35 | | 23. 55 | 01230 | | | |
| 10. 5 | 27. 0 | 6. 55 | .0971 | 23. 10 | .01360 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 50 | 25. 0 | 8. 10 | .0956 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 5 | 30. 25 | 12. 5 | .0987 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 0 | 17. 55 | 12. 45 | .0970 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 58 | 28. 0 | 13. 30 | .0980 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 56 | 27. 0 | 14. 30 | .0961 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 30 | 24. 0 | 15. 55 | .0994 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 45 | 18. 0 | 20. 0 | .0970 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 48 | 27. 10 | 20. 30 | .0976 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 4 | 33. 0 | 23. 12 | .0942 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 8 | | Sep. 8 | Sep. 8 | Sep. 8 | | | | Sep. 12 | | Sep. 12 | | Sep. 12 | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 35. 0 | 0. 0 | .0952 | 0. 0 | .01398 | 11 58 | 0 60 | 20. 25 | 20. 40 | 23. 20 | .0966 | | | | |
| 1. 3 | 38. 50 | 3. 30 | .0990 | 10. 30 | .00567 | 21 56 | 0 58 | 23. 58 | 33. 20 | | | | | | |
| 4. 20 | 30. 25 | 4. 58 | .0966 | 23. 8 | .01382 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. 15 | 24. 0 | 6. 10 | .0983 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 22 | 27. 0 | 7. 0 | .0972 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 29 | 20. 50 | 13. 25 | .0983 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 10 | 26. 5 | 22. 50 | .0956 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 28 | 24. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 2 | 32. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 9 | | Sep. 9 | Sep. 9 | Sep. 9 | | | | Sep. 13 | | Sep. 13 | | Sep. 13 | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 34. 45 | 0. 0 | .0948 | 0. 0 | .01377 | 1 59 | 0 60 | 0. 30 | 22. 34. 35 | 0. 45 | .0972 | 0. 30 | 01310 | 1 58 | 0 61 |
| 5. 0 | 27. 20 | 7. 52 | .0982 | 9. 45 | .00842 | 3 60 | 0 63 | 9. 0 | 28. 30 | 6. 2 | .0991 | 3. 42 | .00638 | 3 65 | 0 68 |
| 9. 40 | 23. 30 | 17. 45 | .0984 | 19. 55 | .01440 | 9 61 | 0 63 | 12. 23 | 20. 35 | 6. 10 | .0982 | 10. 15 | .00630 | 9 63 | 0 66 |
| 21. 0 | 20. 0 | 23. 10 | .0948 | 22. 30 | .01410 | 21 56 | 0 58 | 13. 56 | 23. 40 | 6. 28 | .0993 | 18. 14 | 01468 | 21 55 | 0 58 |
| 23. 58 | 35. 0 | | | | | | | 14. 55 | 19. 30 | 7. 18 | .0982 | 23. 30 | 01383 | | |
| Sep. 10 | | Sep. 10 | Sep. 10 | Sep. 10 | | | | Sep. 14 | | Sep. 14 | | Sep. 14 | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 36. 0 | 0. 30 | .0954 | 0. 30 | .01358 | 1 58 | 0 60 | 0. 30 | 22. 36. 55 | 0. 50 | .0949 | 1. 0 | 01396 | 1 56 | 0 59 |
| 3. 30 | 37. 55 | 1. 42 | .0968 | 6. 22 | .00682 | 3 63 | 0 65 | 6. 35 | 29. 0 | 5. 30 | *** | 3 63 | .00640 | 3 66 | 0 |
| 4. 12 | 26. 40 | 2. 25 | .0953 | 9. 40 | .00664 | 9 60 | 0 64 | 7. 38 | 23. 50 | 2. 26 | .0973 | 10. 30 | .00600 | 9 64 | 0 66 |
| 4. 42 | 33. 0 | 4. 25 | .0990 | 19. 8 | .01470 | 21 57 | 0 60 | 8. 16 | 15. 0 | 18. 33 | *** | 18. 33 | 01445 | 22 55 | 0 58 |
| 5. 10 | 30. 0 | 4. 55 | .0972 | 23. 58 | .01410 | | | 8. 55 | 19. 20 | 5. 28 | .0964 | 23. 20 | 01382 | | |
| 6. 30 | 31. 0 | 5. 20 | .0984 | | | | | 9. 10 | 16. 40 | *** | | | | | |
| 7. 25 | 24. 5 | 5. 57 | .0965 | | | | | 11. 25 | 27. 5 | 6. 0 | .0981 | | | | |
| 7. 32 | 25. 55 | 10. 30 | .0958 | | | | | 14. 32 | 20. 50 | *** | | | | | |
| 8. 0 | 21. 10 | 11. 12 | .0977 | | | | | 16. 35 | 25. 10 | 6. 54 | .0967 | | | | |
| 8. 40 | 24. 0 | 11. 38 | .0956 | | | | | 23. 22 | 31. 40 | 7. 45 | *** | | | | |
| 11. 2 | 17. 35 | 14. 14 | .0978 | | | | | | | | .0987 | | | | |
| 13. 30 | 23. 5 | 15. 25 | .0966 | | | | | | | | *** | | | | |
| 14. 35 | 17. 15 | 18. 52 | .0981 | | | | | | | | | 8. 0 | 0971 | | |
| 15. 32 | 27. 0 | 23. 30 | .0956 | | | | | | | | | 8. 40 | 0993 | | |
| 20. 30 | 20. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | 9. 27 | 0967 | | |
| 23. 56 | 30. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | 11. 32 | 0984 | | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | Hour. | H. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | |
| h m | o / " | Sep. 14 | ·0965 | h m | | | h m | o / " | Sep. 18 | ·1011 | h m | | | |
| | 12. 22 | 12. 22 | ·0990 | | | | | 12. 30 | 12. 30 | ·0981 | | | | |
| | 13. 30 | 13. 30 | ·0974 | | | | | 15. 10 | 15. 10 | *** | | | | |
| | 14. 45 | 14. 45 | ·0981 | | | | | 22. 10 | 22. 10 | ·0966 | | | | |
| | 15. 20 | 15. 20 | *** | | | | | 23. 55 | 23. 55 | ·0970 | | | | |
| | 18. 30 | 18. 30 | ·0981 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 23. 17 | 23. 17 | *** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | ·0962 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 15 | Sep. 15 | Sep. 15 | ·0956 | Sep. 15 | ·01415 | 11 63 ·0 66 ·0 | | Sep. 19 | Sep. 19 | ·0976 | Sep. 19 | ·01246 | I 60 ·0 62 ·0 | |
| o. 8 | 22. 33. 5 | o. 35 | ·0956 | o. 55 | ·00598 | 21 58 ·0 60 ·0 | | o. 25 | 22. 35. 25 | ·0976 | o. 30 | ·00675 | 3 65 ·0 67 ·0 | |
| 3. 48 | 30. 30 | *** | *** | 7. 15 | ·00540 | | | 11. 5 | 26. 30 | *** | 4. 45 | ·00642 | 9 63 ·0 65 ·0 | |
| 4. 40 | 25. 35 | I. 4 | ·0969 | 12. 25: | ·01070 | | | 12. 30 | 23. 25 | 5. 45 | ·0968 | 23. 58 | ·01192 | 21 60 ·0 62 ·0 |
| 6. 10 | 27. 25 | *** | *** | 23. 10 | | | | 13. 45 | 26. 50 | ·0988 | *** | | | |
| 8. 0 | 23. o | 3. 30 | ·0974 | | | | | 17. 33 | 22. 30 | 15. 35 | *** | | | |
| 8. 35 | 9. 58 | 7. 20 | ·0984 | | | | | 18. 45 | 24. 50 | ·0965 | *** | | | |
| 9. 30 | 21. o | 7. 50 | ·0973 | | | | | 21. 2 | 20. 30 | 22. 50 | ·0965 | | | |
| 10. 38 | 25. o | 8. 5 | ·0980 | | | | | 23. 57 | 31. o | ·0976 | *** | | | |
| 11. o | 19. 20 | 8. 28 | ·0966 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 50 | 30. 20 | 8. 55 | ·0994 | | | | | Sep. 20 | Sep. 20 | ·0973 | Sep. 20 | ·01192 | I 60 ·0 63 ·0 | |
| 14. 30 | 16. 50 | 9. 35 | ·0965 | | | | | I. o | 22. 30. 25 | 0. 30 | ·0973 | ·00718 | 3 63 ·0 65 ·0 | |
| 15. 15 | 24. o | 9. 55 | ·0972 | | | | | 6. o | 24. o | 7. 27 | ·0990 | 10. 40: | 9 65 ·0 67 ·0 | |
| 16. 30 | 21. 45 | 10. 12 | ·0963 | | | | | 20. 30: | 19. o | 11. 50 | ·0960 | 23. o | ·01472 | 21 60 ·0 64 ·0 |
| 17. 32 | 24. 55 | 11. 50 | ·0988 | | | | | 23. 58 | 29. o | 23. 50 | ·0961 | | | |
| 19. 42 | 21. 40 | 12. 40 | ·0970 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 30. 45 | 13. 35 | ·0984 | | | | | Sep. 21 | Sep. 21 | ·0965 | Sep. 21 | ·01444 | I 63 ·0 66 ·0 | |
| | | 14. 52 | ·0961 | | | | | I. o | 22. 30. 25 | 0. 50 | ·0984 | ·00690 | 3 65 ·0 68 ·0 | |
| | | 21. 51 | ·0958 | | | | | 6. 30 | 26. o | 18. o | ·0966 | 20. 12 | ·00515 | 9 63 ·0 66 ·0 |
| | | 23. 30 | ·0954 | | | | | 11. 32 | 22. 55 | 23. 6 | ·0966 | 23. 25 | ·01460 | 22 59 ·0 62 ·0 |
| Sep. 16 | Sep. 16 | Sep. 16 | ·0965 | Sep. 16 | ·01052 | I 60 ·0 63 ·0 | | 12. 45 | 19. 20 | | | | | |
| o. 40 | 22. 31. 20 | o. o | ·0965 | I. o | ·00580 | 3 65 ·0 68 ·0 | | 14. 40 | 23. o | | | | | |
| 1. 35 | 34. 35 | *** | *** | 6. 40 | ·00580 | 23. 25 | | 20. 52 | 18. 20 | | | | | |
| 6. 35 | 24. o | 3. 20 | ·0957 | 10. 15: | ·00568 | 9 63 ·0 65 ·5 | | | 27. 10 | | | | | |
| 10. 10 | 21. o | 10. 10 | ·0990 | 23. o | ·01298 | 21 58 ·0 61 ·0 | | Sep. 22 | Sep. 22 | ·0970 | Sep. 22 | ·01448 | I 61 ·0 64 ·0 | |
| 13. 24 | 26. 55 | 21. 50 | ·0964 | 23. 58 | ·01280 | | | I. o | 22. 29. 45 | 0. o | ·0970 | ·00695 | 21 59 ·0 60 ·0 | |
| 20. 8 | 19. 20 | 31. 40 | | | | | | I. 10 | 32. 35 | 7. 20 | ·0970 | 8. 10 | | |
| 23. 58 | | | | | | | | 9. o | 23. 55 | 9. 18 | ·0974 | 10. 30: | | |
| Sep. 17 | Sep. 17 | Sep. 17 | ·0965 | Sep. 17 | ·01227 | I 60 ·0 63 ·0 | | 9. 40 | 18. 45 | 16. 40 | ·0992 | 23. 30 | ·01466 | |
| I. o | 22. 33. 10 | I. o | ·0965 | I. o | ·01227 | 18. 57 | | 14. 30: | 24. o | 23. o | ·0964 | | | |
| 6. o | 25. o | 11. 55 | ·0983 | 6. 40 | ·00595 | 3 63 ·0 66 ·0 | | 18. 57 | 17. 45 | | | | | |
| 20. 5: | 19. 58 | 23. 30 | ·0965 | 18. 58 | ·01450 | 9 63 ·0 66 ·0 | | 23. 58 | 27. o | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 32. 20 | | | 23. 58 | ·01395 | 21 55 ·0 58 ·0 | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 18 | Sep. 18 | Sep. 18 | ·0979 | Sep. 18 | ·01368 | I 60 ·0 63 ·0 | | Sep. 23 | Sep. 23 | ·0970 | Sep. 23 | ·01440 | I 60 ·0 60 ·0 | |
| I. o | 22. 34. 45 | I. o | ·0979 | o. 30 | ·00610 | 5. 12 | | 5. o | 26. o | 10. 43 | ·0983 | 9. 20: | 3 65 ·0 68 ·0 | |
| 7. 20 | 28. 30 | | | | | 3 62 ·0 64 ·0 | | 11. o | 23. 25 | 11. 6 | ·0994 | 20. 30: | ·01425 | 9 63 ·0 65 ·0 |
| 11. 45 | 21. 45 | 5. 10 | ·0970 | 17. 35 | ·01445 | 9 64 ·0 67 ·0 | | 13. 45 | 15. 45 | 15. 15 | ·0978 | 23. 58 | ·01360 | 21 58 ·0 60 ·0 |
| 15. 2 | 17. o | *** | *** | 22. 30 | ·01406 | 21 55 ·0 58 ·0 | | 16. 57 | 20. 30 | 23. 40 | ·0954 | | | |
| 20. 15: | 21. o | 9. 57 | ·0988 | | | | | 23. 58 | 35. o | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 34. 5 | 11. 8 | ·0977 | | | | | | | | | | | |

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The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.
The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.
For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Thermo- meters. | |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|-------|
| | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Sep. 24 h m 0. 10 1. 30 4. 42 5. 28 6. 10 7. 20 8. 28 9. 38 14. 0 16. 8 18. 0 21. 0 23. 58 | 22. 36. 0 39. 30 30. 0 20. 35 25. 20 18. 45 23. 0 14. 20 23. 0 21. 0 24. 55 17. 35 30. 0 | Sep. 24 h m 0. 30 5. 22 7. 5 8. 45 9. 20 9. 50 10. 8 17. 40 18. 45 23. 50 23. 58 | Sep. 24 h m 0958 0988 0965 0985 0976 1003 0987 0977 0988 0950 | Sep. 24 h m 01348 00740 00685 01475 01342 23. 58 | 1 60° 0' 63° 0' 3 63° 0' 66° 0' 9 60° 0' 63° 0' 21 58° 0' 60° 0' 23. 58 | 11. 0 15. 50 16. 20 17. 35 18. 12 21. 3 23. 58 | Sep. 29 h m 22. 22. 10 23. 50 22. 5 17. 50 18. 40 25. 35 23. 42 | Sep. 29 h m 11. 30 16. 12 17. 50 18. 40 18. 25 32. 55 | Sep. 29 h m 0987 0998 0991 1001 0961 | Sep. 29 h m 23. 20 | 01386 | o o |
| Sep. 25 0. 6 1. 38 6. 30 7. 45 21. 0: 23. 58 | 22. 31. 30 34. 50 25. 0 22. 30 18. 10 24. 50 | Sep. 25 h m 1. 30 18. 30: 23. 30 23. 54 | Sep. 25 h m 0958 0990 0954 01312 17. 45 23. 54 | Sep. 25 h m 01312 00744 00815 00745 00515 01476 | 1 60° 0' 62° 0' 3 65° 0' 67° 0' 9 65° 0' 68° 5' 21 59° 0' 61° 0' 23. 54 | 13. 0 13. 28 15. 30 16. 42 17. 45 18. 12 18. 35 | Sep. 30 h m 22. 35. 0 29. 0 25. 5 19. 0 25. 0 22. 0 16. 8 | Sep. 30 h m 1. 20 9. 2 10. 35 15. 0 16. 25 16. 15 22. 55 | Sep. 30 h m 1. 30 4. 33 7. 10: 8. 50: 16. 37 01280 | 01206 00700 00730 00688 21 55° 0' | I 60° 0' 62° 0' 3 62° 0' 63° 0' 9 60° 0' 63° 0' 21 55° 0' 57° 0' | |
| Sep. 26 0. 45 2. 50 6. 0 20. 40 23. 58 | 22. 27. 0 29. 45 24. 20 18. 10 28. 35 | Sep. 26 h m 0. 30 18. 0: 23. 50 23. 58 | Sep. 26 h m 0961 0991 0957 01445 00978 17. 25 01468 01384 | Sep. 26 h m 0. 40 9. 10: 17. 25 23. 58 | 1 61° 0' 62° 0' 3 62° 0' 64° 0' 9 62° 0' 66° 0' 21 57° 5' 61° 0' | 19. 45 20. 5 21. 20 23. 15 23. 55 | Oct. 1 h m 22. 38. 10 35. 45 42. 45 38. 15 42. 30 32. 50 40. 0 42. 25 36. 50 | Oct. 1 h m 1. 0 1. 34 1. 52 2. 20 2. 52 3. 20 3. 30 3. 42 4. 2 | Oct. 1 h m 0936 0978 0942 0960 0933 6. 44 00878 *** 3. 42: *** 21 52° 0' | 01200 00802 00620 00690 12. 0 | I 58° 0' 60° 0' 3 61° 0' 62° 0' 9 60° 0' 61° 0' 21 52° 0' 53° 0' | |
| Sep. 27 0. 30 3. 3 6. 30 14. 40: 18. 50 20. 55 (†) 21. 40 | 22. 29. 30 31. 45 26. 30 20. 20 20. 55 (†) 22. 12* | Sep. 27 h m 1. 0 13. 45 23. 20 23. 58: | Sep. 27 h m 0961 1001 0945 01284 00952 3. 8 00990 01470 | Sep. 27 h m 0. 43 1. 0 9. 31: 23. 58: | 1 60° 0' 63° 0' 3 65° 0' 68° 0' 9 63° 0' 64° 0' 21 59° 0' 60° 0' | 0. 43 1. 10 1. 42 2. 12 2. 20 3. 20 3. 52 6. 6 6. 28 6. 45 | Oct. 1 h m 22. 38. 10 35. 45 42. 45 38. 15 42. 30 32. 50 40. 0 22. 25 24. 10 18. 0 | Oct. 1 h m 1. 34 1. 52 2. 20 2. 52 3. 20 3. 30 3. 42 4. 2 5. 10 | Oct. 1 h m 0936 0978 0942 0960 0933 6. 44 00878 *** 3. 42: *** 21 52° 0' | 01200 00802 00620 00690 12. 0 | I 58° 0' 60° 0' 3 61° 0' 62° 0' 9 60° 0' 61° 0' 21 52° 0' 53° 0' | |
| Sep. 28 0. 50 3. 3 9. 35 12. 25 14. 15 21. 0: 23. 45 | 22. 33. 10 34. 0 24. 10 22. 5 26. 55 17. 50 27. 50 | Sep. 28 h m 2. 35 17. 45 23. 35 23. 50 01418 3. 55 00764 9. 35: 18. 3 23. 50 01410 | Sep. 28 h m 0952 0988 0966 00770 01450 01410 | Sep. 28 h m 1. 0 3. 55 9. 35: 18. 3 23. 50 01410 | 1 60° 0' 62° 0' 3 65° 0' 67° 0' 9 64° 5' 67° 0' 22 58° 0' 61° 0' 23. 50 | 7. 32 8. 0 8. 28 9. 32 10. 20 10. 33 10. 45 10. 55 11. 12 11. 28 | Oct. 1 h m 22. 38. 10 35. 45 42. 45 38. 15 42. 30 32. 50 40. 0 22. 25 24. 10 18. 0 | Oct. 1 h m 5. 34 6. 18 6. 35 8. 5 9. 6 9. 52 10. 30 10. 42 10. 55 11. 4 | Oct. 1 h m 0944 0962 0948 0975 0956 13. 20 10. 30 0968 0955 0971 | 00658 *** 00716 *** 00672 15. 12 00972 15. 40 00960 01222 01345 | I 58° 0' 60° 0' 3 61° 0' 62° 0' 9 60° 0' 61° 0' 21 52° 0' 53° 0' | |
| Sep. 29 0. 15 2. 40 6. 0 | 22. 30. 0 34. 0 27. 0 | Sep. 29 h m 0. 4 10. 18 10. 35 | Sep. 29 h m 0969 0991 1000 | Sep. 29 h m 0. 10 10. 40: 20. 45 | 9 60° 0' 65° 0' 21 55° 0' 58° 0' 12. 8 | 11. 40 12. 20 | Sep. 29 h m 11. 23 12. 15 12. 40 | Sep. 29 h m 0949 0989 0952 | Sep. 29 h m 0971 0989 0952 | 01386 01222 01345 | I 58° 0' 60° 0' 3 61° 0' 62° 0' 9 60° 0' 61° 0' | |

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The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the
For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xli)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F., uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------|--------------------|--|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Oct. 1 | | Oct. 1 | | | | | | | Oct. 3 | | Oct. 3 | | Oct. 3 | | | | | | | |
| 12.40 | 22. 13. 20 | 13. 12 | .0994 | b. b | | | o | o | 8.35 | 22. 23. 50 | 4. 0 | .0975 | 20. 12 | .01590 | | | | o | o | |
| 13.12 | 30. 30 | 14. 8 | .0970 | | | | | | 9.25 | 12. 20 | 7. 22 | .0970 | 23. 55 | .01520 | | | | | | |
| 13.38 | 14. 30 | 15. 13 | .0988 | | | | | | 10.52 | 25. 55 | 8. 36 | .0998 | | | | | | | | |
| 14.30 | 21. 0 | 15. 28 | .0962 | | | | | | 11. 3 | 19. 50 | 10. 20 | .0964 | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 0 | 19. 25 | 16. 19 | .1010 | | | | | | 11. 32 | 28. 10 | 11. 28 | .1000 | | | | | | | | |
| 15.30 | 34. 0 | 17. 30 | .0979 | | | | | | 21. 0: | 19. 20 | 12. 0 | .0978 | | | | | | | | |
| 15.50 | 18. 58 | 18. 5 | .0992 | | | | | | 23. 58 | 27. 45 | 16. 45 | .0988 | | | | | | | | |
| 16.45 | 25. 50 | 20. 8 | .0944 | | | | | | | 22. 40 | | .0955 | | | | | | | | |
| 17.32 | 22. 0 | 22. 50 | .0952 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18.43 | 34. 0 | 22. 58 | .0963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.55 | 29. 0 | 23. 40 | .0947 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22.50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.57 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 2 | | Oct. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.30 | 22. 29. 20 | 0. 20 | .0953 | 0.30 | .01500 | 1 | 55. 0 | 57. 0 | | Oct. 5 | | Oct. 5 | | Oct. 5 | | | | | | |
| 3. 6 | 31. 0 | 2. 6 | .0971 | | *** | 3 | 58. 0 | 58. 0 | 0.30 | 22. 35. 35 | 0. 30 | .0964 | 0. 30 | .01514 | | | | | | |
| 3.42 | 16. 40 | 3. 30 | .0944 | 3.55 | .01120 | 9 | 58. 0 | 60. 0 | 2.32 | 36. 5 | 2. 34 | .0982 | 3. 35 | .00942 | | | | | | |
| 4.40 | 25. 0 | 4. 0 | .0986 | | *** | 21 | 54. 0 | 55. 0 | 4. 0 | 30. 0 | 4. 0 | .0964 | 9. 17 | .00910 | | | | | | |
| 5.22 | 16. 55 | 4. 40 | .0958 | 5. 8 | .00918 | | | | 9. 28 | 24. 10 | 10. 0 | .0982 | 15. 18 | .01596 | | | | | | |
| 5.40 | 21. 30 | 4. 42 | .0989 | | *** | | | | 10. 32 | 15. 50 | 10. 40 | | 10. 16 | 23. 25: | .01484 | | | | | |
| 5.56 | 14. 55 | 4. 54 | .0966 | 6. 20 | .01110 | | | | 15. 30 | 26. 35 | 11. 12 | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.12 | 22. 30 | 5. 2 | .0984 | | *** | | | | 16. 55 | 21. 20 | 12. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 11. 10 | 5. 34 | .0965 | 7. 10 | .01000 | | | | 19. 0 | 30. 0 | 16. 38 | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.25 | 19. 35 | 6. 18 | .0980 | | *** | | | | 19. 45 | 23. 5 | 18. 34 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.27 | 5. 20 | 6. 34 | .0958 | 7. 18 | .01065 | | | | 23. 20 | 32. 20 | 19. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.35 | 25. 40 | 8. 18 | .0949 | | *** | | | | | 22. 53 | | .0967 | | | | | | | | |
| 10.10 | 20. 0 | 10. 0 | .0954 | 7. 25 | .00935 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.25 | 24. 55 | 10. 30 | .1014 | | *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.28 | 23. 0 | 10. 50 | .0968 | 7. 50 | .00878 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.42 | 33. 0 | 10. 58 | .0985 | 10. 10 | .00825 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.55 | 27. 56 | 11. 5 | .0952 | 10. 48 | .00642 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 2 | 35. 10 | 11. 22 | .1000 | 23. 5 | .01520 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.15 | 19. 12 | 11. 58 | .0938 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.42 | 31. 55 | 12. 32 | .0962 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12.26 | 13. 5 | 12. 53 | .0938 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13.28 | 29. 5 | 14. 38 | .0991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 2 | 14. 20 | 16. 0 | .0970 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14.42 | 26. 5 | 16. 45 | .1020 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15.12 | 17. 0 | 18. 24 | .0958 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 5 | 33. 50 | 19. 2 | .0956 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16.28 | 20. 30 | 20. 35 | .0979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 3 | 29. 30 | 22. 35 | .0947 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23.58 | 28. 30 | 23. 55 | .0967 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 3 | | Oct. 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.50 | 22. 31. 30 | 0. 20 | .0964 | 0.30 | .01430 | 1 | 58. 0 | 59. 0 | 1. 0 | 22. 35. 50 | 1. 10 | .0961 | 0. 50 | .00867 | | | | | | |
| 3. 50 | 23. 5 | 1. 58 | .0955 | 5. 28 | .00880 | 3 | 60. 0 | 62. 0 | 3. 0 | 35. 0 | 6. 12 | .0945 | 9. 35 | .01008 | | | | | | |
| 6. 30 | 23. 0 | 2. 50 | .0978 | 6. 40 | .00905 | 8 | 60. 0 | 62. 0 | 3. 12 | 35. 30 | 8. 52 | .0971 | 15. 28 | .01383 | | | | | | |
| 7.52 | 19. 20 | 3. 32 | .0956 | 9. 40: | .00815 | 21 | 55. 0 | 58. 0 | 3. 30 | 33. 40 | 9. 50 | .0957 | 21. 51 | .01520 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 3. 53 | 33. 30 | 12. 38 | .0989 | 23. 30 | .01555 | | | | | | |

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|---|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Oct. 7 3.55 8. 0 9.18 11.50 12.30 13.30 14. 0 18.33 23.55 | 22.21.30 18.15 9.30 17.10 12. 5 22.55 17.10 18. 0 26. 0 | Oct. 7 12.55 13.25 14.40 17.23 23.15 0965 | .0977 .0993 .0982 .0991 .0965 | h m | | | o | o | h m | o / / | h m | Oct. 11 23. 0 23.58 | .01474 .01410 | o | o | | |
| Oct. 8 0.10 7.20 9.18 9.55 10.28 10.40 12. 2 13.33 14.12 15.25 15.50 19.30 20.42 22.45 23.55 | 22.27. 0 18. 0 9.55 21.40 8.25 8.30 15.50 12. 0 19.50 19. 0 26. 0 16. 5 19. 0 24.50 | Oct. 8 0.20 7.45 9. 0 10.18 10.32 10.50 16.30 17.35 18.12 19.10 19.10 22.32 23.50 | .0958 .0970 .0987 .0974 .0994 .0975 .0998 .0984 .0997 .0981 .0996 .0957 .0965 | Oct. 8 .30 3.22 7.32 10.18 16.48 21.56 23.32 21.30 23.40 | .01485 .00953 .00974 .00952 .01585 .01524 .01560 .01410 .01460 | 1 60.0 3 63.0 9 61.0 21 53.0 14. 0 23. 40 | 63.0 65.0 62.8 55.0 14.10 19.10 | Oct. 12 o. 30 5. 0 11.30 12. 0 14. 5 18. 0 21.30 23. 40 | 22.22.30 19.30 16.20 14.28 19.20 9.50 17. 0 14.10 | Oct. 12 0.20 12.35 14.28 6.30: 19. 8 23.33 23.36 | .0976 .00852 .00968 .00878 .01550 .01460 | Oct. 12 0.30 2.35 6.30: 9.28: 15.55 23.36 | .01300 .00852 .00968 .00878 .01550 .01460 | 1 54.0 3 60.0 9 56.0 23 46.0 | 57.0 63.0 58.0 47.0 | | |
| Oct. 9 0.40 1.50 2.25 5.30 7. 0 9.25 11. 2 16. 0 16.45 16. 0 20.45 23.56 | 22.23. 0 26. 0 23. 0 19.10 17.20 12. 0 10.25 10.45 12. 0 13.50 22.45 | Oct. 9 0.33 4. 0 5.40 6.30 7.30 8.25 9.50 12.20 12.20 19.50 23.35 | .0969 .0967 .0985 .0975 .0995 .0981 .1013 .0982 .1007 .0962 | Oct. 9 1. 0 6.20 10.50 19.30 22. 0 23.35 | .01514 .00890 .00795 .01538 .01473 .01522 | 1 56.0 3 60.0 9 59.0 21 50.0 16. 0 23. 35 | 58.0 61.0 62.0 52.0 55.0 23.35 | Oct. 13 o. o 2.27 6. 0 14. 15 16. 20 16.58 16.40 20.50 23.55 | 22.18.15 22.50 18.30 14.20 10.30 19. 0 23. 35 | Oct. 13 0.30 12.20 16.42 17.15 18.15 1004 23.35 | .0981 .0109 .0100 .0114 .0104 23.35 | Oct. 13 1. 0 15.0: 23. 0 10.30: 16.55 | .01486 .01085 .01165 | 9 50.0 21 50.0 | 52.0 54.0 | | |
| Oct. 10 0.20 2.19 5. 0 8.57 18. 0 20.45 23.58 | 22.22.50 26. 0 19.30 14.10 17.50 15. 0 22.20 | Oct. 10 0.30 12.30 13.30 19.10 23.30 | .0965 .0996 .0991 .1004 .0974 | Oct. 10 0.12 3.33 8.38: 16.25 23.30 | .01496 .00860 .00824 .01504 .01485 | 1 56.0 3 60.0 9 56.0 21 49.0 23. 30 | 58.0 63.0 58.0 52.5 55.0 | Oct. 14 1. 10 14. 0 16.42 21. 0 23.58 | 22.21.45 13. 0 15.55 13. 0 23. 30 | Oct. 14 1. 3 16. 0 20. 5 23. 30 | .0983 .1000 .0993 .0972 | Oct. 14 1. 10 3.28 6.30: 10.30: 23.35 | .01040 .00780 .00890 .00825 .01305 | 1 54.0 3 55.0 9 56.0 21 54.0 | 56.0 57.0 59.0 56.0 | | |
| Oct. 11 0.10 2.17 6. 0 20.35 23.55 | 22.23.10 24.45 18.20 13.20 22.25 | Oct. 11 0.50 18.30: 23.58 | .0974 .1008 .0972 | Oct. 11 0.30 6.15 8.35 17. 8 21.54 | .01448 .00800 .00764 .01480 .01446 | 1 50.0 3 55.0 9 53.5 21 45.0 13. 40 | 55.0 58.0 57.0 48.0 40m | Oct. 16 1.35 6.32 8.25 8.40 10.12 | 22.24. 0 19. 0 12.30 17. 0 18.30 | Oct. 16 0.42 5. 0 7. 0 8. 0 9.10 | .0976 .0970 .0978 .0965 .0973 | Oct. 16 0.30 2.28 6.22 9.40 23.58 | .01340 .00896 .01035 .00945 .01560 | 1 55.0 3 60.0 9 60.0 21 50.0 | 57.0 62.0 62.0 52.5 | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.
For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. ^a | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Oct. 16 h m 14. 40 20. 32 23. 55 | o 22. 16. 0 13. 25 24. 50 | Oct. 16 h m 14. 30 17. 58 23. 0 | .0976 .0993 .0975 | h m | | | o | o | Oct. 21 h m 12. 45: 20. 35 23. 58 | o 22. 15. 45 12. 30 22. o | Oct. 21 h m 23. 15 | .0982 8. 30: 15. 30 23. 55 | Oct. 21 h m 8. 30: 15. 30 23. 55 | .00836 .01562 .01470 | 9 55 o 21 46 o 47 o | 57 o | |
| Oct. 17 o. 30 8. o 8. 32 9. 12 10. 40 13. 35 20. 30 21. 28 23. 58 | 22. 24. o 18. o 14. 15 17. 50 13. 35 15. 25 12. 5 21. o 23. 15 23. 58 | Oct. 17 o. 50 o. 50 6. 25 9. 34 19. 12 23. 58 | .0981 .01475 .00978 .01070 .01675 .01640 | Oct. 17 o. 50 3. 12 6. 25 9. 34 19. 12 23. 58 | Oct. 22 h m 1. 30 4. 55 20. 40 23. 55 | o 22. 23. o 16. o 12. o 19. 15 | Oct. 22 h m 1. o 19. 30: 23. 14 | .0986 .0974 *** .0998 20. 45 | Oct. 22 h m 1. o 19. 30: 23. 14 | .01440 .00780 14. 45 20. 45 | 1 50 o 3 53 o 9 48 o 22 45 o | 52 o 54 o 52 o 47 o | | | | | |
| Oct. 18 o. 30 1. 25 5. o 5. 40 7. o: 17. 35: 21. 33 23. 58 | 22. 22. 10 23. 40 17. 10 10. 30 15. 10 15. o 23. 30 19. 45 | Oct. 18 o. 30 4. 37 5. 37 6. 20 19. o 23. 30 19. 45 | .0970 .0979 .0962 .0980 .0987 .0969 | Oct. 18 o. 30 4. 25 6. 10 10. 30 20. 45 23. 58 | Oct. 23 h m 1. 50 11. 15 13. 10 16. 5 21. 10 21. o | o 22. 20. o 15. 30 11. 45 15. 58 12. 15 21. o | Oct. 23 h m 1. o 12. 57 19. o 23. 48 | .1006 .1022 .1020 .0987 9. 27 23. o | Oct. 23 h m 1. o 12. 57 19. o 23. 48 | .01220 .00774 .00850 .00800 .01358 | 1 50 o 3 53 o 9 52 o 21 48 o 50 o | 52 o 54 o 56 o 50 o | | | | | |
| Oct. 19 o. 20 6. 45 7. 10 9. 2 21. 10: 23. 15 | 22. 20. 50 16. 30 1. 50 15. 50 12. 5 18. o | Oct. 19 o. 10 6. 45 6. 58 7. 25 8. 38 18. o: | .0972 .0984 .0973 .1002 .0971 .0992 23. 12 | Oct. 19 o. 30 10. o: 19. 48 23. 16 | Oct. 24 h m 1. 55 21. 10 21. o | o 22. 23. o 1. 32 5. o 12. 10 20. 40 23. 30 | Oct. 24 h m 1. o 1. 32 5. o 12. 10 13. 20 23. 30 | .0998 .1009 .1019 .1022 .1086 | Oct. 24 h m 1. o 1. 32 5. o 12. 10 13. 20 23. 30 | .01300 .00865 .01525 .01500 .01540 | 1 50 o 3 52 o 9 50 o 21 47 o 51 o | 52 o 53 o 51 o 51 o | | | | | |
| Oct. 20 o. o 7. 30 8. o 8. 32 8. 58 9. 32 10. o 11. 10 12. 35 12. 50 13. 10 17. 30 21. 2 23. 57 | 22. 20. 45 15. 50 11. o 13. 20 8. 50 12. 50 11. 10 14. 50 17. 30 13. 45 15. 20 11. 55 22. o | Oct. 20 o. 30 8. 6 9. 2 11. 15 19. o 20. 5 (†) 21. 40 (†) | .0972 .0991 .1005 .0991 .1004 .0997 (†) .0981* | Oct. 20 o. o 3. 30 21. 51: 23. 10 | Oct. 25 h m 1. 55 21. 50 22. 55 | o 22. 28. o 27. o 5. 45 6. o 6. 28 6. 40 | Oct. 25 h m o. 30 2. o 2. 36 4. 20 5. 10 5. 32 | .0990 .0988 .0997 .0990 .1000 .0987 | Oct. 25 h m o. 30 5. 16 5. 40 11. 5: 21. 2 23. 30 | .01460 .00902 .00952 .00872 .01540 .01540 | 1 50 o 3 55 o 9 53 o 21 48.5 o 51.5 o | 53 o 57 o 56 o 51.5 o | | | | | |
| Oct. 21 1. 10 4. o | 22. 22. 20 18. o | Oct. 21 1. 15 19. o: | .0978 .1011 | Oct. 21 1. 30 3. 56 | Oct. 26 h m 1. 55 3. 58 | o 22. 23. 10 28. 5 5. 10 19. 25 6. o 16. 50 | Oct. 26 h m o. 30 3. 28 6. o 7. 36 | .0989 .0982 .0998 .10. o .0987 | Oct. 26 h m o. 30 4. 40 10. o 17. 18 | .01506 .00930 .00870 .01550 | 1 52 o 3 55 o 9 54 o 22 45 o | 53 o 57 o 55 o 48 o | | | | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings. The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | |
| Oct. 26 | | Oct. 26 | | Oct. 26 | | | o | o | Oct. 30 | | Oct. 30 | | Oct. 30 | | Oct. 30 | | 9 | 54° 0 | 56° 0 |
| 7.55 | 22. 5. 50 | 8.12 | .1004 | 23. 10 | .01475 | | | | 4.30 | 22. 20. 0 | 4.20 | .1003 | 15. 18: | .00825 | 21 | 53° 0 | 55° 0 | | |
| 9.41: | 16. 30 | 8.55 | .0996 | | | | | | 4.45 | 15. 10 | 4.42 | .0989 | 22. 42: | .01068 | | | | | |
| 21.40 | 14. 10 | 19. 0: | .1023 | | | | | | 5.10 | 17. 0 | 8.20 | .1012 | | | | | | | |
| 23. 7 | 19. 15 | 23. 5 | .0991 | | | | | | 8.50 | 15. 20 | 10.12 | .1004 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 9.40 | 9.58 | 10.36 | .1030 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10. 6 | 12. 10 | 11.28 | .1003 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10.30 | 3. 30 | 14.20 | .0997 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 12. 0 | 15. 0 | 15.25 | .1022 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 14. 0 | 16. 10 | 17.30 | .1005 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 14.30 | 23. 30 | 19.50 | .1014 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 16. 0 | 14.55 | 23.35 | .0978 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 23.58 | 33. 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 27 | | Oct. 27 | | Oct. 27 | | | | | Oct. 31 | | Oct. 31 | | Oct. 31 | | Oct. 31 | | 1 | 56° 0 | 58° 0 |
| 0. 0 | 22. 23. 0 | 0. 0 | .0993 | 1. 0 | .01510 | 9 | 49° 0 | 52° 0 | 0.30 | 22. 32. 40 | 1. 0 | .0976 | 1. 15 | .00902 | 3 | 58° 0 | 60° 0 | | |
| 2. 28 | 27. 5 | 4. 7 | .0992 | 9. 49 | .00893 | 21 | 50° 5 | 54° 0 | 5.43 | 16. 0 | 1.55 | .0988 | 5. 30: | .01032 | 9 | 56° 0 | 59° 0 | | |
| 8. 30 | 16. 0 | 4. 40 | .1004 | 19. 3 | .00766 | | | | 6.32 | 11. 50 | 4.45 | .0984 | 8. 25: | .00924 | 21 | 55° 0 | 57° 0 | | |
| 8. 56 | 12. 30 | 6. 35 | .0993 | 23. 58 | .00835 | | | | 7.40 | 16. 0 | 8.37 | .1014 | 19. 30 | .01292 | | | | | |
| 9. 52 | 17. 0 | 8. 0 | .1006 | | | | | | 8.30 | 8. 0 | 10.40 | .1003 | 23. 58 | .01056 | | | | | |
| 10. 30 | 11. 30 | 8. 48 | .0999 | | | | | | 9.15 | 13. 30 | 14.35 | .1009 | | | | | | | |
| 13. 15 | 15. 0 | 9. 30 | .1018 | | | | | | 9.36 | 10. 50 | 16. 0 | .1001 | | | | | | | |
| 14. 12 | 10. 15 | 10. 0 | .1005 | | | | | | 13.55 | 15. 45 | 18. 11 | .1011 | | | | | | | |
| 14. 58 | 16. 0 | 13. 50 | .1019 | | | | | | 14.20 | 18. 58 | 23. 42 | .0973 | | | | | | | |
| 22. 0 | 12. 55 | 14. 38 | .1003 | | | | | | 21.15 | 13. 25 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 19. 20 | 19. 25 | .1012 | | | | | | 23.58 | 21. 45 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 28 | | Oct. 28 | | Oct. 28 | | | | | Nov. 1 | | Nov. 1 | | Nov. 1 | | Nov. 1 | | 1 | 60° 0 | 62° 0 |
| 1. 10 | 22. 23. 0 | 1. 5 | .0985 | 1. 30 | .00890 | 1 | 55° 0 | 57° 0 | 0.10 | 22. 25. 0 | 0. 30 | .0977 | 0. 30 | .01047 | 3 | 60° 5 | 63° 5 | | |
| 5. 0 | 17. 0 | 13. 18 | .1021 | 8. 0: | .00898 | 3 | 56° 0 | 58° 0 | 3.12 | 21. 40 | 4. 0 | .0991 | 5. 55: | .01130 | 9 | 60° 0 | 63° 0 | | |
| 14. 28 | 12. 30 | 14. 25 | .1006 | 18. 5 | .01550 | 9 | 54° 0 | 56° 0 | 3.25 | 18. 40 | 4.55 | .0976 | 8. 30: | .01052 | 21 | 60° 0 | 62° 0 | | |
| 14. 45 | 15. 5 | 15. 25 | .1027 | 22. 5 | .01500 | 21 | 45° 0 | 47° 0 | 4.50 | 16. 30 | 18. 30: | .1007 | 20. 0: | .01407 | | | | | |
| 15. 27 | 11. 50 | 17. 0 | .1015 | 23. 58 | .01550 | | | | 6. 0 | 18. 30 | 23. 0 | .0972 | 23. 55 | .01308 | | | | | |
| 17. 10 | 22. 5 | 18. 8 | .1038 | | | | | | 7.30 | 17. 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 15 | 15. 5 | 23. 5 | .0983 | | | | | | 18. 0 | 16. 50 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 21. 35 | | | | | | | | 21.15 | 13. 40 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 23.55 | 21. 50 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 29 | | Oct. 29 | | Oct. 29 | | | | | Nov. 2 | | Nov. 2 | | Nov. 2 | | Nov. 2 | | 1 | 62° 0 | 64° 0 |
| 0. 30 | 22. 23. 0 | 0. 35 | .0992 | 1. 0 | .01475 | 1 | 50° 0 | 52° 0 | 0.15 | 22. 22. 50 | 0. 20 | .0979 | 0. 30 | .01245 | 3 | 64° 0 | 66° 0 | | |
| 1. 30 | 28. 30 | 1. 35 | .1003 | 4. 40 | .00910 | 3 | 55° 0 | 57° 0 | 6.12 | 17. 40 | 7. 20 | .0996 | 2. 0 | .01088 | 9 | 63° 0 | 67° 0 | | |
| 6. 10 | 17. 0 | 2. 37 | .0980 | 10. 30 | .00882 | 9 | 53° 0 | 56° 0 | 6.40 | 17. 30 | 9. 25 | .0983 | 10. 5: | .01105 | 21 | 54° 0 | 56° 0 | | |
| 7. 35 | 9. 5 | 6. 10 | .1007 | 17. 18 | .01484 | 21 | 45° 0 | 47° 0 | 7.10: | 11. 30 | 13. 45 | .1004 | 18. 57 | .01790 | | | | | |
| 8. 0 | 12. 0 | *** | 23. 55 | .01470 | | | | | 8. 0 | 12. 40 | 15. 50 | .0998 | 23. 12 | .01732 | | | | | |
| 9. 26 | 7. 55 | 7. 30 | .0982 | | | | | | 8.28 | 10. 30 | 18. 10 | .1009 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 5 | 15. 30 | *** | | | | | | | 14.50 | 20. 0 | 19. 2 | .1001 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 28 | 13. 0 | 9. 0 | .0983 | | | | | | 15.30 | 18. 40 | 23. 20 | .0981 | | | | | | | |
| 10. 40 | 15. 0 | 10. 23 | .1012 | | | | | | 16. 0: | 23. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 37 | 7. 20 | 14. 47 | .1004 | | | | | | 16.50 | 17. 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 30 | 15. 0 | 16. 30 | .1027 | | | | | | 18.40 | 17. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 0 | 12. 45 | 17. 15 | .1012 | | | | | | 20. 15 | 22. 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 25 | 16. 58 | 18. 40 | .1025 | | | | | | 21.15 | 17. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 20 | 22. 50 | 23. 8 | .0989 | | | | | | 23.10 | 21. 50 | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 28 | 15. 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 50 | 21. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 40 | 15. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 58 | 21. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 30 | | Oct. 30 | | Oct. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 28 | 22. 25. 0 | 0. 26 | .0998 | 0. 30 | .01450 | 1 | 49° 0 | 50° 0 | 21.15 | 17. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 36 | 22. 0 | 2. 25 | .0980 | 4. 30 | .00882 | 3 | 55° 0 | 56° 0 | 23.10 | 21. 50 | | | | | | | | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xlv)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H.F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | Thermo- meters.. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H.F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | | Thermo- meters.. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|
| | | | | Hour. | H. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Nov. 3 h. o o. o 1. o 5. 5 7. o 11. 20: 12. o 19. o 21. 45 23. 55 | 22. 23. 2. 20 24. 30 16. 10 15. 30 17. 40 15. o 15. 30 15. 10 21. o | Nov. 3 h. m o. o 8. 45 1009 23. 55 | Nov. 3 h. m 0. 10: 8. 25: 17. o: 23. 55 | 01778 11. 56·0 21. 57·0 17. 59·0 01300 | 11. 56·0 58·0 59·0 | | Nov. 7 h. m 11. 30: 12. 20 14. o 15. o: 16. 30 21. o 23. 55 | 22. 12. 3. 30 15. o 13. 50 10. o 14. 40 17. o 19. o | Nov. 7 h. m 22. 40 23. 40 | 0984 13. 55 | Nov. 7 h. m 0984 | 23. 55 | 01270 | o o |
| Nov. 4 0. 30 5. 35 6. 30 19. 20 21. 30 23. 55 | 22. 22. 30 17. 30 17. o 16. 20 14. 40 21. 10 | Nov. 4 0. 40 1. 35 3. 10 18. 30 23. 2 23. 55 | Nov. 4 0. 30 4. 38 5. 45: 1020 14. o 23. 55 | 01230 01046 01070 01035 01715 01580 | 1. 59·0 3. 60·0 9. 58·0 21. 52·0 23. 55 | 60·0 62·0 61·0 56·0 | Nov. 8 0. 30 5. 20 11. 8 16. o 21. 30 23. 55 | 22. 21. 1. 15 18. 20 23. 50 | 0980 1023 0996 | Nov. 8 0. 50 3. 23 14. 23 21. 58 23. 30 | 01210 01008 01518 01400 01440 | 1. 58·0 3. 60·0 59·0 52·0 | | |
| Nov. 5 0. 30 4. 45 19. 50 21. 30 22. 20 23. 55 | 22. 22. 30 17. 50 17. o 16. 50 15. o 15. 30 22. o | Nov. 5 0. 30 1. 35 3. 10 18. 30 23. 2 23. 55 | Nov. 5 1. 0 4. 30 5. 50: 1020 14. o 23. 55 | 01498 00992 01040 00970 01715 01580 | 1. 55·0 3. 56·0 9. 58·0 21. 54·0 | 57·0 58·5 61·5 57·5 | Nov. 9 0. 15 1. 3 1. 45 22. 50 16. 50 10. o 23. 20 | 22. 22. 4. 40 1. 2 25. o 22. 50 13. o 23. 12 | 0. 8 3. 13 4. 28 7. 30 13. o 14. 30 18. 20 | Nov. 9 0. 15 3. 13 4. 28 8. 30: 19. o: 0997 23. 14 | 01560 00962 00935 00935 00988 | 1. 54·0 3. 58·0 59·0 57·0 | | |
| Nov. 6 0. 35 6. o 7. o 8. 55 9. 12 9. 55 10. 12 10. 35 10. 50 11. 15 11. 40: 12. 5 12. 38 13. 12 14. o 18. 30 21. 40 23. 25 | 22. 22. 30 17. o 20. 30 16. 30 18. 30 13. 20 12. 20 13. 30 8. 20 12. 30 11. o 13. 20 13. o 16. 50 20. o 15. o 21. 30 | Nov. 6 0. 42 4. 55 9. 30 10. 32 10. 58 11. 28 11. 55 19. 30 23. 12 12. 30 11. o 13. 20 13. o 16. 50 20. o 15. o 21. 30 | Nov. 6 1. 0 2. 20 4. 10: 1003 10. 58 22. o 23. 30 01558 | 01222 01050 01120 01052 01600 01540 01558 | 1. 59·0 3. 60·0 9. 59·0 21. 53·5 | 60·0 62·0 60·0 56·5 | Nov. 10 0. o 1. 30 7. 25 21. 10 20. 15 9. 10 9. 55 10. 45 8. 0 11. o 15. 20 15. 40 22. 45 23. 55 | 22. 20. 3. 30 22. 50 4. 25 12. 10 7. 15 17. o 2. o 8. 30 10. 57 18. 40 14. 30 20. 30 24. 10 | 0. o 3. 35 1008 1008 1010 0979 8. o 8. 14 9. 15 9. 15 10. 57 16. 20 23. 8 15. 30: | Nov. 10 0. o 0. o 2. 55 1008 1010 23. 55 | 00982 00942 01055 00994 01254 | 1. 59·0 57·0 | | |
| Nov. 7 1. o 7. 30 7. 50 8. 20 11. 15 | 22. 24. 10 15. o 13. 20 10. 40: 14. o | Nov. 7 1. 28 6. 30 7. 33 8. 5 16. 45 | Nov. 7 1. o 2. 8 7. 20: 10. 40: 20. 30: | 01672 01688 01025 00990 01345 | 1. 55·0 3. 59·0 9. 59·0 21. 56·0 | 57·0 60·0 61·0 58·0 | Nov. 11 1. 20 22. 30 24. 30 7. 20 14. 30 | 22. 24. 3. 30 5. 45 16. 40 19. 20 | 0977 0987 0979 1009 0989 | Nov. 11 0. 40 3. 6 9. 26 21. 52 23. 58 | 01268 01058 01232 01725 01705 | 1. 59·0 62·0 62·0 58·0 | | |
| Nov. 12 11. 15 | 22. 24. 10 15. o 13. 20 10. 40: 14. o | Nov. 12 20. 30: 23. 55 | Nov. 12 20. 40 23. o | | | | | | | | | | | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 12 | | Nov. 12 | Nov. 12 | Nov. 12 | Nov. 12 | Nov. 12 | | | | Nov. 16 | | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | |
| 2. 0 | 22. 24. 30 | 4. 30 | 0963 | 16. 0 | 01680 | 9 | 58. 0 | 61. 0 | | 6. 30 | 22. 18. 0 | 6. 0 | 1002 | 13. 30: | 00950 | 9 | 57. 0 | 59. 0 | | | | |
| 4. 5 | 21. 0 | 5. 5 | 0988 | 23. 10 | 01570 | 21 | 50. 0 | 52. 0 | | 9. 20 | 17. 30 | 8. 0 | 0995 | 21. 2 | 01622 | 22 | 49. 0 | 51. 0 | | | | |
| 4. 35 | 9. 0 | 5. 52 | 0985 | | | | | | | 10. 0 | 14. 30 | 9. 40 | 1012 | 23. 25 | 01576 | | | | | | | |
| 5. 30 | 20. 0 | 6. 30 | 1000 | | | | | | | 18. 20 | 19. 30 | 10. 35 | 1002 | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 0 | 18. 0 | 14. 22: | 1012 | | | | | | | 18. 30 | 18. 0 | 13. 45 | 1009 | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 30 | 23. 45 | 14. 58 | 1027 | | | | | | | 22. 0 | 16. 30 | 14. 30 | 1002 | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 15 | 13. 15 | 23. 10 | 1000 | | | | | | | 23. 20 | 20. 0 | 18. 0 | 1013 | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 0 | 12. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1004 | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 15 | 19. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. 15 | 17. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 23. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 13 | | Nov. 13 | Nov. 13 | Nov. 13 | Nov. 13 | Nov. 13 | | | | Nov. 17 | | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | Nov. 17 | |
| 0. 55 | 22. 25. 0 | 0. 0 | 1000 | 1. 5 | 01600 | 1 | 52. 0 | 53. 0 | | 0. 0 | 22. 21. 20 | 0. 0 | 1005 | 0. 25 | 01598 | 11 | 50. 0 | 52. 0 | | | | |
| 4. 30 | 19. 20 | 6. 15 | 0994 | 10. 20 | 01000 | 3 | 55. 0 | 57. 0 | | 1. 10 | 24. 20 | 1. 32 | 1000 | 2. 30 | 01660 | 21 | 49. 0 | 50. 0 | | | | |
| 6. 10 | 22. 30 | 6. 28 | 1007 | 19. 48 | 01566 | 9 | 53. 0 | 54. 0 | | 12. 0 | 17. 0 | | 1017 | 9. 0: | 01465 | | | | | | | |
| 6. 30 | 21. 0 | 7. 25 | 0975 | 23. 0 | 01500 | 21 | 48. 0 | 50. 0 | | 15. 35 | 19. 20 | | 0994 | 21. 0 | 01628 | | | | | | | |
| 6. 40 | 16. 40 | 8. 23 | 1002 | | | | | | | 22. 10 | 16. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. 55 | 23. 20 | 19. 25 | 1017 | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 20. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 5 | 18. 30 | 23. 50 | 1000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. 50 | 16. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 45 | 17. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 56 | 13. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. 45 | 16. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 25 | 19. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. 55 | 16. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 0 | 18. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 50 | 16. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 21. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 14 | | Nov. 14 | Nov. 14 | Nov. 14 | Nov. 14 | Nov. 14 | | | | Nov. 18 | | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | Nov. 18 | |
| 0. 35 | 22. 22. 10 | 0. 35 | 1001 | 1. 0 | 01500 | 1 | 51. 0 | 52. 0 | | 0. 35 | 22. 22. 30 | 0. 32 | 0997 | 1. 0 | 01340 | 1 | 54. 0 | 54. 8 | | | | |
| 4. 0 | 20. 0 | 4. 0 | 0990 | 4. 30 | 00918 | 3 | 56. 0 | 57. 0 | | 1. 50 | 24. 0 | 7. 10 | 1008 | 4. 0 | 00978 | 3 | 55. 0 | 57. 0 | | | | |
| 12. 20 | 18. 45 | 12. 28 | 1008 | 5. 45: | 00940 | 10 | 52. 0 | 55. 0 | | 5. 30 | 20. 0 | 18. 40 | 1026 | 9. 0: | 00942 | 9 | 53. 0 | 56. 0 | | | | |
| 12. 40 | 11. 0 | 12. 45 | 1027 | 8. 45: | 00860 | 21 | 43. 0 | 45. 0 | | 7. 0 | 18. 45 | 23. 33 | 0997 | 16. 30: | 01062 | 21 | 55. 0 | 56. 5 | | | | |
| 13. 19 | 16. 0 | 13. 33 | 1012 | 15. 24 | 01521 | | | | | 7. 35 | 12. 45 | 23. 52 | 0982 | 22. 25 | 00962 | | | | | | | |
| 15. 30 | 19. 10 | 19. 35: | 1024 | 20. 10 | 01440 | | | | | 7. 50 | 13. 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. 10 | 17. 45 | 23. 0 | 1010 | 23. 58 | 01482 | | | | | 7. 52 | 17. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 21. 20 | | | | | | | | | 20. 0 | 20. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 15 | | Nov. 15 | Nov. 15 | Nov. 15 | Nov. 15 | Nov. 15 | | | | 21. 0 | 18. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 24. 30 | 0. 42 | 1011 | 0. 30 | 01466 | 1 | 47. 0 | 49. 0 | | 12. 20 | 21. 50 | 23. 55 | 1019 | 0. 30 | 01028 | 1 | 59. 0 | 60. 0 | | | | |
| 6. 20 | 17. 15 | 3. 32 | 0998 | 4. 50 | 00868 | 3 | 52. 0 | 54. 0 | | 0. 38 | 28. 50 | 9. 30 | 1009 | 2. 42 | 01080 | 3 | 60. 0 | 61. 0 | | | | |
| 14. 20 | 16. 30 | 14. 0: | 1016 | 16. 30: | 00802 | 9 | 50. 0 | 52. 0 | | 0. 40 | 26. 0 | 14. 0 | 1007 | 6. 45 | 01046 | 9 | 55. 0 | 56. 7 | | | | |
| 14. 45 | 19. 0 | 14. 32 | 1022 | 19. 10: | 00938 | 21 | 49. 0 | 50. 0 | | 6. 0 | 20. 45 | 14. 24 | 1038 | 15. 30: | 01688 | 21 | 51. 5 | 54. 0 | | | | |
| 15. 10 | 16. 0 | 16. 0 | 1016 | 23. 28 | 00845 | | | | | 9. 48 | 19. 0 | 15. 0 | 1011 | 23. 50 | 01650 | | | | | | | |
| 22. 0 | 18. 0 | 23. 58 | 0997 | | | | | | | 10. 10 | 15. 20 | 17. 0 | 1009 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 23. 15 | | | | | | | | | 10. 20 | 18. 30 | 18. 30 | 1029 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 16 | | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | Nov. 16 | | | | 12. 20 | 21. 50 | 23. 55 | 1014 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 25. 6 | 0. 30 | 1000 | 0. 30 | 00918 | 1 | 53. 0 | 55. 0 | | 14. 5 | 19. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. 0 | 20. 0 | 3. 16 | 0990 | 4. 0 | 01035 | 3 | 58. 0 | 59. 4 | | 19. 20 | 20. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 19. 25 | 17. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. |
| Nov. 19 23. 55 | ° 22. 23. 20 | h m | | | | | | Nov. 24 21. 50 | ° 22. 19. 20 | h m | | o | o |
| Nov. 20 0. 30 | 22. 23. 20 | 1. 0 | .1020 | 0. 30 | .01620 | 1 | 53° 0' 54° 0' | Nov. 24 22. 45 | 22. 30 | h m | | | |
| 5. 25 | 22. 0 | 4. 22 | .1011 | 9. 40 | .01065 | 3 | 54° 0' 56° 0' | 23. 20 | 21. 40 | 23. 32 | h m | .1000 | .0983 |
| 6. 40 | 24. 30 | 4. 37 | .1018 | 23. 40 | .01058 | 9 | 54° 0' 56° 0' | 23. 40 | 23. 0 | | | .0983 | .1002 |
| 8. 5 | 19. 20 | 5. 6 | .1009 | | | 21 | 51° 0' 53° 0' | Nov. 25 0. 20 | 22. 23. 10 | o. 45 | | | |
| 9. 38 | 18. 40 | 6. 52 | .1007 | | | | | 1. 20 | 22. 0 | 1. 22 | | | |
| 10. 25: | 13. 20 | 9. 0 | .1020 | | | | | 1. 50 | 28. 30 | 1. 50 | | | |
| 13. 30 | 21. 30 | 9. 50 | .1014 | | | | | 3. 0 | 22. 0 | 5. 0 | | | |
| 22. 0 | 20. 30 | 10. 22 | .1021 | | | | | 4. 25 | 21. 30 | 6. 57 | | | |
| 23. 55 | 25. 0 | 11. 30 | .1011 | | | | | 11. 25 | 15. 10 | 10. 30 | | | |
| | | 19. 50: | .1024 | | | | | 20. 0 | 23. 40 | 11. 40 | | | |
| | | 22. 42 | .1009 | | | | | 20. 50 | 20. 45 | 14. 0 | | | |
| | | 23. 15 | .0998 | | | | | 21. 45 | 23. 30 | 17. 0 | | | |
| | | 23. 58 | .1004 | | | | | 22. 30 | 20. 50 | 18. 50 | | | |
| Nov. 21 0. 40 | 22. 25. 0 | 0. 50 | .0997 | 1. 0 | .01218 | 1 | 54° 0' 56° 0' | 23. 30 | 22. 30 | 23. 42 | h m | | |
| 1. 5 | 26. 30 | 6. 20 | .1003 | 3. 45 | .01013 | 3 | 55° 0' 57° 0' | Nov. 26 0. 38 | 22. 28. 0 | 1. 0 | | | |
| 2. 10 | 23. 15 | 9. 15 | .1004 | 7. 12 | .00982 | 9 | 54° 0' 56° 0' | 1. 45 | 22. 30 | 2. 28 | | | |
| 5. 20 | 20. 45 | 9. 30 | .1022 | 17. 48 | .01660 | 21 | 49° 0' 52° 0' | 2. 20 | 26. 40 | 3. 25 | | | |
| 9. 0 | 20. 40 | 9. 57 | .1007 | 22. 48 | .01645 | | | 3. 0 | 20. 0 | 3. 48 | | | |
| 9. 26 | 13. 0 | 19. 30 | .1024 | | | | | 3. 15 | 22. 0 | 4. 28 | | | |
| 9. 50 | 16. 20 | 23. 35 | .1003 | | | | | 3. 30 | 18. 50 | 5. 40 | | | |
| 10. 5 | 14. 20 | | | | | | | 4. 12 | 24. 0 | 8. 5 | | | |
| 12. 10 | 21. 30 | | | | | | | 7. 15 | 15. 40 | 9. 45 | | | |
| 22. 35 | 19. 45 | | | | | | | 7. 40 | 20. 30 | 15. 30 | | | |
| 23. 35 | 24. 0 | | | | | | | 9. 35 | 12. 40 | 18. 10 | | | |
| Nov. 22 o. o | 22. 22. 50 | 0. 15 | .1008 | 0. 30 | .01468 | 1 | 54° 0' 56° 0' | 11. 30 | 13. 30 | 22. 28 | h m | | |
| o. 30 | 23. 50 | 3. 20 | .1002 | 3. 52 | .01052 | 3 | 58° 0' 58° 0' | 11. 50 | 16. 10 | 23. 30 | | | |
| 3. 40 | 21. 30 | 10. 25 | .1012 | 5. 23 | .01090 | 9 | 57° 0' 58° 5' | 11. 58 | 15. 0 | | | | |
| 11. 35 | 18. 40 | 16. 0 | .1008 | 12. 0: | .01025 | 21 | 58° 0' 59° 0' | 12. 10 | 21. 15 | | | | |
| 22. 6 | 21. 30 | 23. 30 | .0976 | 16. 10: | .01040 | | | 12. 55 | 17. 45 | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 23. 20 | | | 20. 55: | .01072 | | | 23. 55 | 21. 30 | | | | |
| | | | | 23. 3 | .01050 | | | Nov. 27 o. 30 | 22. 22. 0 | o. 30 | | | |
| | | | | 23. 58 | .01075 | | | 6. 0 | 18. 40 | 3. 0 | | | |
| Nov. 23 o. 30 | 22. 23. 40 | 1. 0 | .0985 | 0. 30: | .01115 | 1 | 60° 0' 62° 0' | 9. 25 | 19. 0 | 9. 32 | | | |
| 5. 30 | 21. 30 | 17. 30: | .1012 | 6. 40: | .01100 | 3 | 60° 0' 62° 0' | 9. 32 | 14. 30 | 12. 40 | | | |
| 12. 20 | 19. 30 | 23. 30 | .1000 | 13. 55 | .01752 | 9 | 55° 0' 57° 0' | 10. 15 | 19. 30 | 13. 5 | | | |
| 21. 30 | 20. 30 | | | 23. 35 | .01665 | 22 | 51° 0' 54° 0' | 10. 30 | 15. 45 | 13. 55 | | | |
| 23. 30 | 25. 20 | | | | | | | 11. 30 | 18. 0 | 20. 0 | | | |
| Nov. 24 o. 30 | 22. 25. 50 | 0. 30 | .1002 | Nov. 24 o. 30 | .01650 | 8 | 54° 0' 57° 0' | 11. 40 | 21. 15 | 23. 42 | h m | | |
| 6. 0 | 22. 30 | 3. 20 | .1009 | 10. 10: | .01205 | 21 | 50° 0' 52° 5' | 12. 52 | 19. 30 | | | | |
| 11. 20 | 20. 0 | 5. 12 | .1000 | 23. 20: | .01770 | | | 13. 5 | 21. 45 | | | | |
| 20. 20 | 21. 0 | 17. 0 | .1008 | | | | | 13. 30 | 20. 0 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 21. 12 | 18. 0 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 23. 55 | 22. 30 | | | | |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|--------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | |
| Nov. 28 | | Nov. 28 | | Nov. 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 55 | 22. 22. 40 | 0. 0 | ·1000 | 1. 15 | ·01365 | 1 | 48° | 0° | 49° | 0° | | | | | | | 0° | 0° | |
| 6. 5 | 19. 30 | 3. 50 | ·0997 | 3. 40 | ·00920 | 3 | 54° | 0° | 54° | 0° | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 50 | 19. 30 | 10. 20 | ·1016 | 4. 25: | ·00942 | 9 | 48° | 5° | 52° | 0° | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 15 | 16. 40 | 10. 55 | ·1009 | 8. 0: | ·00866 | 21 | 40° | 0° | 42° | 5° | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 50 | 19. 30 | 20. 35 | ·1025 | 16. 10 | ·01512 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. 0 | 19. 30 | 23. 40 | ·0991 | 23. 58 | ·01470 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 22. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 29 | | Nov. 29 | | Nov. 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 36 | 22. 20. 50 | 0. 30 | ·0995 | 0. 30 | ·01428 | 1 | 48° | 0° | 50° | 0° | | | | | | | 1. 15 | 50° | 50° |
| 1. 20 | 23. 50 | 8. 50 | ·1010 | 3. 18: | ·00931 | 3 | 53° | 0° | 55° | 0° | | | | | | | 5. 10: | 53° | 54° |
| 6. 10 | 18. 30 | 9. 35 | ·1005 | 5. 0: | ·00930 | 9 | 48° | 0° | 49° | 0° | | | | | | | 9. 5: | 50° | 50° |
| 10. 20 | 20. 0 | 14. 58 | ·1014 | 7. 55: | ·00848 | 21 | 40° | 0° | 42° | 0° | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 40 | 17. 0 | 17. 48 | ·1031 | 15. 20 | ·01498 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 45 | 21. 0 | 23. 28 | ·0990 | 21. 0: | ·01440 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. 20 | 16. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. 30 | 20. 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 25 | 18. 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 55 | 24. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 30 | | Nov. 30 | | Nov. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 26. 20 | 0. 10 | ·0993 | 0. 15 | ·01462 | 1 | 44° | 0° | 45° | 0° | | | | | | | 0. 30 | 48° | 50° |
| 3. 55 | 22. 30 | 0. 45 | ·0974 | 4. 38 | ·00942 | 3 | 49° | 0° | 49° | 0° | | | | | | | 10. 00 | 48° | 51° |
| 4. 55 | 23. 0 | 1. 55 | ·0997 | 5. 14 | ·00960 | 9 | 47° | 5° | 50° | 0° | | | | | | | 10. 35 | 49° | 51° |
| 6. 8 | 10. 30 | 3. 25 | ·0974 | 10. 40 | ·00845 | 22 | 43° | 0° | 46° | 0° | | | | | | | 12. 55 | 43° | 48° |
| 7. 0 | 18. 40 | 6. 20 | ·0994 | 23. 35 | ·01305 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 40 | 17. 50 | 8. 30 | ·0987 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. 20 | 13. 40 | 15. 45 | ·1008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. 40 | 18. 0 | 18. 45 | ·1021 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 10 | 20. 0 | 22. 45 | ·1001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. 35 | 18. 40 | 23. 32 | ·1005 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 0 | 25. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. 50 | 19. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. 50 | 19. 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 20 | 25. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 50 | 19. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. 35 | 20. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. 10 | 22. 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. 25 | 21. 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 30 | 21. 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | Dec. 1 | | Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 21. 15 | 0. 0 | ·1007 | 0. 0 | ·01315 | 8 | 43° | 0° | 47° | 0° | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 50 | 24. 30 | 2. 10 | ·0998 | 4. 30: | ·01400 | 21 | 44° | 0° | 46° | 0° | | | | | | | 0. 37 | 47° | 50° |
| 6. 50 | 18. 0 | 3. 20 | ·1011 | 11. 0: | ·01213 | | | | | | | | | | | | 10. 04 | 49° | 52° |
| 7. 10 | 10. 30 | 4. 55 | ·1008 | 23. 55 | ·01040 | | | | | | | | | | | | 10. 12 | 49° | 53° |
| 8. 15 | 16. 30 | 6. 0 | ·1015 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8. 50: | 53° | 55° |
| 23. 0 | 20. 0 | 7. 6 | ·1008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23. 24 | 51° | 55° |
| 23. 45 | 24. 0 | 7. 45 | ·1021 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 8. 30 | ·1010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 9. 50 | ·1018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 21. 30 | ·1017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (†) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

The time of reading the thermometers is the hour specified in Greenwich time, or the hour increased by 40^m in Göttingen time.

For the Horizontal and Vertical Forces, increasing readings denote increasing forces.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(xlix)

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | |
| Dec. 7 | | Dec. 7 | | Dec. 7 | | | | | Dec. 13 | | Dec. 13 | | Dec. 13 | | Dec. 13 | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 22. 20 | 0. 45 | .1007 | 0. 15 | .01300 | 1 | 50° 0' | 53° 5' | 10. 8 | 22. 18. 0 | 3. 10 | .0998 | 9. 0: | .01048 | 3 | 54° 0' | 54° 0' | | | |
| 9. 38 | 18. 30 | 3. 15 | .0996 | 7. 30: | .01011 | 3 | 51° 0' | 54° 5' | 23. 30 | 21. 50 | 10. 0 | .1005 | 23. 55 | .01370 | 9 | 52° 0' | 56° 0' | | | |
| 21. 30 | 20. 30 | 22. 5 | .1031 | 15. 10 | .01616 | 9 | 51° 5' | 53° 0' | | 21. 40 | 10. 17 | | | | | 21 | 50° 0' | 53° 0' | | |
| 23. 25 | 24. 0 | 23. 46 | .1010 | 23. 45: | .01563 | 22 | 44° 5' | 48° 0' | | 23. 55 | 0.996 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 8 | | Dec. 8 | | Dec. 8 | | | | | Dec. 14 | | Dec. 14 | | Dec. 14 | | Dec. 14 | | | | | |
| 0. 0 | 22. 22. 30 | 0. 0 | .1010 | 0. 0 | .01570 | 21 | 43° 0' | 44° 0' | | 0. 45 | 22. 22. 10 | 1. 10 | .1005 | 1. 0 | .01358 | 1 | 51° 0' | 52° 0' | | |
| 1. 25 | 24. 30 | 19. 30 | .1030 | 5. 0 | .01595 | | | | 7. 8 | 15. 30 | 2. 10 | .0996 | 5. 40 | .01050 | 3 | 55° 0' | 56° 0' | | | |
| 9. 15 | 19. 0 | 23. 30 | .1010 | 8. 0: | .01545 | | | | 15. 45 | 18. 10 | 10. 30 | .1011 | 10. 30: | .01020 | 9 | 54° 0' | 56° 5' | | | |
| 10. 37 | 13. 45 | | | 21. 56: | .01512 | | | | 23. 30 | 21. 0 | 23. 10 | .1016 | 19. 32 | .01637 | 22 | 47° 0' | 49° 5' | | | |
| 13. 30 | 21. 0 | | | 23. 55 | .01533 | | | | | | 23. 30 | .01640 | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 9 | | Dec. 9 | | Dec. 9 | | | | | Dec. 15 | | Dec. 15 | | Dec. 15 | | Dec. 15 | | | | | |
| 1. 0 | 22. 21. 15 | 0. 30 | .1016 | 1. 15 | .01465 | 1 | 45° 0' | 46° 0' | 7. 33 | 22. 21. 50 | 0. 0 | .1015 | 0. 0 | .01645 | 8 | 48° 5' | 52° 5' | | | |
| 11. 15 | 16. 30 | 3. 30 | .0994 | 5. 30 | .00935 | 3 | 50° 0' | 50° 0' | 7. 50 | 19. 45 | 4. 0 | .1029 | 13. 40 | .01034 | 21 | 49° 5' | 52° 5' | | | |
| 23. 30 | 20. 15 | 21. 30 | .1026 | 11. 0: | .00858 | 9 | 47° 0' | 47° 5' | 8. 38 | 16. 10 | 10. 28 | .1007 | 18. 15: | .01025 | | | | | | |
| | | | | 23. 40 | .0992 | 21 | 45° 0' | 47° 0' | 11. 48 | 19. 0 | 10. 23 | .1023 | 23. 30 | .01362 | | | | | | |
| Dec. 10 | | Dec. 10 | | Dec. 10 | | | | | Dec. 16 | | Dec. 16 | | Dec. 16 | | Dec. 16 | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 20. 50 | 0. 30 | .0994 | 0. 15 | .01035 | 1 | 49° 0' | 50° 0' | 12. 33 | 12. 30 | 18. 18 | .1019 | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 0: | 17. 20 | 6. 50 | .1007 | 1. 30 | .00915 | 3 | 49° 0' | 53° 5' | 13. 0 | 20. 15 | 23. 53 | .0993 | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 40 | 21. 15 | 7. 26 | .0996 | 7. 15: | .00911 | 9 | 47° 5' | 50° 0' | 13. 25 | 15. 45 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 12. 0 | .1020 | 20. 10 | .01540 | 21 | 42° 0' | 43° 0' | 22. 0 | 19. 0 | 23. 45 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 19. 0 | .1030 | 23. 0 | .01538 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 11 | | Dec. 11 | | Dec. 11 | | | | | Dec. 16 | | Dec. 16 | | Dec. 16 | | Dec. 16 | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 22. 10 | 0. 30 | .1011 | 0. 15 | .01464 | 1 | 47° 0' | 47° 0' | 13. 7 | 18. 40 | 14. 40 | .1002 | 1. 0 | .01426 | 1 | 52° 0' | 52° 0' | | | |
| 1. 35 | 20. 15 | 1. 30 | .1023 | 4. 28 | .00982 | 3 | 51° 0' | 52° 0' | 14. 38 | 18. 45 | 15. 55 | .1022 | 7. 20 | .01050 | 3 | 54° 0' | 55° 0' | | | |
| 3. 25 | 24. 30 | 1. 48 | .1003 | 18. 22 | .00908 | 9 | 49° 0' | 49° 0' | 15. 22 | 22. 10 | 17. 20 | .1047 | 17. 10 | .01508 | 9 | 51° 0' | 52° 5' | | | |
| 3. 45 | 19. 30 | 2. 38 | .1014 | 23. 55 | .01023 | 21 | 49° 0' | 52° 0' | | ** | 17. 12 | .1016 | 17. 30 | .01488 | 21 | 45° 0' | 47° 5' | | | |
| 4. 43 | 23. 0 | 3. 36 | .0990 | | | | | | | ** | 17. 55 | .1004 | 18. 4 | .01542 | | | | | | |
| 9. 28 | 18. 0 | 4. 6 | .1007 | | | | | | | 16. 30 | 5. 0 | 18. 40 | .1019 | *** | | | | | | |
| 11. 50 | 14. 30 | 7. 0 | .1019 | | | | | | | 16. 58 | 22. 10. 30 | 19. 18 | .1044 | | | | | | | |
| 21. 30 | 18. 30 | 18. 40 | .1020 | | | | | | | 17. 48 | 21. 58. 30 | 21. 35 | .1044 | 23. 55 | .01602 | | | | | |
| 23. 45 | 21. 15 | 23. 30 | .1000 | | | | | | | | 21. 19 | .0983 | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 12 | | Dec. 12 | | Dec. 12 | | | | | | | 21. 35 | .0995 | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 40 | 22. 21. 45 | 0. 30 | .1000 | 0. 35 | .01050 | 1 | 54° 0' | 55° 0' | 18. 5 | 22. 4. 30 | 22. 37 | .0967 | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 32 | 17. 10 | 2. 24 | .0986 | 2. 32 | .01150 | 3 | 59° 0' | 60° 0' | 18. 28 | 2. 50 | 23. 20 | .0980 | | | | | | | | |
| 7. 55 | 10. 30 | 5. 20 | .1005 | 4. 24 | .00992 | 9 | 55° 0' | 56° 0' | | *** | 23. 40 | .0972 | | | | | | | | |
| 9. 31 | 17. 50 | 7. 0 | .0995 | 4. 45 | .01026 | 21 | 48° 5' | 52° 5' | 19. 52 | 29. 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 28 | 17. 15 | 11. 30 | .1008 | 6. 40 | .01010 | | | | 21. 23 | 17. 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. 45 | 14. 0 | 12. 3 | .1017 | 15. 5 | .01550 | | | | 22. 48 | 29. 20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 10 | 17. 10 | 12. 30 | .1005 | 23. 30 | .01545 | | | | 23. 14 | 23. 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. 30 | 15. 0 | 19. 15 | .1018 | | | | | | | 23. 40 | 27. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. 50 | 20. 15 | 23. 10 | .0997 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 13 | | Dec. 13 | | Dec. 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0. 30 | 22. 20. 15 | 1. 0 | .1007 | 0. 20 | .01673 | 1 | 54° 0' | 52° 0' | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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INDICATIONS OF THE MAGNETOMETERS

| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|-------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | |
| Dec. 17 h m 0. 30 1. 38 2. 0 3. 40 4. 18 5. 28 5. 52 6. 45 6. 55 7. 42 8. 27 8. 41 8. 52 9. 8 9. 18 9. 33 9. 48 12. 20 14. 47 23. 45 | 22. 25. 30 22. 30 25. 30 23. 30 37. 30 23. 0 19. 0 24. 30 13. 30 23. 30 3. 0 22. 19. 0 21. 58. 0 22. 14. 0 11. 45 19. 30 13. 30 19. 10 15. 30 22. 0 | Dec. 17 h m 0. 30 4. 28 6. 0 6. 40 7. 2 7. 22 7. 36 7. 48 8. 18 8. 36 8. 44 8. 57 9. 42 11. 0 20. 42 22. 25 23. 45 1013 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Dec. 17 h m 1000 0983 0996 0985 1008 23. 55 0999 1007 0987 0984 1044 0986 1038 0983 1009 1020 0988 1013 | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | | | | | Dec. 22 h m 0. 40 3. 50 9. 19 17. 3 23. 55 01518 1010 00882 00870 1017 23. 55 01290 1019 1023 1002 1012 | Hour. | H. F. | V. F. | Dec. 22 h m 0. 0 22. 21. 0 7. 45 14. 30 15. 10 10. 40 16. 50 14. 10 10. 26 11. 25 11. 58 13. 55 16. 30 23. 45 0. 15 22. 22. 30 11. 15 23. 30 01518 1022 1024 1002 1004 19. 27 23. 40 1008 | Dec. 22 h m 0. 0 0. 0 7. 38 8. 20 9. 12 10. 42 10. 42 19. 5 23. 35 10. 15 17. 10 15. 0 18. 45 24. 0 | Dec. 22 h m 1025 01040 1029 1040 1010 23. 55 1012 | Dec. 22 h m 0. 0 0. 0 1022 1024 1002 1004 1039 23. 40 1008 | Dec. 23 h m 1. 0 5. 30 6. 10 6. 50 19. 27 23. 40 | Dec. 23 h m 1022 0. 30 1024 1002 1004 1039 1008 | Dec. 23 h m 14. 88 01018 100988 101435 40. 0 42. 0 | I 3 9 21 | 43. 0 38. 0 40. 0 46. 0 47. 8 46. 4 42. 0 |
| Dec. 18 0. 30 6. 30 6. 55 7. 30 15. 10 23. 30 | 22. 21. 30 20. 50 10. 40 21. 0 16. 20 20. 50 | Dec. 18 h m 0. 20 2. 6 5. 0 6. 15 6. 50 7. 20 7. 40 19. 15 22. 10 23. 30 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Dec. 18 h m 1010 0997 1000 1017 1003 1019 1010 1023 1002 1012 | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | | | | | Dec. 24 h m 0. 30 3. 49 9. 47 21. 43 01518 1010 00882 00870 1017 23. 55 01290 1019 1023 1002 1012 | Dec. 24 h m 0. 30 12. 30 15. 30 20. 0 23. 22 01519 1019 1007 1018 1031 18. 35 1015 23. 25 01008 | Dec. 24 h m 1019 1. 30 1. 30 20. 10 23. 22 1019 1014 1035 1021 22. 10 23. 15 | Dec. 24 h m 1. 37 4. 15 8. 48 18. 35 23. 25 101222 01015 00982 01168 01008 | Dec. 24 h m 2. 37 3. 48 9. 45 22. 43 45. 0 | I 3 9 22 21 | 44. 0 48. 0 45. 0 47. 0 45. 0 | | | | | | |
| Dec. 19 0. 30 15. 20 23. 55 | 22. 21. 15 17. 45 22. 50 | Dec. 19 h m 0. 30 3. 45 18. 15 23. 15 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Dec. 19 h m 1010 1009 1031 1007 | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | | | | | Dec. 25 h m 1. 0 9. 0 23. 55 | Dec. 25 h m 0. 0 15. 45 21. 15 | Dec. 25 h m 1014 1035 1021 22. 10 23. 15 | Dec. 25 h m 00992 00970 01018 01292 | Dec. 25 h m 1. 44 2. 25 8. 45 23. 15 | I 21 21 21 | 44. 0 42. 0 45. 5 46. 8 | | | | | | |
| Dec. 20 0. 30 9. 27 20. 52 23. 30 | 22. 21. 40 15. 20 20. 20 20. 40 | Dec. 20 h m 1. 0 2. 30 20. 0 22. 30 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Dec. 20 h m 1022 1004 1041 1022 | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | | | | | Dec. 26 h m 1. 15 3. 45 9. 53 21. 49 01312 1010 00895 01475 01492 | Dec. 26 h m 22. 24. 45 28. 0 23. 0 3. 12 12. 45 22. 55 | (+) Dec. 26 h m 0. 0 9. 33 23. 0 32. 15 15. 0 17. 20 | (+) Dec. 26 h m 0994 1007 0987 16. 30 23. 0 01133 01290 01233 01255 01412 | Dec. 26 h m 1. 30 3. 30 7. 30 16. 30 23. 0 | I 3 9 21 21 | 44. 0 50. 0 48. 5 51. 5 52. 0 | | | | | | |
| Dec. 21 0. 20 9. 50 23. 15 | 22. 21. 40 15. 20 21. 0 | Dec. 21 h m 0. 30 9. 30 23. 20 | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Dec. 21 h m 1029 1026 1022 | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | | | | | Dec. 27 h m 3. 40 (+) Dec. 27 h m 5. 0 5. 20 5. 40 12. 21. 23. 9* | Dec. 27 h m 0. 0 1. 18 2. 50 5. 50 22. 16. 10 11. 13 12. 8 | Dec. 27 h m 0976 0964 0978 0956 7. 50 8. 35 9. 45 10. 12 15. 30 01550 01500 01400 01592 01667 | Dec. 27 h m 0. 30 2. 48 3. 55 4. 48 5. 45 01550 01500 01400 01592 01667 | I 3 9 21 21 | 53. 0 55. 0 53. 5 54. 5 51. 0 | | | | | | | |
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The indications are taken from the sheets of the Photographic Record, except where an asterisk is attached to the number, in which instances they are inferred from observations made with the telescope in the ancient manner. The Symbol *** denotes that the magnet has been generally in a state of agitation. The Symbol (+) denotes that the register has failed between the preceding and following readings.

The Symbol : attached to a time denotes that the reading will apply equally to several times near that which is recorded.

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AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(li)

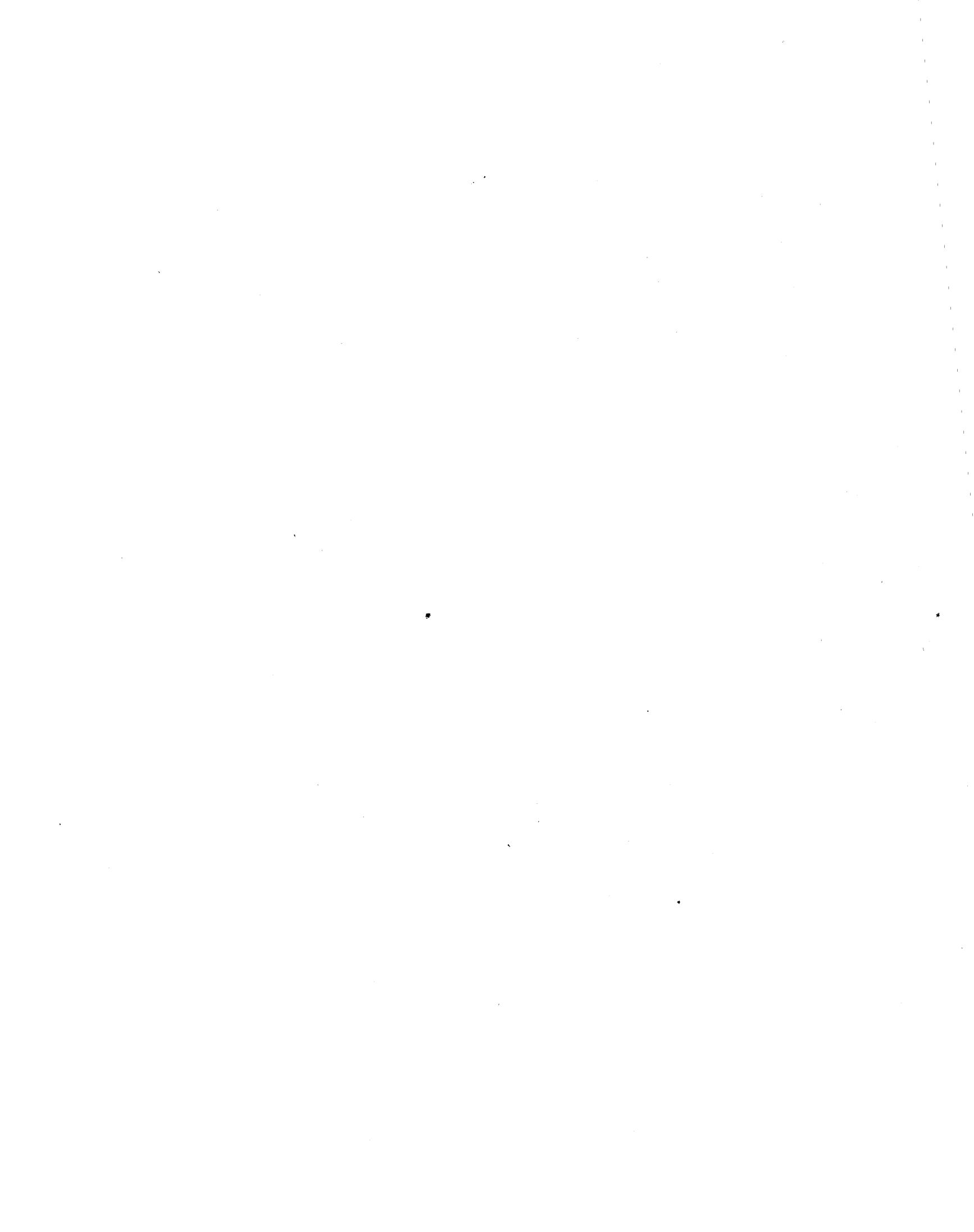
| Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Western Declina- tion. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Horizontal Force in parts of the whole H. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Göttingen Mean Solar Time. | Vertical Force in parts of the whole V. F. uncorrected for Temperature. | Hour. | Thermo- meters. | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. | | | | | | | | | | H. F. | V. F. |
| Dec. 27 | | Dec. 27 | | Dec. 27 | | | | | Dec. 29 | | Dec. 29 | | Dec. 29 | | | | | | |
| 14. 28 | 22. 23. 40 | 10. 20 | .0980 | 17. 5 | .01752 | | o | o | 8. 23 | 22. 17. 40 | 13. 30 | .0996 | 11. 26. | .01144 | | | o | o | |
| 16. 20 | 21. 15 | 10. 42 | .0967 | 23. o | .01676 | | | | 9. o | 20. 40 | 23. 30 | .0983 | 23. 55 | .01178 | | | | | |
| 17. 54 | 27. 20 | 11. 50 | .0980 | | | | | | 13. 7 | 21. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. 54 | 19. 45 | 12. 15 | .1003 | | | | | | 13. 30 | 24. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. 20 | 22. o | 13. 12 | .0970 | | | | | | 14. o | 21. 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 18. 18 | .1002 | | | | | | 15. 20 | 22. o | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 20. 30 | .0982 | | | | | | 15. 40 | 25. o | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 21. 42 | .0998 | | | | | | 16. 40 | 21. o | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 23. 37 | .0977 | | | | | | 23. 55 | 23. o | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 28 | + | Dec. 28 | | Dec. 28 | | | | | Dec. 30 | | Dec. 30 | | Dec. 30 | | | | | | |
| 3. 30 | 22. 22. 50 | o. o | .0976 | 1. 30 | .01705 | 1 | 48. 5 | 50. o | 1. o | 22. 24. o | 1. o | .0983 | 1. o | .01206 | 1 | 48. 5 | 53. o | | |
| 9. o | 22. 10 | 9. o | .0977 | 9. 15 | .01273 | 3 | 50. o | 52. o | 11. 42 | 20. o | 4. 45 | .0979 | 10. o | .01492 | 3 | 51. o | 53. 5 | | |
| 9. 50 | 9. o | 9. 28 | .0989 | 18. 8 | .01640 | 9 | 49. o | 52. 5 | 23. 55 | 23. 30 | 18. 25 | .0996 | 18. 30 | .01358 | 9 | 53. o | 55. o | | |
| 10. 12 | 18. 10 | 10. 42 | .0965 | 23. 15 | .01600 | 22 | 44. o | 46. o | | | 23. 30 | .0976 | 23. 30 | .01362 | 21 | 52. 5 | 55. 5 | | |
| 10. 48 | 10. 10 | 19. 50 | .0995 | | | | | | Dec. 31 | | Dec. 31 | | Dec. 31 | | | | | | |
| 12. 8 | 21. o | 23. 20 | .0988 | | | | | | o. 30 | 22. 23. 45 | o. 30 | .0983 | o. 30 | .01313 | 1 | 54. o | 56. 5 | | |
| 23. 15 | 23. o | | | | | | | | 10. 25 | 19. o | 4. 25 | .0972 | 4. 30 | .01400 | 3 | 55. 5 | 57. o | | |
| Dec. 29 | | Dec. 29 | | Dec. 29 | | | | | 22. 40 | 21. o | 18. 20 | .0990 | 7. 15 | .01518 | 9 | 56. o | 58. o | | |
| o. 30 | 22. 23. 30 | o. o | .0988 | o. o | .01604 | 10 | 49. o | 50. o | | | 23. 55 | .0976 | 23. o | .01738 | 21 | 53. o | 54. o | | |
| 7. 45 | 21. 30 | 4. 35 | .0982 | 3. 5: | .01622 | 21 | 48. o | 52. o | | | | | | | | | | | |

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ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

R E S U L T S

OF

O B S E R V A T I O N S

OF THE

MAGNETIC DIP.

1850.

The Dipping Needle is described, and the mode of using it is explained, in the *Magnetical and Meteorological Observations*, 1847, Introduction, page xliii, and in the corresponding parts of several preceding Volumes.

The needle A 2 was used till October 27, and again after November 10; and the Needle A 1 was used on October 28 and November 4.

Magnetic Dip, observed at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, in the Year 1850.

| Day and Approximate Hour, 1850. | Magnetic Dip. | Day and Approximate Hour, 1850. | Magnetic Dip. | Day and Approximate Hour, 1850. | Magnetic Dip. |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| d h | ° , | d h | ° , | d h | ° , |
| January 3. 3 | 68.45·25 | May 9. 3 | 68.53·50 | September 19. 3 | 68.39·75 |
| 6. 21 | 68.48·75 | 12. 21 | 68.52·00 | 29. 21 | 68.50·50 |
| 10. 3 | 68.46·00 | 16. 3 | 68.55·00 | | |
| 13. 21 | 68.48·00 | 20. 21 | 68.55·50 | | |
| 16. 3 | 68.48·25 | 23. 3 | 68.56·75 | | |
| 20. 21 | 68.47·00 | 26. 21 | 68.55·00 | | |
| 24. 3 | 68.47·50 | 30. 3 | 68.56·25 | | |
| 27. 21 | 68.53·00 | | | | |
| 31. 3 | 68.49·75 | | | | |
| February 3. 21 | 68.53·50 | June 2. 21 | 68.56·50 | | |
| 7. 3 | 68.51·50 | 6. 3 | 68.56·75 | | |
| 10. 21 | 68.54·75 | 9. 21 | 68.53·00 | | |
| 14. 3 | 68.50·75 | 13. 3 | 68.52·00 | | |
| 17. 21 | 68.54·75 | 16. 21 | 68.51·75 | | |
| 21. 3 | 68.53·75 | 20. 3 | 68.46·00 | | |
| 24. 21 | 68.56·50 | 23. 21 | 68.43·00 | | |
| 28. 3 | 68.55·00 | 27. 3 | 68.43·00 | | |
| | | 30. 21 | 68.47·50 | | |
| March 3. 21 | 68.48·50 | July 7. 21 | 68.47·00 | November 4. 3 | 68.27·50 |
| 7. 3 | 68.55·50 | 11. 3 | 68.52·50 | 4. 9 | 68.28·00 |
| 10. 21 | 68.53·00 | 14. 21 | 68.49·25 | 10. 21 | 68.40·00 |
| 17. 21 | 68.47·00 | 21. 21 | 68.51·50 | 11. 3 | 68.37·50 |
| 21. 3 | 68.54·00 | 28. 21 | 68.52·00 | 11. 9 | 68.40·00 |
| 24. 21 | 68.52·50 | | | 24. 21 | 68.36·50 |
| 28. 3 | 68.53·25 | | | 25. 3 | 68.40·50 |
| 31. 21 | 68.42·00 | | | 25. 9 | 68.40·50 |
| April 4. 3 | 68.54·75 | August 4. 21 | 68.52·00 | December 1. 21 | 68.41·25 |
| 7. 21 | 68.55·50 | 8. 3 | 68.49·00 | 2. 3 | 68.32·00 |
| 11. 3 | 68.49·00 | 11. 21 | 68.51·00 | 2. 9 | 68.37·50 |
| 14. 21 | 68.50·50 | 15. 3 | 68.49·00 | 15. 21 | 68.30·50 |
| 18. 3 | 68.52·75 | 18. 21 | 68.51·50 | 16. 3 | 68.42·00 |
| 21. 21 | 68.52·25 | 22. 3 | 68.51·25 | 16. 9 | 68.33·75 |
| 25. 3 | 68.51·00 | 25. 21 | 68.33·75 | 22. 21 | 68.44·00 |
| 28. 21 | 68.50·00 | 29. 3 | 68.38·75 | 23. 3 | 68.42·50 |
| May 2. 3 | 68.55·50 | September 1. 21 | 68.36·50 | 23. 9 | 68.37·75 |
| | | 5. 3 | 68.28·00 | 29. 21 | 68.38·75 |
| | | 8. 21 | 68.34·50 | 30. 3 | 68.27·50 |
| | | 12. 3 | 68.35·50 | 30. 9 | 68.34·25 |
| | | 15. 21 | 68.33·25 | | |

October 27^d. 21^h. The needle A 2 moved very sluggishly, and no further use has been made of the observations.

October 28^d. The needle A 2 was sent to Mr. Barrow for repair; and needle A 1, which had had a new axle, was used on October 28 and November 4.

November 4^d. 9^h. The axle of needle A 1 was accidentally broken; it was sent to Mr. Barrow for repair.

November 10^d. 21^h. Needle A 2 was used, a new axle having been applied to it.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE MAGNETIC DIP,

Mean Monthly Magnetic Dip, at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, in the Year 1850.

| 1850, Month. | Mean Monthly Dip at 21 ^h . | Number of Observations. | Mean Monthly Dip at 3 ^h . | Number of Observations. | Mean Monthly Dip at 9 ^h . | Number of Observations. |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| January | 68.49·25 | 4 | 68.47·25 | 5 | o , | |
| February | 68.54·75 | 4 | 68.52·75 | 4 | | |
| March | 68.48·50 | 5 | 68.54·25 | 3 | | |
| April | 68.52·00 | 4 | 68.51·75 | 4 | | |
| May | 68.54·25 | 3 | 68.55·50 | 5 | | |
| June | 68.50·25 | 5 | 68.49·50 | 4 | | |
| July | 68.50·00 | 4 | 68.52·50 | 1 | | |
| August | 68.47·00 | 4 | 68.47·00 | 4 | | |
| September | 68.38·75 | 4 | 68.34·25 | 3 | | |
| October | 68.42·25 | 3 | 68.38·75 | 4 | 68.44·25 | 4 |
| November | 68.38·25 | 2 | 68.35·00 | 3 | 68.36·00 | 3 |
| December | 68.38·50 | 4 | 68.36·00 | 4 | 68.35·75 | 4 |
| Mean | 68.47·4 | 46 | 68.46·4 | 44 | | |

Mean = 68° 46' 9" (omitting 9 obs.)

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

O B S E R V A T I O N S

OF

D E F L E X I O N O F A M A G N E T

FOR

A B S O L U T E M E A S U R E

OF

H O R I Z O N T A L F O R C E.

1850.

The Apparatus used for observation of the Deflexion of a Magnet is described, and the method of computing the results is explained, in the Greenwich *Magnetical and Meteorological Observations*, 1847, Introduction, page xlvi, and in preceding Volumes. The magnet, marked $\frac{D}{XX}$ (the same which was used in preceding years), has been employed to produce the deflexion of another magnet, marked $\frac{H}{23}$ (of nearly the same dimensions): and the vibrations then observed are those of $\frac{D}{XX}$.

The following is the explanation of the notation used :—

m = the magnetic moment of the deflecting magnet $\frac{D}{XX}$.

X = the absolute measure of horizontal magnetic force.

K = the moment of inertia of $\frac{D}{XX}$ with its stirrup and pulley as suspended for vibration
 $= 3.92866$: the unit of length being the English foot, and the unit of weight being the English grain.

T = the time of vibration in seconds of mean solar time.

Then when the natural sine of the observed deflexion (the Deflecting Magnet being in the Lateral Position) is expressed by the formula

$$\frac{a}{(\text{distance})^3} + \frac{b}{(\text{distance})^5},$$

we have for the formula of computation

$$\frac{m}{X} = \frac{1}{2} a$$

$$m X = \frac{\pi^2 K}{T^2}$$

from which m and X are found.

The natural sine of the observed deflexion when the Deflecting Magnet is in the Axial Position is treated in the same manner as the former, for expressing it by the formula

$$\frac{a_1}{(\text{distance})^3} + \frac{b_1}{(\text{distance})^5}$$

but no further use is made of these deflexions.

For the determination of the Absolute Measure of Horizontal Force on those days on which Vibrations, unaccompanied by Deflexions, were observed: it is assumed that the quantity m (which is peculiar to the magnet) changes at a uniform rate from one observation of deflexion to the next; and the comparison of its interpolated value with the value of $m X$ given by the vibration determines the value of X .

Abstract of the Observations of Deflexion of a Magnet for Absolute Measure of Horizontal Force.

| Month and Day, 1850. | Position of Deflecting Magnet with regard to Suspended Magnet. | Distance of Centers of Magnets. | Temperature. | Observed Deflexion. | Mean of the Times of Vibrations of Deflecting Magnet. | Number of Vibrations. | Temperature. | |
|-------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------|--|
| March 5 | Lateral..... | ft. in. I. 0 | ° 44.9 | ° / " 12. 10. 30.05 | 5.088 | 100 | 42.5 | |
| | Axial | | | 6.32. 59.26 | | | | |
| | Lateral..... | I. 6 | | 3.35. 53.37 | | | | |
| | Axial | | | 1.49. 32.93 | | | | |
| June 4 | Lateral..... | I. 0 | ° 76.6 | 12. 5. 10.61 | 5.102 | 100 | 72.0 | |
| | Axial | | | 6.30. 29.57 | | | | |
| | Lateral..... | I. 6 | | 3.33. 28.43 | | | | |
| | Axial | | | 1.48. 12.06 | | | | |
| October 1 | Lateral..... | I. 0 | ° 57.0 | 12. 6. 23.78 | 5.120 | 100 | 59.6 | |
| | Axial | | | 6.32. 21.20 | | | | |
| | Lateral..... | I. 6 | | 3.32. 30.58 | | | | |
| | Axial | | | 1.47. 59.91 | | | | |
| November 28 | Lateral..... | I. 0 | ° 40.0 | 11.52. 5.75 | 5.099 | 100 | 38.5 | |
| | Axial | | | 6.27. 1.84 | | | | |
| | Lateral..... | I. 6 | | 3.31. 52.46 | | | | |
| | Axial | | | 1.48. 28.02 | | | | |
| December 15 | Lateral..... | I. 0 | ° 46.0 | 11.55. 47.58 | 5.115 | 100 | 45.3 | |
| | Axial | | | 6.24. 52.39 | | | | |
| | Lateral..... | I. 6 | | 3.29. 47.15 | | | | |
| | Axial | | | 1.47. 54.15 | | | | |

Nov. 28. The suspension-skein broke before a second set of vibrations could be taken, and the adopted time of vibration in the calculation of the Absolute Measure of Horizontal Force is that found before the deflexions were taken.

COMPUTATION OF THE VALUES OF ABSOLUTE MEASURE OF HORIZONTAL FORCE.

Computation of the Values of Absolute Measure of Horizontal Force.

| Month and Day, 1850. | Apparent Value of <i>a</i> . | Apparent Value of <i>b</i> . | Mean Value of <i>b</i> . | Apparent Value of <i>a</i> ₁ . | Apparent Value of <i>b</i> ₁ . | Adopted Value of <i>a</i> , assuming the Mean Value of <i>b</i> as applicable to all. | Log. $\frac{1}{2} a$ = Log. $\frac{m}{X}$ | Adopted Time of Vibration of Deflecting Magnet. | Log. <i>m X</i> . | Value of <i>X</i> . | Value of <i>m</i> . |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| March 5 | +0.2125 | -0.0016 | | +0.1023 | +0.0118 | +0.2116 | 9.02448 | 5.078 | 0.17716 | 3.7700 | 0.3989 |
| June 4 | +0.2095 | -0.0001 | | +0.1005 | +0.0129 | +0.2099 | 9.02095 | 5.104 | 0.17280 | 3.7664 | 0.3953 |
| October 1 | +0.2075 | +0.0022 | -0.0006 | +0.0997 | +0.0142 | +0.2099 | 9.02107 | 5.118 | 0.17034 | 3.7553 | 0.3942 |
| November 28 | +0.2096 | -0.0040 | | +0.1018 | +0.0106 | +0.2066 | 9.01421 | 5.099 | 0.17356 | 3.7991 | 0.3926 |
| December 15 | +0.2055 | +0.0007 | | +0.1013 | +0.0105 | +0.2066 | 9.01418 | 5.118 | 0.17034 | 3.7852 | 0.3911 |

Values of Absolute Measure of Horizontal Force, from Observations of Vibration of the Deflecting Magnet $\frac{D}{XX}$, unaccompanied by Deflexions.

| Month and Day, 1850. | Adopted time of Vibration. | Temperature. | Log. <i>m X</i> . | Value of <i>m</i> interpolated from the Deflexion Observations. | Inferred Value of <i>X</i> . |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| March 12 | 5.098 | 50°0 | 0.17374 | 0.3986 | 3.7428 |
| April 8 | 5.105 | 58°2 | 0.17254 | 0.3976 | 3.7419 |
| 29 | 5.094 | 53°0 | 0.17442 | 0.3967 | 3.7667 |
| May 29 | 5.099 | 66°0 | 0.17356 | 0.3955 | 3.7706 |
| September 2 | 5.112 | 70°5 | 0.17136 | 0.3945 | 3.7611 |
| October 21 | 5.120 | 54°2 | 0.17000 | 0.3936 | 3.7579 |
| November 6 | 5.116 | 58°2 | 0.17068 | 0.3932 | 3.7677 |
| December 13 | 5.119 | 48°8 | 0.17016 | 0.3913 | 3.7814 |
| 30 | 5.089 | 49°0 | 0.17528 | 0.3896 | 3.8429 |

The number of observed vibrations employed in each determination was 100.

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

R E S U L T S

OF

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

1850.

The day in the first column of the following tables is to be understood, generally, as defined in civil reckoning.

The barometer is described in the *Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations*, 1847, Introduction, page xlvi, and in the corresponding parts of several preceding volumes. The barometer has been read at 21^h, 0^h, 3^h, 9^h (Astronomical), on every day, excepting on Sundays and on Good Friday and Christmas Day, on which days a smaller number of observations has been taken. Every reading has been reduced to the reading which would have been obtained at the temperature 32° of the mercury and scale, by application of the correction given in table II (pages 82 to 87) of the Report of the Committee of Physics of the Royal Society. The mean of the reduced readings has then been taken for each civil day, and finally converted into mean daily reading by application of the correction inferred from Mr. Glaisher's paper in the *Philosophical Transactions*, 1848, part I.

The positions of all the thermometers are described in the Introduction, 1847, page lxix.

The thermometers used for determining the "highest and lowest readings of the dry thermometers" are self-registering thermometers, as described in the Introduction, 1847, page lxvii; and their index-errors have been found weekly, in the manner there explained. The readings given in these tables are corrected for the index-errors.

The dry-bulb and wet-bulb thermometers are described in the Introduction, 1847, page xlix; their scales have been verified from time to time, in the manner there described.

The mean daily reading of the dry thermometer is inferred from observations taken at the same hours as the observations of the barometer; the mean of these is corrected by a quantity given in the *Phil. Trans.*, 1848, part I.

The dew-point has been exclusively inferred from simultaneous observations of the dry-bulb and wet-bulb thermometers. In order to find the difference between the dry-bulb reading and the dew-point, the difference between the dry-bulb and the wet-bulb readings has been multiplied by a factor taken from the following table (deduced by Mr. Glaisher from comparison of all the simultaneous readings of the dry-bulb, wet-bulb, and dew-point thermometers, to the end of the year 1844).

TABLE OF FACTORS, BY WHICH THE DIFFERENCE OF READINGS OF THE DRY-BULB AND WET-BULB THERMOMETERS IS TO BE MULTIPLIED, IN ORDER TO PRODUCE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE READINGS OF THE DRY-BULB AND DEW-POINT THERMOMETERS.

| Reading of the Dry-bulb Thermometer. | Factor. |
|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|
| 20° | 8·5 | 32° | 3·1 | 44° | 2·3 | 56° | 1·9 | 68° | 1·6 | 80° | 1·5 |
| 21 | 8·5 | 33 | 2·8 | 45 | 2·3 | 57 | 1·9 | 69 | 1·5 | 81 | 1·5 |
| 22 | 8·5 | 34 | 2·6 | 46 | 2·3 | 58 | 1·9 | 70 | 1·5 | 82 | 1·5 |
| 23 | 8·5 | 35 | 2·6 | 47 | 2·2 | 59 | 1·8 | 71 | 1·5 | 83 | 1·5 |
| 24 | 7·3 | 36 | 2·6 | 48 | 2·2 | 60 | 1·8 | 72 | 1·5 | 84 | 1·5 |
| 25 | 6·4 | 37 | 2·5 | 49 | 2·2 | 61 | 1·8 | 73 | 1·5 | 85 | 1·5 |
| 26 | 6·1 | 38 | 2·5 | 50 | 2·1 | 62 | 1·7 | 74 | 1·5 | 86 | 1·5 |
| 27 | 6·1 | 39 | 2·5 | 51 | 2·1 | 63 | 1·7 | 75 | 1·5 | 87 | 1·5 |
| 28 | 5·7 | 40 | 2·4 | 52 | 2·0 | 64 | 1·7 | 76 | 1·5 | 88 | 1·5 |
| 29 | 5·0 | 41 | 2·4 | 53 | 2·0 | 65 | 1·6 | 77 | 1·5 | 89 | 1·5 |
| 30 | 4·6 | 42 | 2·4 | 54 | 2·0 | 66 | 1·6 | 78 | 1·5 | 90 | 1·5 |
| 31 | 3·7 | 43 | 2·4 | 55 | 2·0 | 67 | 1·6 | 79 | 1·5 | | |

Tables nearly equivalent to this have been used in the reduction of the observations with the wet-bulb thermometer in the years following 1844.

The dew-point being thus found for each individual observation, the mean is taken for each day (as defined from midnight to midnight), and this mean is corrected by application of the elements in the *Phil. Trans.*, 1848, part I.

The thermometers exhibiting the highest temperature in the sunshine, the lowest temperature on the grass, and the highest and lowest temperatures of the water of the Thames, are described in the Introduction, 1847, pages lxix and lxxi. They are occasionally verified. That for the highest temperature in the sunshine was out of order from January 6 to May 4; May 26, 27, and 28; June 2, 9, 12, and 28; August 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, and 20; September 1; September 8 to October 20; November 3, 5, 8, 9, 23 to 30; December 8, 13 to 21; and those for the temperature of the Thames water from May 1 to May 7.

The mean daily value of the difference between dew-point temperature and air temperature is the difference between the two numbers in the sixth and seventh columns. The Greatest and Least are the greatest and least among the

differences corresponding to the times of observation in the civil day, and they probably differ little from the absolute maxima and minima.

The difference between the mean temperature for the day and the mean for the same day of the year on an average of seven years, is found by comparison with a table of results deduced by Mr. Glaisher from seven years' observations, made in the Magnetic and Meteorological Department of the Royal Observatory in nearly the same locality as that in which the present observations are made, which are printed in the *Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations*. For all ordinary week days, the mean adopted in these results was the mean of the twelve readings made at equidistant intervals of two hours. For Sundays and exceptional days the maximum and minimum readings were taken, and their mean was corrected for a difference exhibited in the Introductions to the various volumes of the *Magnetical and Meteorological Observations*.

Osler's Anemometer is described in the Introduction, 1847, page lxxi. Little explanation of the results deduced from it appears to be necessary. In the columns of direction, the letter C is occasionally used for Calm. It may be understood generally that the greatest pressure occurred in gusts of short duration.

Whewell's Anemometer is described in the Introduction, 1847, page lxxii. The amount of movement of air here exhibited is to be understood as from 22^h to 22^h (10^h A.M. to 10^h A.M.), the numbers being placed opposite to the day preceding the civil day on which the instrument is read. This instrument was away for repair from March 30 to April 7.

The register of rain is read at 9^h P.M. from Crosley's Rain-gauge, described in page lxxv of the Introduction, 1847. If, however, there appears to be any doubt as to the correctness of the results, reference is made to the Rain-gauge No. 2, described in the same place.

For understanding the divisions of time under the heads of Electricity and Weather, the following remarks are necessary:—The day is divided by columns into two parts (from midnight to noon, and from noon to midnight), and each of these parts is roughly subdivided into two or three parts by colons (:). Thus, when there is a single colon in the first column, it denotes that the remarks before it apply (roughly) to the interval from midnight to 6 A.M., and those following it to the interval from 6 A.M. to noon. When there are two colons in the first column, it is to be understood that the twelve hours are divided into three nearly equal parts of four hours each. And similarly for the second column.

The Electrical Apparatus is described in page lxxvii of the Introduction, 1847. The following is the explanation of the notation employed, it being premised that the quality of the Electricity is always to be supposed positive when no indication of quality is given:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| g cur. denotes galvanic currents | N denotes negative | s denotes strong | v denotes variable |
| m .. moderate | P .. positive | sp .. sparks | w .. weak |

The duplication of the letter denotes an intensity of the modification described; thus ss is very strong, vv very variable.

The Clouds and Weather are described generally by Howard's Nomenclature; the figure denotes the proportion of sky covered by clouds, the whole sky being represented by 10. The notation is as follows:

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a denotes aurora borealis | hl denotes hail | h-r denotes heavy rain | h-sqs denotes heavy squalls |
| ci .. cirrus | so-ha .. solar halo | c-h-r .. continued heavy rain | fr-h-sqs .. frequent heavy squalls |
| ci-cu.. cirro-cumulus | l .. lightning | m-r .. misty rain | sc .. scud |
| ci-s .. cirro-stratus | li-cl .. light clouds | fr-m-r .. frequent misty rain | li-sc .. light scud |
| cu .. cumulus | lu-co .. lunar corona | sl-r .. slight rain | sl .. sleet |
| cu-s.. cumulo-stratus | lu-ha .. lunar halo | h-sh .. heavy showers | sn .. snow |
| d .. dew | m .. meteor | fr-shs .. frequent showers | sl-sn .. slight snow |
| h-d .. heavy dew | ms .. meteors | fr-h-shs .. frequent heavy showers | s .. stratus |
| f .. fog | n .. nimbus | li-shs .. light showers | t .. thunder |
| th-f.. thick fog | r .. rain | oc-shs .. occasional showers | t-s .. thunder storm |
| fr .. frost | th-r .. thin rain | sq .. squall | w .. wind |
| h-fr.. hoar frost | oc-r .. occasional rain | sqs .. squalls | st-w .. strong wind |
| h .. haze | fr-r .. frozen rain | fr-sqs .. frequent squalls | |

Observations of special character are reserved for the pages following the tabular arrangement.

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit). | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | OSLER'S. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------|-------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------|----------|
| | | | Dry. | | | Dew Point. | Highest in the Sun, as shown by a Self-Registering Thermometer read at 9 A.M. next morning. | | | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Regis- tering Ther- mometers, read at 9 A.M. next morning. | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | From 4 Diffs. | | | General Direction. | | | | |
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | A. M. | P. M. | Greatest. | Least. | Mean of 24 Obs. | Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air on each Day. | WHE- WELL'S. | |
| Jan. | 1 | 30°137 | 35°0 | 26°9 | 31°3 | 27°9 | 38°5 | 22°8 | 33°4 | 29°9 | 3°4 | 5°3 | 0°0 | - 7°0 | WSW | W | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 34°0°0 | |
| | 2 | 30°132 | 37°0 | 31°1 | 33°6 | 29°8 | 38°5 | 31°0 | 32°8 | 30°1 | 3°8 | 6°2 | 2°8 | - 4°0 | W by S | W | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 10°0°0 | |
| | 3 | 30°027 | 41°3 | 33°5 | 37°6 | 35°3 | 43°0 | 34°0 | 33°4 | 30°4 | 2°3 | 3°5 | 1°7 | + 0°7 | S; SW | S; SW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 155°0°0 | |
| | 4 | In Equator | 29°492 | 47°0 | 38°8 | 43°4 | 39°0 | 50°0 | 25°0 | 33°8 | 31°1 | 4°4 | 7°7 | 1°6 | + 7°0 | SW | SW | 4°8°0°0°3 | 180°0°0 |
| | 5 | Last Qr. | 29°326 | 40°0 | 29°7 | 34°0 | 28°1 | 45°0 | 21°0 | 34°3 | 31°7 | 5°9 | 8°8 | 4°2 | - 2°2 | SW | SW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 50°0°0 |
| | 6 | .. | 29°416 | 38°0 | 26°8 | 31°0 | 21°3 | .. | 15°0 | 34°3 | 31°4 | 9°7 | 5°5 | 4°3 | - 4°8 | NE | N | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 130°0°0 |
| | 7 | .. | 29°875 | 35°7 | 24°6 | 30°1 | 23°5 | .. | 12°8 | 33°4 | 30°7 | 6°6 | 7°5 | 5°1 | - 5°5 | N | NNW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 24°0°0 |
| | 8 | .. | 30°210 | 35°0 | 22°0 | 30°3 | 25°5 | .. | 30°0 | 33°0 | 30°1 | 4°8 | 8°3 | 2°4 | - 5°2 | WSW; N | N | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 52°0°0 |
| | 9 | .. | 30°042 | 33°7 | 30°7 | 31°8 | 28°9 | .. | 30°5 | 32°8 | 29°9 | 2°9 | 3°4 | 2°6 | - 3°7 | N | NE | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 46°0°0 |
| | 10 | .. | 29°738 | 32°4 | 30°5 | 31°0 | 29°4 | .. | 28°0 | 32°8 | 30°1 | 1°6 | 2°8 | 1°2 | - 4°6 | NNE | NE; SE | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 33°0°0 |
| | 11 | .. | 29°660 | 31°0 | 28°5 | 29°2 | 23°2 | .. | 26°8 | 32°4 | 30°1 | 6°0 | 9°2 | 4°5 | - 6°5 | SE | ESE | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 50°0°0 |
| | 12 | Apogee Greatest Dec. S. | 29°807 | 31°2 | 27°6 | 28°7 | 24°2 | .. | 23°0 | 32°3 | 30°1 | 4°5 | 6°7 | 4°0 | - 7°1 | ESE | NE | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 40°0°0 |
| | 13 | New | 29°847 | 31°0 | 23°6 | 28°3 | 25°9 | .. | 20°0 | 32°2 | 29°7 | 2°4 | .. | .. | - 7°4 | NE | NE | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 140°0°0 |
| | 14 | .. | 29°581 | 30°2 | 26°0 | 28°0 | 21°2 | .. | 26°5 | 31°6 | 29°4 | 6°8 | 9°1 | 4°5 | - 8°2 | NE | NE | 5°0°0°2°0 | 240°0°0 |
| | 15 | .. | 29°284 | 26°9 | 25°9 | 26°1 | 22°9 | .. | 26°0 | 31°3 | 29°4 | 3°2 | 5°5 | 2°4 | - 10°9 | NE | NE | 3°0°0°1°0 | 100°0°0 |
| | 16 | .. | 29°379 | 33°0 | 25°7 | 29°7 | 26°9 | .. | 29°0 | 31°0 | 29°4 | 2°8 | 5°1 | 1°9 | - 6°9 | N | N | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 100°0°5 |
| | 17 | .. | 29°745 | 35°4 | 30°6 | 33°1 | 29°0 | .. | 25°3 | 31°3 | 29°7 | 4°1 | 6°8 | 3°1 | - 3°9 | N | N | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 70°0°0 |
| | 18 | .. | 29°744 | 36°8 | 29°4 | 32°7 | 30°7 | .. | 32°0 | 31°8 | 29°9 | 2°0 | 3°6 | 1°8 | - 4°6 | N; SW | SSE | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 85°0°18 |
| | 19 | In Equator | 29°440 | 45°7 | 34°2 | 40°6 | 37°7 | .. | 23°5 | 32°4 | 30°1 | 2°9 | 4°4 | 2°5 | + 3°1 | SW; W | W | 3°0°0°0°2 | 65°0°31 |
| | 20 | .. | 30°031 | 34°4 | 26°7 | 28°8 | 20°8 | .. | 27°0 | 32°8 | 30°8 | 8°0 | 8°0 | 4°6 | - 8°7 | NE | NE; SE | 1°0°0°0°0°0 | 55°0°00 |
| | 21 | First Qr. | 30°227 | 30°9 | 27°4 | 28°5 | 23°6 | .. | 27°7 | 33°0 | 31°0 | 4°9 | 6°2 | 4°5 | - 9°1 | SE | E | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 30°0°00 |
| | 22 | .. | 30°381 | 35°4 | 28°3 | 32°2 | 29°5 | .. | 30°8 | 33°4 | 31°4 | 2°7 | 4°1 | 2°2 | - 5°3 | E; SE | SW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 65°0°12 |
| | 23 | .. | 30°337 | 38°7 | 33°7 | 36°4 | 34°1 | .. | 26°3 | 33°4 | 31°4 | 2°3 | 3°5 | 1°0 | - 1°1 | SW | WSW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 95°0°00 |
| | 24 | .. | 30°187 | 37°2 | 31°9 | 34°0 | 33°2 | .. | 30°0 | 33°6 | 31°6 | 0°8 | 2°6 | 0°3 | - 3°5 | WSW | SW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 150°0°00 |
| | 25 | .. | 29°786 | 53°1 | 32°2 | 45°4 | 41°0 | .. | 40°5 | 35°8 | 33°8 | 4°4 | 7°2 | 2°9 | + 8°2 | SW | SW | 4°8°0°1°3 | 275°0°00 |
| | 26 | Greatest Declination N. | 29°404 | 51°0 | 31°5 | 43°5 | 38°4 | .. | 15°0 | 35°8 | 32°9 | 5°1 | 7°5 | 1°3 | + 6°3 | WSW; N | S | 7°0°1°0°4°0 | 235°0°20 |
| | 27 | Perigee | 30°352 | 40°0 | 26°0 | 33°2 | 26°4 | .. | 22°8 | 36°0 | 32°9 | 6°8 | 12°8 | 2°3 | - 3°7 | SW | SW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 190°0°00 |
| | 28 | Full | 29°885 | 49°6 | 33°2 | 41°4 | 37°8 | .. | 34°0 | 37°0 | 33°4 | 3°6 | 5°7 | 3°3 | + 4°7 | SSW | SW | 6°0°0°5°1°0 | 230°0°01 |
| | 29 | .. | 29°890 | 49°5 | 38°4 | 43°8 | 39°4 | .. | 32°0 | 37°3 | 33°7 | 4°4 | 6°8 | 1°6 | + 7°5 | N | NE; E | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 110°0°16 |
| | 30 | .. | 30°159 | 40°4 | 28°6 | 35°3 | 28°8 | .. | 22°0 | 37°8 | 34°4 | 6°5 | 9°5 | 4°9 | - 0°6 | ENE | E | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 40°0°09 |
| | 31 | .. | 29°996 | 41°2 | 30°1 | 36°6 | 31°6 | .. | 32°0 | 39°0 | 34°7 | 5°0 | 7°3 | 1°7 | + 2°1 | SE | S | 3°3°0°0°1°0 | 120°0°05 |
| Feb. | 1 | In Equator | 29°647 | 56°4 | 41°0 | 50°8 | 47°6 | .. | 43°0 | 40°8 | 36°4 | 3°2 | 5°6 | 2°2 | + 15°5 | SW | SW | 6°0°0°1°3 | 275°0°24 |
| | 2 | .. | 29°669 | 58°0 | 49°7 | 52°2 | 49°3 | .. | 39°0 | 42°3 | 38°4 | 2°9 | 5°2 | 2°2 | + 17°5 | W | SW | 9°0°1°0°2°8 | 300°0°01 |
| | 3 | .. | 29°742 | 54°0 | 43°5 | 47°2 | 40°8 | .. | 30°0 | 42°8 | 39°9 | 6°4 | 6°6 | 6°4 | + 12°9 | WSW | WSW | 4°8°0°2°0 | 190°0°00 |
| | 4 | Last Qr. | 29°793 | 49°4 | 36°0 | 42°3 | 37°7 | .. | 31°8 | 43°0 | 40°4 | 4°6 | 8°1 | 2°0 | + 8°3 | SW; SSW | SW; S | 2°4°0°0°4 | 120°0°00 |
| | 5 | .. | 29°342 | 48°5 | 40°4 | 43°7 | 38°2 | .. | 34°8 | 43°3 | 40°7 | 5°5 | 11°0 | 2°9 | + 10°1 | S | SW | 19°0°0°3°8 | 390°0°20 |
| | 6 | .. | 28°943 | 49°1 | 37°6 | 42°2 | 31°6 | .. | 26°0 | 42°6 | 39°7 | 10°6 | 13°3 | 7°3 | + 8°9 | SSW; W | W | 25°0°1°0°7°2 | 228°0°00 |
| | 7 | .. | 29°402 | 46°4 | 35°4 | 40°4 | 34°4 | .. | 26°5 | 41°8 | 38°1 | 6°0 | 7°4 | 6°5 | + 7°9 | W | W | 6°0°0°0°2°2 | 265°0°00 |
| | 8 | Apogee Greatest Dec. S. | 29°564 | 52°9 | 39°0 | 47°3 | 43°3 | .. | 44°0 | 41°8 | 38°4 | 4°0 | 7°8 | 1°6 | + 14°7 | SW | WSW | 5°0°0°0°2°2 | 295°0°03 |
| | 9 | .. | 29°416 | 51°5 | 38°0 | 47°5 | 42°4 | .. | 30°5 | 42°0 | 38°4 | 5°1 | 7°9 | 3°4 | + 14°5 | WSW | WSW | 9°6°0°4°6 | 275°0°09 |
| | 10 | .. | 29°919 | 47°2 | 37°5 | 42°2 | 34°3 | .. | 29°0 | 41°8 | 38°4 | 7°9 | 9°7 | 5°5 | + 8°9 | SSW | SSW | 4°8°0°1°6 | 115°0°00 |
| | 11 | .. | 29°523 | 48°0 | 37°9 | 42°5 | 38°7 | .. | 29°5 | 40°8 | 38°1 | 3°8 | 7°4 | 3°2 | + 8°5 | SSW | SSW | 9°6°0°1°0 | 305°0°10 |
| | 12 | New | 29°193 | 46°2 | 35°7 | 39°8 | 34°0 | .. | 22°8 | 40°3 | 37°4 | 5°8 | 11°3 | 2°9 | + 4°9 | SW | SW | 7°2°0°0°1°2 | 150°0°06 |
| | 13 | .. | 29°917 | 41°4 | 30°5 | 35°4 | 25°9 | .. | 19°0 | 39°8 | 36°7 | 9°5 | 14°6 | 8°8 | - 0°5 | W | NNW; SW | 4°8°0°1°2 | 115°0°00 |
| | 14 | .. | 29°867 | 50°8 | 30°0 | 42°3 | 40°4 | .. | 38°8 | 39°8 | 36°4 | 1°9 | 3°3 | 2°1 | + 5°4 | S | SSW; SW | 7°2°0°0°1°4 | 225°0°15 |
| | 15 | In Equator | 29°880 | 58°2 | 51°2 | 53°0 | 49°8 | .. | 41°0 | 40°8 | 37°4 | 3°2 | 5°2 | 2°1 | + 15°2 | SW | SW | 4°8°0°1°6 | 275°0°05 |
| | 16 | .. | 29°970 | 56°8 | 39°4 | 45°6 | 34°8 | .. | 29°0 | 42°6 | 38°9 | 10°8 | 15°8 | 7°0 | + 7°2 | NW | NW | 9°6°0°3°0 | 260°0°17 |
| | 17 | .. | 30°139 | 51°2 | 37°7 | 45°9 | 39°7 | .. | 40°8 | 43°0 | 39°7 | 6°2 | 7°5 | 4°6 | + 6°9 | SW | WSW | 4°6°0°1°7 | 200°0°00 |
| | 18 | .. | 30°161 | 54°2 | 45°2 | 48°8 | 44°0 | .. | 40°0 | 43°6 | 40°4 | 4°8 | 9°2 | 1°6 | + 9°5 | WSW | SW | 3°6°0°1°0 | 175°0°00 |
| | 19 | First Qr. | 29°662 | 52°4 | 44°5 | 47°8 | 44°3 | .. | 43°8 | 44°8 | 41°1 | 3°5 | 7°6 | 2°9 | + 8°3 | SW | SW | 3°6°0°1°2 | 165°0°00 |
| | 20 | .. | 29°950 | 51°0 | 46°0 | 48°0 | 45°6 | .. | 31°0 | 45°6 | 41°9 | 2°4 | 7°0 | 1°3 | + 8°4 | SW; NW | SW; NW | 3°6°0°0°5 | 152°0°19 |
| | 21 | .. | 30°035 | 53°0 | 36°2 | 46°1 | 39° | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. |
| Jan. 1 | o | o : w | 10, ci.-s, sc, h | 10, ci.-s, sc, h : o |
| 2 | v | v | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 3 | o : m | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, : 10, ci.-s, sc, th.-r |
| 4 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, th.-r : o |
| 5 | o | o | o | o |
| 6 | o | o | o | o |
| 7 | o : s | o : s | o : o : 10 | 5 : o |
| 8 | o | o | o, th.-f | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 9 | o | s : o : o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, fr-r |
| 10 | s | s | 10, ci.-s, sc, fr-r | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 11 | v | v | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 12 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sn | 10, ci.-s |
| 13 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc : o : 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 14 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 15 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, sn : 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 16 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, sn | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 17 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 18 | o : o : s | s : o : o | 10, ci.-s, sc, f | 10, ci.-s, sc, sn |
| 19 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, m.-r | 10, ci.-s, sc, m.-r |
| 20 | o | o | io | io |
| 21 | o | o | io | io |
| 22 | o | o | io | io : 10, th.-r |
| 23 | o | o | io | io : o |
| 24 | o | o | 10, th.-f | io |
| 25 | o | o | 10, sc | 3, sc : 10, sc, th.-r |
| 26 | o | o | 10, h.-r | 10, sh.-r : 10 : 10, sh.-r |
| 27 | o | w : o | 10, fr.-m.-r | o : o : 10 |
| 28 | o | o | 10, fr.-m.-r | 10, fr.-m.-r |
| 29 | o | m | io | io : 10, r |
| 30 | v | v | io : 3, so.-ha | 3 : 3 : 3, d |
| 31 | m | o | io | io : 10, r |
| Feb. 1 | o | o | 10, fr.-m.-r | 10, fr.-m.-r : 10, h.-r : 10 |
| 2 | o | o | 10, fr.-m.-r | 10, fr.-m.-r : 10, h.-w |
| 3 | o | o | io | o |
| 4 | o | o | o | 7 |
| 5 | o | o | 10, s.-w | 10, s.-w |
| 6 | o | o | 7, s.-w : 7, s.-w : 10, s.-w | 10, s.-w : o, s.-w |
| 7 | o | o | 3 | 7 : 3 |
| 8 | o | o | 10, r | io : 8, r |
| 9 | o | o | 7 : 10 | 10, h.-r : o |
| 10 | o | o | o | 10, fr.-h.-shs |
| 11 | o | o | 10, fr.-h.-shs | 7, r : o |
| 12 | o | o | 10, r | o |
| 13 | o | o | o | 10 |
| 14 | o | o | 10, r | 10, m.-r |
| 15 | o | o | io | o |
| 16 | o | o | o : o : 8 | io |
| 17 | o | o | 5 | io |
| 18 | o | o | io | o : 10 |
| 19 | o | o | io | io |
| 20 | o | o | 10, h.-r | : o, lu.-ha |
| 21 | o | o | io | io : 10, lu.-ha : 8 |
| 22 | o | o | io | io : o |
| 23 | o | m : o : o | io | io : 10, lu.-ha |
| 24 | o | o | io | io |
| 25 | o | m : o : o | io | io |
| 26 | o | s : o : o | io | io : 10 : o |
| 27 | v | th.-f | th.-f : th.-f : 10 | 5 |
| 28 | o | s | th.-f : th.-f : 10 | io |

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit). | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|------------|--|---------|-------------------|--|--------|---|---|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|----------------|--|--|--|
| | | | Dry. | | | Dew Point. | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Registering Thermometers, read at 9 th A.M. next morning. | | | Lowest on the Grass, as shown by a Self-Registering Thermometer read at 9 th A.M. next morning. | | | | From 4 Diffs. | | | OSLER'S. | | | General Direction. | | | WHE- WELL'S | | | |
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | | A. M. | P. M. | Greatest. | Least. | Mean of 24 Obs. | Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air on each Day. | Pressure in lbs. on the square foot. | Rain in Inches read at 9 th P.M. | | | | | | |
| Mar. | .. | in. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Difference between the Mean Temperature of the Day and the Mean Temperature of the same Day on an Average of 7 Years. | A. M. | P. M. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | miles. | in. | Rain in Inches read at 9 th P.M. | | | | | |
| | .. | 30°188 | 53°8 | 37°6 | 45°7 | 40°9 | .. | 40°0 | 44°3 | 41°4 | 4°8 | 8°6 | 3°5 | + 6°3 | NW | SW | 0°0°0°0°0°0 | 105 | 0°00 | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 30°097 | 51°4 | 46°2 | 47°7 | 45°1 | .. | 37°0 | 45°3 | 41°9 | 2°6 | 5°5 | 1°4 | + 8°4 | SW | SW | 3°0°0°1°3 | 190 | 0°00 | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 29°617 | 54°0 | 43°0 | 47°0 | 42°2 | .. | 30°0 | 45°8 | 42°1 | 4°8 | 5°1 | 4°6 | + 7°8 | SSE | SW | 4°0°0°1°0 | 75 | 0°00 | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 30°021 | 45°8 | 33°8 | 38°5 | 33°5 | .. | 17°8 | 45°4 | 41°9 | 5°0 | 10°3 | 4°9 | - 0°5 | N | N | 6°0°0°1°0 | 125 | 0°04 | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | Last Qr. | 30°423 | 49°7 | 27°2 | 38°4 | 30°4 | .. | 29°0 | 44°6 | 41°9 | 8°0 | 12°2 | 5°8 | - 0°4 | Calm | SW | 0°0°0°0°0 | 70 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 6 | .. | 30°442 | 56°9 | 34°6 | 44°9 | 38°7 | .. | 29°3 | 44°8 | 41°7 | 6°2 | 13°5 | 1°3 | + 6°1 | SW | W | 0°0°0°0°0 | 30 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 7 | Greatest Declination S. | 30°395 | 50°2 | 36°4 | 42°8 | 42°6 | .. | 33°8 | 44°4 | 41°7 | 0°2 | 4°2 | 0°0 | + 4°0 | SW | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 45 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 8 | Apogee | 30°267 | 45°7 | 41°5 | 41°6 | 40°9 | .. | 40°0 | 44°3 | 41°7 | 0°7 | 3°9 | 1°7 | + 2°5 | N | NE | 0°0°0°0°0 | 30 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 9 | .. | 30°085 | 52°2 | 39°0 | 43°3 | 41°1 | .. | 25°0 | 45°2 | 42°1 | 2°2 | 6°5 | 1°7 | + 3°8 | SE | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 5 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 10 | .. | 30°134 | 52°9 | 32°2 | 44°4 | 36°3 | .. | 20°0 | 44°8 | 41°9 | 8°1 | .. | .. | + 4°4 | Calm | NNW | 0°0°0°0°0 | 75 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 11 | .. | 30°317 | 50°0 | 32°6 | 40°6 | 32°2 | .. | 18°0 | 44°6 | 41°7 | 8°4 | 13°1 | 6°5 | + 0°1 | N | NE | 0°0°0°0°0 | 55 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 12 | .. | 30°438 | 51°7 | 28°5 | 41°2 | 29°9 | .. | 21°7 | 43°8 | 40°7 | 11°3 | 17°2 | 8°8 | + 0°1 | NE | NE | 0°0°0°0°0 | 55 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 13 | New | 30°372 | 55°9 | 31°5 | 44°4 | 35°0 | .. | 22°0 | 44°0 | 40°7 | 9°4 | 15°2 | 5°3 | + 2°9 | WSW | NW; N | 0°0°0°0°0 | 40 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 14 | .. | 30°360 | 47°8 | 34°9 | 41°9 | 37°6 | .. | 36°8 | 44°3 | 41°4 | 4°3 | 6°2 | 5°5 | - 0°1 | N | NE | 0°0°0°0°0 | 70 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 15 | In Equator | 30°317 | 46°4 | 33°4 | 37°7 | 32°4 | .. | 16°7 | 43°8 | 40°7 | 5°3 | 9°1 | 5°5 | - 4°6 | NE | NE; E | 0°0°0°0°0 | 50 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 16 | .. | 30°108 | 48°4 | 24°2 | 36°4 | 32°2 | .. | 19°0 | 43°3 | 39°9 | 4°2 | 10°8 | 5°7 | - 6°2 | E; SW | NNE | 3°0°0°0°3 | 90 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 17 | .. | 30°201 | 40°2 | 26°0 | 31°4 | 25°8 | .. | 13°0 | 42°8 | 39°7 | 5°6 | .. | .. | - 11°4 | E passing S to NW | NE | 0°0°0°0°0 | 40 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 18 | .. | 30°150 | 45°4 | 24°2 | 35°3 | 24°1 | .. | 22°0 | 42°3 | 38°9 | 11°2 | 19°0 | 6°2 | - 7°8 | Calm | N | 2°4°0°0°2 | 55 | 0°02 | | | | | | |
| | 19 | .. | 29°999 | 51°8 | 32°9 | 41°8 | 36°8 | .. | 30°0 | 41°8 | 38°4 | 5°0 | 8°5 | 5°3 | - 1°5 | N | N | 0°0°0°0°0 | 85 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 20 | .. | 30°066 | 46°0 | 37°2 | 40°5 | 27°1 | .. | 30°0 | 41°8 | 38°4 | 13°4 | 10°8 | 6°7 | - 3°0 | W; N | N | 3°6°0°0°4 | 80 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 21 | Greatest Dec. N. First Quarter. | 30°064 | 44°9 | 35°7 | 38°9 | 30°9 | .. | 16°0 | 41°6 | 38°4 | 8°0 | 12°2 | 6°0 | - 4°7 | Calm | SW | 4°8°0°0°5 | 165 | 0°01 | | | | | | |
| | 22 | .. | 29°921 | 50°0 | 27°2 | 39°9 | 31°5 | .. | 33°0 | 41°3 | 38°4 | 8°4 | 14°7 | 6°0 | - 3°8 | SW; NW | NNW | 1°0°0°0°4 | 250 | 0°09 | | | | | | |
| | 23 | .. | 29°394 | 45°4 | 32°6 | 36°5 | 26°2 | .. | 22°0 | 41°2 | 38°1 | 10°3 | 17°0 | 2°3 | - 7°4 | NW | NNW | 6°0°0°2°3 | 90 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 24 | Perigee | 29°485 | 41°2 | 28°8 | 34°4 | 30°2 | .. | 22°0 | 40°3 | 37°7 | 4°2 | 5°9 | 1°6 | - 9°7 | N | N | 0°0°0°0°0 | 65 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 25 | .. | 29°630 | 41°0 | 27°9 | 32°9 | 23°7 | .. | 13°0 | 40°0 | 36°4 | 9°2 | 19°0 | 4°1 | - 11°4 | Calm | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 10 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 26 | .. | 29°625 | 39°7 | 20°0 | 31°2 | 18°6 | .. | 12°8 | 39°3 | 35°9 | 12°6 | 17°3 | 4°3 | - 13°3 | SW | SW | 4°0°0°0°0 | 35 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 27 | Full | 29°750 | 44°8 | 24°1 | 35°4 | 23°4 | .. | 22°0 | 39°3 | 35°7 | 12°0 | 18°6 | 5°8 | - 9°2 | Calm | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 80 | 0°17 | melted snow | | | | | |
| | 28 | In Equator | 29°954 | 44°2 | 21°0 | 34°5 | 25°1 | .. | 15°0 | 39°3 | 35°9 | 9°4 | 15°6 | 7°3 | - 10°3 | Cal | Cal | 0°0°0°0°0 | 0°03 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 29 | .. | 30°005 | 48°2 | 27°6 | 38°7 | 27°4 | .. | 25°8 | 39°4 | 36°7 | 11°3 | 15°7 | 4°4 | - 6°2 | Calm; SE | ESE | 1°2°0°0°0 | 75 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 30 | .. | 29°745 | 54°2 | 33°2 | 43°9 | 29°4 | .. | 31°0 | 40°2 | 36°9 | 14°5 | 19°1 | 11°2 | - 1°1 | ESE | ESE | 5°0°0°1°9 | .. | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 31 | .. | 29°613 | 58°0 | 39°9 | 45°9 | 41°5 | .. | 34°0 | 41°0 | 37°4 | 4°4 | .. | .. | + 0°8 | SE | S | 3°0°0°0°2 | .. | 0°03 | | | | | | |
| April | 1 | .. | 29°805 | 61°4 | 44°2 | 50°8 | 42°8 | .. | 42°8 | 42°0 | 38°7 | 8°0 | 14°6 | 6°5 | + 5°7 | SSE | SE | 3°6°0°0°7 | .. | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 2 | .. | 29°095 | 62°0 | 50°0 | 52°6 | 47°0 | .. | 38°4 | 43°8 | 39°7 | 5°6 | 12°8 | 5°2 | + 7°5 | SSE | S | 2°0°0°0°0 | .. | 0°07 | | | | | | |
| | 3 | .. | 29°231 | 56°0 | 47°0 | 50°3 | 44°6 | .. | 43°0 | 45°8 | 41°9 | 5°7 | 10°6 | 3°4 | + 5°2 | SW | S | 10°0°0°2°2 | .. | 0°05 | | | | | | |
| | 4 | Last Quarter Greatest Dec. S. | 28°975 | 55°0 | 49°0 | 50°1 | 47°6 | .. | 38°3 | 46°8 | 43°1 | 2°5 | 7°6 | 1°6 | + 4°9 | S | SW | 15°0°2°0°3°9 | .. | 0°15 | | | | | | |
| | 5 | Apogee | 29°628 | 59°9 | 46°4 | 49°9 | 40°9 | .. | 29°0 | 48°8 | 44°9 | 9°0 | 14°1 | 5°5 | + 4°7 | SW | W | 7°0°0°2°0 | .. | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 6 | .. | 29°573 | 58°2 | 40°5 | 47°8 | 42°5 | .. | 44°0 | 48°8 | 44°9 | 5°3 | 10°6 | 5°7 | + 2°7 | SW | SW | 2°0°0°0°0 | .. | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 7 | .. | 29°553 | 66°9 | 49°2 | 54°4 | 44°0 | .. | 38°0 | 50°6 | 45°9 | 10°4 | .. | .. | + 9°5 | SW | SW | 4°0°0°0°0 | .. | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 8 | .. | 29°271 | 63°7 | 49°0 | 53°2 | 51°0 | .. | 39°0 | 51°0 | 46°7 | 2°2 | 7°0 | 1°1 | + 8°5 | Calm | S | 4°0°0°0°0 | 150 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 9 | .. | 29°296 | 55°2 | 39°2 | 46°6 | 42°0 | .. | 33°0 | 51°8 | 46°9 | 4°6 | 9°2 | 3°5 | + 2°1 | SSW | SW | 6°0°0°2°3 | 195 | 0°04 | | | | | | |
| | 10 | .. | 29°313 | 59°2 | 43°2 | 49°2 | 39°3 | .. | 29°0 | 51°8 | 47°1 | 9°9 | 15°8 | 6°7 | + 4°9 | SW | S; SE | 0°0°0°0°0 | 95 | 0°00 | | | | | | |
| | 11 | In Equator | 29°275 | 61°2 | 40°8 | 49°0 | 46°6 | .. | 30°0 | 51°3 | 47°1 | 2°4 | 8°7 | 2°9 | + 4°8 | E | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 55 | 0°10 | | | | | | |
| | 12 | New | 29°565 | 58°4 | 42°2 | 48°2 | 46°4 | .. | 36°0 | 51°3 | 47°1 | 1°8 | 6°2 | 1°3 | + 4°0 | Calm | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 30 | 0°25 | | | | | | |
| | 13 | .. | 29°699 | 55°5 | 44°2 | 46°2 | 45°8 | .. | 39°8 | 51°3 | 47°4 | 0°4 | 5°2 | 0°7 | + 1°7 | Calm | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 15 | 0°19 | | | | | | |
| | 14 | .. | 29°718 | 57°0 | 44°2 | 47°4 | 44°3 | .. | 41°0 | 51°3 | 47°7 | 3°1 | .. | .. | + 2°7 | N | Calm | 0°0°0°0°0 | 50 | 0°10 | | | | | | |
| | 15 | .. | 29°244 | 60°2 | 44°2 | 48°0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | A. M. | P. M. | A. M. | P. M. |
| Mar. 1 | v | o | 7 | 7 : 10 |
| 2 | o | o | 9 | 5 : 10 |
| 3 | o | o | 10 | 10 : 10 |
| 4 | o | o | 10, sl.-shs, r | 10 : o |
| 5 | o | o | 10 | 10 |
| 6 | o | o | 10 | o |
| 7 | o | o | 10, th.-f | 10 |
| 8 | v | v | 10 | 10 |
| 9 | s | s | 10 | o : 10 |
| 10 | o | o | o | o |
| 11 | o | o | o | 3 : o |
| 12 | s | s | o | o |
| 13 | o | s : o : o | o | o |
| 14 | o | o | 10 | 10 |
| 15 | o | o | 10 | 10 : o |
| 16 | o | o | 10 | 10 : 5 |
| 17 | o : s | o : w | 10 | o |
| 18 | s | s | 7 | 7 : 10 |
| 19 | o | o | 10, sl.-r | 10 |
| 20 | o | o | 10 | 10 |
| 21 | o | o | 10 | 10 : o |
| 22 | o | o | 10 | 10 : 10, r |
| 23 | o : w | w : o | 10, r, sn | 10 |
| 24 | o | o | 10, sn, sl | 10, sn, sl |
| 25 | o | o | o | 7 : o, f |
| 26 | o | o | o | 10 |
| 27 | o | s | o | o : 7, sn : 5 |
| 28 | o | v | 10, sn | 7 : o |
| 29 | v | v | o | o, so.-ha : o, lu.-ha |
| 30 | w | w | 10, cls, so.-ha | 10, cls : 10, li.-r |
| 31 | o : w | o | 10, r | v, r |
| Apr. 1 | o | o | 10 | 10 |
| 2 | o | o | 10, r | v |
| 3 | o | o | 10 | 10 : 10, sqs, w, r |
| 4 | o | o | 10, r, st.-w | 10, r |
| 5 | o | o | 8 | 5 |
| 6 | o | o | 10 | 10, r |
| 7 | o | o | 10 | v |
| 8 | o | o : w | 9 | 9, r |
| 9 | o | o | 10, r | 10 |
| 10 | o | s : s | 8 | 5 |
| 11 | o | o : s | 10 | v, r |
| 12 | m : m | ss, P, N, v, sp, g. cur : o | 9 | 9, l.-t, r : 9 |
| 13 | o | o : ss, N | 10 | 10 : 10, r |
| 14 | o | o | 10 | 10 |
| 15 | o | o | 10, r | 10 : 8 |
| 16 | o | o | 10, sqs, w, r, | 10, sqs, w, r |
| 17 | o | o | 8 | 8, r : 5 |
| 18 | o | s : o | 10 | 5 : 2 |
| 19 | o | s, N, P, v: | o | 10, r : 10 |
| 20 | o | s, N, P, v, sp, g. cur : o | v, sqs, w, r | v, sqs, r, h, w |
| 21 | o | o | v | v, r : v |
| 22 | o | o | 10 | 10 : o |
| 23 | o | w : w | 10 | 10 |
| 24 | s : s | s : s | 8 | 8 |
| 25 | o | o | 10 | 10 : o |
| 26 | o | o | v | v |
| 27 | o | o | v | o : o |
| 28 | o | o | 5 | o |

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit). | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | WHE- WELL'S Rain in Inches read at 9h P.M. | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|---|-------------------|----------|---------|---|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|
| | | | Dry. | | | Dew Point. | Highest, in the Sun, as shown by a Self-Registering Thermometer read at 9h A.M. next morning. | | | | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Registering Thermometers, read at 9h A.M. next morning. | | | From 4 Diffs. | | | OSLER'S. | | | | | |
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | A.M. | P.M. | Pressure in lbs. on the square foot. | Greatest. | Least. | Mean of 24 Obs. | Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air on each Day. | | |
| April 29 | .. | 30° 180 | 58° 2 | 34° 0 | 45° 7 | 34° 4 | .. | 27° 0 | 49° 8 | 47° 1 | 11° 3 | 16° 4 | 8° 6 | — | 5° 6 | NE | NE | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 35 | 0° 00 | |
| 30 | .. | 30° 062 | 56° 8 | 36° 5 | 45° 9 | 33° 9 | .. | 34° 0 | 49° 8 | 47° 4 | 12° 0 | 17° 0 | 8° 7 | — | 5° 9 | NE | NE | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 105 | 0° 00 | |
| May 1 | Greatest Declination S. | 29° 938 | 50° 8 | 40° 2 | 42° 5 | 33° 1 | .. | 23° 0 | .. | .. | 9° 4 | 15° 2 | 2° 4 | — | 9° 7 | N | N | 2° 4 | 0° 0 | 0° 6 | 150 | 0° 02 |
| 2 | .. | 30° 117 | 58° 0 | 34° 8 | 44° 4 | 31° 5 | .. | 15° 0 | .. | .. | 12° 9 | 19° 8 | 4° 0 | — | 8° 0 | N | N | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 100 | 0° 00 | |
| 3 | Apogee | 30° 101 | 60° 2 | 31° 7 | 46° 7 | 33° 3 | .. | 31° 4 | .. | .. | 13° 4 | 20° 1 | 13° 2 | — | 5° 8 | ESE to W, passing S | WSW to N | 0° 5 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 55 | 0° 00 |
| 4 | Last Qr. | 29° 753 | 62° 0 | 42° 9 | 49° 1 | 39° 6 | .. | 27° 0 | .. | .. | 9° 5 | 14° 4 | 3° 2 | — | 3° 3 | WSW | WSW to N | 3° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 3 | 95 | 0° 09 |
| 5 | .. | 29° 466 | 60° 5 | 38° 9 | 48° 8 | 38° 9 | 85° 3 | 30° 0 | .. | .. | 9° 9 | .. | .. | — | 3° 2 | SW | N | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 95 | 0° 04 |
| 6 | .. | 29° 438 | 45° 8 | 42° 0 | 42° 8 | 40° 9 | 45° 0 | 31° 0 | .. | .. | 1° 9 | 2° 5 | 1° 4 | — | 8° 8 | NNE | NE | 6° 0 | 0° 0 | 1° 0 | 155 | 0° 65 |
| 7 | .. | 29° 360 | 48° 7 | 42° 7 | 44° 7 | 44° 5 | 45° 5 | 43° 0 | .. | .. | 0° 2 | 0° 9 | 0° 0 | — | 7° 0 | NE | NE | 2° 4 | 0° 0 | 0° 5 | 40 | 0° 20 |
| 8 | In Equator | 29° 320 | 47° 8 | 43° 1 | 44° 3 | 42° 7 | 59° 3 | 32° 0 | 50° 6 | 47° 0 | 1° 6 | 2° 5 | 0° 2 | — | 7° 7 | NE | N; WSW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 85 | 0° 24 |
| 9 | .. | 29° 727 | 56° 8 | 41° 4 | 45° 5 | 39° 1 | 80° 3 | 23° 8 | 50° 6 | 47° 0 | 6° 4 | 10° 5 | 3° 8 | — | 6° 7 | NE | NNE | 3° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 2 | 150 | 0° 00 |
| 10 | .. | 29° 850 | 59° 4 | 35° 5 | 48° 8 | 36° 5 | 76° 3 | 39° 0 | 51° 1 | 47° 0 | 12° 3 | 16° 9 | 5° 5 | — | 3° 6 | SSW | SW | 2° 4 | 0° 0 | 0° 2 | 115 | 0° 00 |
| 11 | New | 29° 866 | 61° 0 | 47° 0 | 52° 1 | 44° 1 | 69° 3 | 43° 0 | 51° 6 | 47° 7 | 8° 0 | 13° 0 | 6° 0 | — | 0° 5 | SW | WSW | 2° 8 | 0° 0 | 0° 3 | 120 | 0° 01 |
| 12 | .. | 29° 879 | 65° 3 | 45° 2 | 52° 6 | 41° 6 | 83° 3 | 29° 0 | 52° 6 | 48° 5 | 11° 0 | .. | .. | — | 0° 0 | SW | NW; N | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 45 | 0° 02 |
| 13 | .. | 29° 983 | 64° 3 | 39° 4 | 50° 3 | 38° 3 | 90° 5 | 28° 0 | 52° 8 | 49° 5 | 12° 0 | 20° 5 | 1° 7 | — | 2° 3 | N | NE; E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 45 | 0° 02 |
| 14 | Perigee | 29° 851 | 54° 0 | 38° 2 | 46° 4 | 36° 0 | 58° 3 | 37° 0 | 53° 6 | 49° 5 | 10° 4 | 12° 2 | 8° 4 | — | 6° 2 | Calm | W | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 115 | 0° 11 |
| 15 | Greatest Declination N. | 29° 783 | 53° 8 | 41° 6 | 43° 7 | 37° 7 | 67° 3 | 24° 0 | 54° 6 | 49° 5 | 6° 0 | 11° 7 | 2° 8 | — | 8° 8 | N | N | 4° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 8 | 145 | 0° 02 |
| 16 | .. | 29° 806 | 58° 3 | 32° 9 | 46° 0 | 32° 7 | 71° 3 | 31° 0 | 55° 6 | 50° 0 | 13° 3 | 17° 4 | 8° 6 | — | 6° 4 | N | N | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 30 | 0° 00 |
| 17 | .. | 29° 773 | 64° 9 | 41° 4 | 52° 2 | 45° 2 | 79° 3 | 36° 0 | 54° 6 | 50° 5 | 7° 0 | 13° 7 | 1° 3 | + | 0° 2 | NW | NW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 30 | 0° 05 |
| 18 | First Qr. | 29° 647 | 64° 8 | 45° 4 | 53° 2 | 46° 2 | 67° 3 | 36° 2 | 55° 1 | 51° 0 | 7° 0 | 11° 9 | 2° 8 | + | 1° 4 | WNW | SW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 75 | 0° 01 |
| 19 | .. | 29° 649 | 69° 5 | 44° 2 | 54° 9 | 48° 9 | 81° 3 | 34° 8 | 55° 6 | 51° 0 | 6° 0 | 11° 7 | 0° 2 | + | 2° 8 | Calm; E | E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 75 | 0° 07 |
| 20 | .. | 29° 593 | 66° 3 | 43° 9 | 53° 9 | 46° 9 | 70° 3 | 38° 3 | 56° 6 | 51° 7 | 7° 0 | 15° 1 | 2° 2 | + | 1° 1 | ENE | ENE | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 80 | 0° 01 |
| 21 | In Equator | 29° 592 | 72° 0 | 47° 1 | 60° 0 | 49° 4 | 98° 3 | 47° 0 | 58° 4 | 53° 0 | 10° 6 | 16° 2 | 1° 6 | + | 6° 3 | E; W, passing S | SE | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 90 | 0° 18 |
| 22 | .. | 29° 439 | 61° 0 | 51° 2 | 53° 1 | 49° 9 | 83° 3 | 38° 6 | 58° 6 | 53° 5 | 3° 2 | 7° 9 | 2° 2 | — | 1° 4 | Calm | S | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 50 | 0° 00 |
| 23 | .. | 29° 387 | 70° 1 | 49° 4 | 57° 4 | 50° 6 | 88° 3 | 32° 0 | 59° 1 | 54° 5 | 6° 8 | 13° 1 | 0° 8 | + | 2° 1 | Calm | SW | 2° 8 | 0° 0 | 0° 1 | 195 | 0° 00 |
| 24 | .. | 29° 312 | 67° 3 | 40° 4 | 54° 5 | 49° 3 | 82° 3 | 45° 5 | 59° 6 | 54° 7 | 5° 2 | 7° 5 | 1° 9 | — | 1° 3 | Calm; E | SSW; SSE | 4° 5 | 0° 0 | 0° 9 | 205 | 0° 21 |
| 25 | .. | 29° 430 | 64° 8 | 50° 4 | 54° 6 | 46° 2 | 80° 0 | 42° 0 | 59° 6 | 54° 7 | 8° 4 | 13° 1 | 1° 2 | — | 1° 6 | SSW | SSW | 4° 0 | 0° 0 | 1° 1 | 180 | 0° 07 |
| 26 | Full | 29° 554 | 69° 8 | 47° 6 | 55° 3 | 49° 1 | .. | 49° 0 | 59° 8 | 55° 5 | 6° 2 | .. | .. | — | 1° 2 | SSW | SW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 160 | 0° 03 |
| 27 | .. | 29° 592 | 65° 8 | 50° 2 | 55° 5 | 50° 7 | .. | 39° 5 | 59° 8 | 55° 7 | 4° 8 | 8° 3 | 4° 4 | — | 1° 1 | SW | SW | 2° 5 | 0° 0 | 0° 3 | 105 | 0° 26 |
| 28 | Greatest Declination S. | 29° 944 | 67° 3 | 47° 5 | 55° 6 | 48° 8 | .. | 41° 0 | 59° 8 | 56° 0 | 6° 8 | 10° 4 | 4° 2 | — | 1° 3 | SW | Calm | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 50 | 0° 00 |
| 29 | .. | 30° 072 | 70° 8 | 49° 1 | 59° 9 | 50° 0 | 85° 0 | 38° 0 | 60° 6 | 56° 7 | 9° 9 | 14° 1 | 6° 1 | + | 2° 5 | SSW | Cal | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 50 | 0° 00 |
| 30 | Apogee | 29° 903 | 68° 8 | 49° 1 | 57° 4 | 52° 8 | 73° 0 | 38° 0 | 61° 1 | 57° 5 | 4° 6 | 7° 7 | 3° 6 | — | 0° 5 | E | E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 85 | 0° 00 |
| 31 | .. | 30° 019 | 76° 5 | 46° 0 | 62° 9 | 51° 5 | 95° 5 | 35° 0 | 62° 6 | 58° 5 | 11° 4 | 16° 5 | 5° 1 | + | 4° 5 | NE | E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 75 | 0° 00 |
| June 1 | .. | 30° 179 | 78° 1 | 43° 8 | 61° 1 | 50° 1 | 101° 0 | 37° 0 | 63° 4 | 59° 7 | 11° 0 | 16° 2 | 4° 8 | + | 2° 3 | NE | E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 35 | 0° 00 |
| 2 | .. | 30° 245 | 74° 8 | 43° 8 | 59° 6 | 47° 4 | .. | 34° 0 | 64° 6 | 60° 5 | 12° 2 | 14° 7 | 1° 9 | + | 0° 2 | E | E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 70 | 0° 00 |
| 3 | Last Qr. | 30° 198 | 74° 6 | 43° 4 | 60° 9 | 45° 2 | 103° 3 | 35° 0 | 65° 6 | 61° 5 | 15° 7 | 20° 9 | 1° 0 | + | 1° 4 | E | E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 45 | 0° 00 |
| 4 | .. | 30° 042 | 77° 5 | 43° 4 | 61° 6 | 49° 0 | 105° 3 | 38° 0 | 66° 1 | 61° 5 | 12° 6 | 21° 0 | 4° 8 | + | 2° 3 | E | SW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 45 | 0° 00 |
| 5 | In Equator | 29° 776 | 78° 3 | 49° 6 | 63° 5 | 55° 0 | 104° 3 | 48° 0 | 66° 6 | 62° 5 | 8° 5 | 19° 5 | 3° 8 | + | 4° 4 | W | SSW | 3° 6 | 0° 0 | 0° 8 | 195 | 0° 02 |
| 6 | .. | 29° 500 | 64° 1 | 52° 9 | 54° 5 | 49° 9 | 70° 3 | 45° 0 | 66° 4 | 62° 0 | 4° 6 | 11° 0 | 2° 4 | — | 4° 4 | SW | SW | 6° 0 | 0° 0 | 3° 0 | 175 | 0° 03 |
| 7 | .. | 29° 551 | 67° 6 | 50° 4 | 57° 3 | 48° 7 | 92° 3 | 40° 0 | 65° 6 | 61° 5 | 8° 6 | 13° 8 | 4° 8 | — | 1° 4 | SW | SW | 1° 5 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 105 | 0° 03 |
| 8 | .. | 29° 836 | 68° 5 | 47° 8 | 57° 4 | 48° 5 | 75° 0 | 37° 0 | 64° 6 | 61° 0 | 8° 9 | 13° 8 | 5° 6 | — | 1° 2 | SW | SW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 70 | 0° 00 |
| 9 | .. | 30° 059 | 76° 9 | 44° 6 | 59° 1 | 49° 7 | .. | 40° 0 | 64° 6 | 61° 0 | 9° 4 | 23° 7 | 2° 5 | + | 0° 4 | SW | SW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 70 | 0° 00 |
| 10 | New | 29° 910 | 78° 5 | 45° 3 | 62° 9 | 50° 0 | 100° 3 | 45° 0 | 64° 6 | 61° 5 | 12° 9 | 23° 3 | 1° 2 | + | 3° 9 | SW | S; E | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 65 | 0° 00 |
| 11 | Perigee Dec. N | 29° 739 | 81° 7 | 52° 4 | 67° 5 | 54° 6 | 112° 3</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | A. M. | P. M. | A. M. | |
| | | | | P. M. |
| April 29 | o | w : o | 8 | 10 |
| 30 | o | m : o | 8 | 10 |
| May 1 | o | o | 10, r | 10 |
| 2 | o | o | v | v |
| 3 | v | v | 3 | o |
| 4 | o : s, N, sp, g. cur | s, N, sp, g. cur : o | 10 | 10, r, sqs, w, r |
| 5 | o | o : w | 7, r | 7, r |
| 6 | o | o | 10, r | 10, r |
| 7 | o | o | 10, r | 10, r |
| 8 | o | o | 10, r | 10, r |
| 9 | o | o | 5 | 5 |
| 10 | o | o | 8 | 9 |
| 11 | o | w : o | 8, r | 6 |
| 12 | o | o | 10 | o |
| 13 | o : w | o | 8 | v |
| 14 | o | o | 10 | 10, r |
| 15 | o | s : o | 9 | 9 |
| 16 | s | s | 8 | 8 |
| 17 | s : s | s : m, N | 10 | 10 |
| 18 | v : s | v : v | 10 | v |
| 19 | o | s, N : o | v | v, r |
| 20 | v | v | 10 | o |
| 21 | o | o | o | v |
| 22 | o | o | 10, r | o |
| 23 | s | s | 10 | o |
| 24 | m : m | o | 10 | 10 |
| 25 | o | o | v, ci.-s, cu, sc | v, ci.-s, cu, sc, r |
| 26 | o | o | 10, r | v |
| 27 | o | o | 8 | 8, r |
| 28 | o | s, N : o | 10, r | v, r |
| 29 | o | o | 5 | 2 |
| 30 | o | o | 8 | 1 |
| 31 | o | w : o | o | o |
| June 1 | s : s | s : s | o | o |
| 2 | s | s | o | o |
| 3 | s | s | o | o |
| 4 | s : s | s : o | o | o |
| 5 | o : m | o | 2, cu, ci.-s, sc | 5, cu, ci.-s, sc |
| 6 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s, r |
| 7 | o | o | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc, r |
| 8 | o : m, P, N, v | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, sc, r | 10, cu, cu.-s, sc |
| 9 | o | o : m | 5, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls | o |
| 10 | o | v : o | 7, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls | 7, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls |
| 11 | o | s : o | 10, cu, cu.-s | 5, cu, cu.-s |
| 12 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 13 | P, N, sps, g. cur | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, sc, sqs, w, r | 5, cu, cu.-s, sc, sqs |
| 14 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, r | 10, ci.-s, sc, r |
| 15 | o | N, m : o : o | 10 | 10, r |
| 16 | m | m | 3, li.-cls | 3, h |
| 17 | o | o | 7, ci.-s, sc, cu | 7, ci.-s, sc, cu, sh.-r |
| 18 | s | s | 3, ci.-s, ci, sc, cu | 3, ci.-s, ci, sc, cu |
| 19 | o | o | o | 3, ci.-s, h |
| 20 | o | m | o | 3, h |
| 21 | w | w | 3, cu, li.-cls | 3, cu, li.-cls |
| 22 | w | w | o | 5, ci, ci.-cu, h |
| 23 | s | o : o : s | o | o |
| 24 | o | o : o : s | o | o |
| 25 | o | o | o | o |
| 26 | o | o | o | o : 3 : 10, r, t |

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit). | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | WHE- WELL'S Rain in Inches read at 9 A. M. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--|---------|-------------------|-----------|---|----------|---|-----------------------------------|---|-----------|---------|-----------------|---|---|--------------------|------|------|--|
| | | | Dry. | | | Dew Point. | Highest in the Sun, as shown by a Self-Registering Thermometer Read at 9 A. M. next morning. | | | | Lowest on the Grass, as shown by a Self-Registering Thermometer Read at 9 A. M. next morning. | | | | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Registering Thermometers, read at 9 A. M. next morning. | | | From 4 Diffs. | | | General Direction. | | | |
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | Highest. | Lowest. | A. M. | P. M. | Greatest. | Least. | Mean of 24 Obs. | Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air on each Day. | | | | | |
| June 27 | Apogee | 29°908 | 69°0 | 54°0 | 59°2 | 51°3 | 79°0 | 44°0 | 70°1 | 65°5 | 7°9 | 15°7 | 3°4 | — | 0°3 | NE | NE | 3°5 | 0°0 | 1°0 | 100 | 0°37 | | |
| 28 | .. | 29°600 | 72°5 | 50°1 | 59°6 | 58°5 | .. | 52°0 | 69°1 | 64°7 | 1°1 | 8°7 | 0°0 | — | 0°0 | ENE | ENE; E | 0°5 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 50 | 0°15 | | |
| 29 | .. | 29°669 | 69°0 | 53°0 | 57°9 | 49°2 | .. | 39°0 | 68°4 | 64°0 | 8°7 | 14°7 | 2°8 | — | 1°8 | NW | W | 1°5 | 0°0 | 0°1 | 135 | 0°10 | | |
| 30 | .. | 29°841 | 67°7 | 45°0 | 57°2 | 45°3 | .. | 52°0 | 67°1 | 62°7 | 11°9 | 14°0 | 1°6 | — | 3°0 | SW | SW | 2°8 | 0°0 | 0°6 | 170 | 0°00 | | |
| July 1 | .. | 29°708 | 70°8 | 57°0 | 60°9 | 53°0 | 79°0 | 40°0 | 67°8 | 63°3 | 7°9 | 13°3 | 4°9 | + | 0°2 | SW | SW | 4°8 | 0°0 | 1°0 | 180 | 0°00 | | |
| 2 | In Equator Last Quarter | 29°759 | 71°0 | 48°7 | 60°0 | 48°8 | 85°2 | 47°0 | 66°8 | 62°0 | 11°2 | 18°0 | 0°0 | — | 1°3 | SW | SW | 2°0 | 0°0 | 0°4 | 210 | 0°00 | | |
| 3 | .. | 29°673 | 72°9 | 52°4 | 60°7 | 56°4 | 80°0 | 50°0 | 66°1 | 61°5 | 4°3 | 13°8 | 2°9 | + | 0°1 | SW | SW | 8°0 | 0°0 | 2°0 | 215 | 0°00 | | |
| 4 | .. | 29°657 | 65°2 | 52°8 | 56°5 | 56°5 | 79°0 | 40°0 | 65°2 | 60°7 | 3°2 | 8°4 | 0°9 | — | 1°4 | Calm | S.W.; W | 3°0 | 0°0 | 0°6 | 165 | 0°70 | | |
| 5 | .. | 29°969 | 69°0 | 47°0 | 59°0 | 47°1 | 77°5 | 37°0 | 64°6 | 60°5 | 11°9 | 17°3 | 0°0 | — | 2°9 | W | W | 1°3 | 0°0 | 0°2 | 75 | 0°02 | | |
| 6 | .. | 29°888 | 70°2 | 45°7 | 59°6 | 48°8 | 82°0 | 49°0 | 64°1 | 60°5 | 10°8 | 15°2 | 0°0 | — | 2°2 | W | SSE | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 75 | 0°00 | | |
| 7 | .. | 29°681 | 67°0 | 50°2 | 57°4 | 52°8 | .. | 40°0 | 64°1 | 60°5 | 4°6 | 6°0 | 0°0 | — | 4°0 | Calm | N | 6°0 | 0°0 | 0°8 | 150 | 0°30 | | |
| 8 | .. | 29°885 | 70°0 | 46°3 | 56°4 | 45°6 | 80°7 | 34°0 | 63°6 | 60°0 | 10°8 | 15°8 | 0°6 | — | 4°5 | W; N | N | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 90 | 0°01 | | |
| 9 | Greatest Dec. N. New | 29°845 | 68°8 | 45°2 | 56°7 | 47°4 | 77°0 | 37°5 | 63°2 | 59°7 | 9°3 | 14°5 | 3°5 | — | 3°9 | W | NW | 3°5 | 0°0 | 0°3 | 130 | 0°20 | | |
| 10 | Perigee | 29°922 | 68°5 | 43°5 | 58°0 | 45°7 | 77°0 | 38°0 | 63°1 | 60°0 | 12°3 | 15°2 | 1°1 | — | 2°7 | N | NW | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 85 | 0°01 | | |
| 11 | .. | 29°945 | 71°5 | 47°2 | 59°7 | 55°9 | 76°0 | 44°5 | 63°1 | 60°0 | 3°8 | 11°1 | 1°0 | — | 1°3 | Calm | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 25 | 0°00 | | |
| 12 | .. | 29°946 | 78°0 | 50°0 | 63°6 | 56°5 | 83°0 | 39°4 | 63°6 | 60°3 | 7°1 | 12°0 | 0°0 | + | 2°3 | Calm | ENE | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 40 | 0°00 | | |
| 13 | .. | 29°900 | 81°5 | 48°8 | 64°8 | 52°8 | 110°0 | 47°8 | 64°6 | 61°5 | 12°0 | 18°0 | 0°5 | + | 3°2 | Calm; NE | NE | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 45 | 0°00 | | |
| 14 | .. | 29°902 | 78°0 | 54°8 | 62°8 | 58°4 | .. | 47°0 | 64°6 | 61°5 | 4°4 | 7°2 | 0°6 | + | 1°0 | N | NE | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 80 | 0°00 | | |
| 15 | In Equator | 29°846 | 85°0 | 54°9 | 70°4 | 61°8 | 92°0 | 53°8 | 66°4 | 62°7 | 8°6 | 13°7 | 2°4 | + | 8°6 | NE | NNE | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 60 | 0°00 | | |
| 16 | First Qr. | 29°782 | 87°0 | 60°3 | 73°6 | 63°1 | 105°5 | 51°0 | 68°4 | 64°0 | 10°5 | 19°4 | 0°2 | + | 12°1 | ENE | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 55 | 0°03 | | |
| 17 | .. | 29°731 | 82°2 | 60°0 | 69°4 | 64°7 | 95°0 | 55°0 | 68°8 | 64°5 | 4°7 | 9°8 | 0°0 | + | 8°4 | N; Calm | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 20 | 0°00 | | |
| 18 | .. | 29°811 | 72°0 | 58°2 | 61°9 | 59°9 | 78°0 | 55°0 | 69°4 | 65°0 | 2°0 | 6°8 | 0°0 | + | 1°2 | Calm | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 25 | 0°26 | | |
| 19 | .. | 29°806 | 70°0 | 58°0 | 61°1 | 59°8 | 68°0 | 53°0 | 69°4 | 65°5 | 1°3 | 8°3 | 0°0 | + | 0°6 | SW | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 50 | 0°37 | | |
| 20 | .. | 29°819 | 63°2 | 57°0 | 60°1 | 58°3 | 67°0 | 55°5 | 68°6 | 65°0 | 1°8 | 2°3 | 0°0 | — | 0°2 | N | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 40 | 0°12 | | |
| 21 | .. | 29°843 | 74°4 | 57°0 | 63°6 | 59°9 | .. | 45°7 | 69°1 | 65°3 | 3°7 | 7°4 | 0°0 | + | 3°3 | Calm | SSE | E | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 35 | 0°00 | |
| 22 | Greatest Declination S. | 29°815 | 81°5 | 53°2 | 68°8 | 59°0 | 93°0 | 50°0 | 69°6 | 65°7 | 9°8 | 17°7 | 0°0 | + | 8°4 | SSW; E | E; SW | 1°0 | 0°0 | 0°1 | 80 | 0°00 | | |
| 23 | .. | 29°681 | 84°4 | 59°3 | 72°3 | 62°7 | 99°0 | 54°0 | 70°1 | 66°3 | 9°6 | 19°2 | 0°7 | + | 11°7 | SW | SW | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 75 | 0°04 | | |
| 24 | Full Apogee | 29°789 | 74°5 | 55°9 | 62°6 | 55°0 | 86°0 | 48°0 | 69°8 | 66°0 | 7°6 | 13°2 | 0°2 | + | 1°7 | W | SSW; N | 3°5 | 0°0 | 0°2 | 120 | 0°41 | | |
| 25 | .. | 29°559 | 62°7 | 54°0 | 59°7 | 57°7 | 66°0 | 46°0 | 69°1 | 65°7 | 2°0 | 2°7 | 0°0 | — | 1°6 | W | W | 2°0 | 0°0 | 0°2 | 105 | 0°00 | | |
| 26 | .. | 29°554 | 71°5 | 50°5 | 59°8 | 54°7 | 75°0 | 48°0 | 68°1 | 64°3 | 5°1 | 9°6 | 0°6 | — | 1°7 | WSW | W | 1°0 | 0°0 | 0°1 | 140 | 0°28 | | |
| 27 | .. | 29°599 | 63°8 | 54°0 | 57°4 | 56°1 | 66°0 | 42°8 | 67°1 | 63°7 | 1°3 | 2°3 | 0°0 | — | 4°3 | W | NNW | 3°5 | 0°0 | 0°9 | 100 | 0°03 | | |
| 28 | .. | 29°403 | 66°5 | 53°3 | 58°5 | 56°4 | .. | 49°8 | 65°8 | 62°5 | 2°1 | .. | .. | — | 3°2 | N | N | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 60 | 0°00 | | |
| 29 | .. | 29°713 | 73°8 | 53°2 | 62°6 | 57°5 | 79°0 | 42°4 | 65°6 | 62°3 | 5°1 | 11°3 | 0°0 | + | 0°9 | NNW | N | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 45 | 0°00 | | |
| 30 | In Equator | 30°054 | 70°5 | 53°3 | 60°6 | 56°5 | 76°0 | 47°7 | 65°6 | 61°5 | 4°1 | 8°5 | 0°0 | — | 1°0 | Calm | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 60 | 0°00 | | |
| 31 | .. | 29°968 | 74°0 | 57°0 | 65°1 | 60°6 | 75°8 | 48°2 | 65°6 | 62°0 | 4°5 | 10°4 | 0°0 | + | 3°6 | Calm | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 10 | 0°00 | | |
| Aug. 1 | Last Qr. | 30°028 | 69°3 | 55°5 | 60°6 | 57°1 | 79°0 | 51°8 | 65°4 | 62°3 | 3°5 | 6°4 | 0°0 | — | 0°6 | N | E | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 20 | 0°06 | | |
| 2 | .. | 29°945 | 66°6 | 56°5 | 60°0 | 58°6 | 74°0 | 53°0 | 65°1 | 62°3 | 1°4 | 6°3 | 0°2 | — | 1°2 | Calm | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 60 | 0°00 | | |
| 3 | .. | 29°903 | 74°8 | 59°8 | 66°0 | 58°3 | 83°8 | 48°5 | 65°6 | 63°3 | 2°5 | 9°3 | 1°9 | +2.8 | W | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 60 | 0°00 | | | |
| 4 | .. | 29°743 | 76°2 | 56°0 | 64°3 | 58°7 | .. | 45°5 | 66°6 | 62°7 | 5°6 | 13°1 | 0°0 | + | 2°7 | WSW | SW | 2°8 | 0°0 | 0°6 | 130 | 0°00 | | |
| 5 | Greatest Declination N. | 29°572 | 81°0 | 54°2 | 68°8 | 60°4 | 95°5 | 43°0 | 67°6 | 63°0 | 8°4 | 17°1 | 0°0 | + | 7°2 | SW | SW | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 40 | 0°00 | | |
| 6 | .. | 29°595 | 72°8 | 56°4 | 63°2 | 55°0 | 85°0 | 44°0 | 67°8 | 63°5 | 8°2 | 13°8 | 0°0 | + | 1°5 | SW | Calm | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 30 | 0°06 | | |
| 7 | Perigee New | 29°749 | 76°5 | 51°8 | 64°2 | 53°5 | 90°0 | 58°0 | 68°1 | 63°7 | 10°7 | 18°3 | 0°3 | + | 2°5 | SW | SW | 0°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 130 | 0°01 | | |
| 8 | .. | 29°579 | 73°0 | 57°8 | 64°4 | 62°4 | .. | 46°8 | 68°1 | 63°5 | 2°0 | 5°7 | 1°2 | + | 2°8 | S | S | 2°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 180 | 0°09 | | |
| 9 | .. | 29°582 | 71°2 | 52°7 | 61°0 | 53°1 | .. | 47°0 | 67°6 | 63°5 | 7°9 | 12°3 | 1°0 | — | 0°4 | SW | SW | 6°5 | 0°0 | 1°7 | 235 | 0°00 | | |
| 10 | .. | 29°736 | 75°0 | 53°2 | 63°5 | 54°7 | .. | 50°0 | 66°6 | 63°0 | 8°8 | 18°3 | 0°0 | + | 2°3 | SW | SW | 2°0 | 0°0 | 0°0 | 95 | 0°00 | | |
| 11 | In Equator | 29°634 | 74°8 | 53°0 | 62°0 | 51°3 | .. | 45°0 | 66°8 | 63°3 | 10°7 | 15°6 | 3°0 | + | 0°9 | W | SW | 4°0 | 0°0 | 0°9 | 180 | 0°00 | | |
| 12 | .. | 29°625 | 70°0 | 52°6 | 57°9 | 55°0</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. |
| June 27 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, cu, sc | 3, h.-r, t, l, ci.-s, cu, sc : 10, r, ci.-s, cu, sc |
| 28 | o | o : o : N, s | 10, ci.-s, cu, sc | 10, ci.-s, cu, sc : 10, ci.-s, cu, sc : 3, l, t, r, ci.-s, cu, sc |
| 29 | o | o : o : w | 10, r, ci.-s, cu, sc | 10, ci.-s, cu, sc : o |
| 30 | o | o | 7, ci.-s, sc, li.-cls, sl.-shs, r | 7, ci.-s, sc, li.-cls, sl.-shs |
| July 1 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, sc | 5, cu, cu.-s, sc |
| 2 | o | o | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc, sl.-sh : 10, cu.-s ci.-s, sc |
| 3 | o | o | 10, cu, ci.-s, sc | 10, cu, ci.-s, sc |
| 4 | o | o | 10, h.-r | 10 : o |
| 5 | o | o | 8, cu, cu.-s, sc | 8, cu, cu.-s, sc : o |
| 6 | o | o | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc, li.-cls | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc, li.-cls |
| 7 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, fr.-shs, r | 10, ci.-s, sc, fr.-shs.-r |
| 8 | o | o | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s : o, l |
| 9 | o | o | 10, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc : 7, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls | 7, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc, h.-r : 7, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc |
| 10 | o | s | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc | 10, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc |
| 11 | o | s | 10, s, li.-cls, sc | 10, s, li.-cls, sc : 10, s, li.-cls, sc : o |
| 12 | s | s | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc |
| 13 | v | v | o | 10, cu, ci.-s, sc |
| 14 | m | m | 10, ci.-s, sc | 5, ci.-s, sc |
| 15 | o | o | 5, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls | 5, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls : o |
| 16 | o | s | 5, r, cu, cu.-s | 5, cu, cu.-s : 10, s |
| 17 | s | s | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | 10, cu, cu.-s ci.-s, t |
| 18 | o | w : o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, t, r : 10, ci.-s |
| 19 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, fr.-r | 10, ci.-s, fr.-r |
| 20 | o | m : o | 10, ci.-s, fr.-r | 10, ci.-s, fr.-r |
| 21 | w | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sl.-sh |
| 22 | w | w | o | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s : 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s |
| 23 | o | o : w | 3, ci.-s, li.-cls | 10, ei.-s, li.-cls, r : 10, ci.-s, li.-cls |
| 24 | o | o : s | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s |
| 25 | o | N, s : o : o | 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s, r |
| 26 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 27 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s, r : o |
| 28 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s, r |
| 29 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s : o |
| 30 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc : o |
| 31 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| Aug. 1 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s |
| 2 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 3 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sh.-r | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s : o |
| 4 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | o : 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 5 | o | o | 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s | o : 10, ci.-s, r : 10, ci.-s |
| 6 | o | s : o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, r : 10, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls |
| 7 | o | o | 3, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls | 3, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls : 10, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls |
| 8 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, h.-r : 10, ci.-s, sc, sl.-r |
| 9 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, sc | 10, cu, cu.-s, sc |
| 10 | o | o | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s : 10, sl.-r, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 11 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc, sl.-shs : o |
| 12 | o | s, sps, g. cur | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, t, l, h.-r : o |
| 13 | o | o : w | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s : o |
| 14 | o | o : s | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc : 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc |
| 15 | v | o | 10 : 10, h.-sh | 10 : o : 10, s |
| 16 | o | o | o | 5, cls, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s : 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 17 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 18 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, sl.-r : 10, ci.-s |
| 19 | o | o | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s : o |
| 20 | o | o | 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 21 | P, N, s, sps, g. cur | P, N, s, sps, g. cur | 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s, r : 10, ci.-s |
| 22 | o | o | o | 8, cu, ci.-s, sc : o |
| 23 | o | o | o | 7, sl.-sh : o |
| 24 | P, N, s, sps, g. cur | s | 10, cu, ci.-s, sc, t.-s, h.-sh | 7, cu, ci.-s, sc : o |

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit). | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|-------------------|-----------|---|--|----------|--------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Dry. | | | | | Dew Point. | In the Sun, as shown by a Self-Registering Thermometer read at 9 th A. M. next morning. | | | | | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Registering Thermometer, read at 9 th A. M. next morning. | | | | | Wind as deduced from Anemometers. | | | | |
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | From 4 Diffs. | A. M. | P. M. | General Direction. | Pressure in lbs. on the square foot. | Whe- well's. | | | | |
| Aug. 25 | .. | 29° 838 | 62° 5 | 50° 8 | 59° 1 | 52° 6 | 50° 6 | 58° 0 | 62° 2 | 59° 0 | 6° 3 | 9° 4 | 2° 7 | — 1° 1 | Calm; SW | SW | 5° 0 0 0 2° 5 | 240 | 0° 02 | | | | |
| 26 | In Equator | 29° 841 | 70° 5 | 55° 4 | 61° 6 | 52° 6 | 50° 0 | 33° 0 | 62° 6 | 59° 3 | 9° 0 | 15° 2 | 4° 8 | + 1° 3 | NNW | NNW | 4° 0 0 0 1° 8 | 325 | 0° 07 | | | | |
| 27 | .. | 29° 910 | 68° 3 | 44° 5 | 59° 6 | 51° 5 | 80° 0 | 46° 5 | 62° 6 | 60° 0 | 8° 1 | 12° 8 | 3° 1 | — 0° 9 | Calm | SW | 4° 0 0 0 1° 7 | 230 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 28 | .. | 29° 960 | 66° 0 | 52° 8 | 58° 0 | 46° 1 | 77° 0 | 32° 5 | 62° 8 | 60° 0 | 11° 9 | 15° 5 | 6° 8 | — 2° 6 | N | NW | 2° 0 0 0 0 0 | 80 | 0° 05 | | | | |
| 29 | .. | 30° 013 | 62° 0 | 47° 0 | 53° 5 | 44° 5 | 70° 0 | 26° 0 | 62° 2 | 59° 5 | 9° 0 | 12° 2 | 6° 8 | — 7° 1 | NW | NW | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 85 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 30 | Last Qr. | 30° 114 | 64° 0 | 41° 5 | 53° 0 | 44° 6 | 69° 8 | 30° 0 | 61° 8 | 59° 3 | 8° 4 | 15° 3 | 0° 0 | — 7° 5 | Calm | Calm | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 40 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 31 | .. | 30° 176 | 60° 5 | 43° 0 | 53° 6 | 46° 6 | 68° 0 | 35° 0 | 61° 2 | 58° 5 | 7° 0 | 10° 1 | 5° 0 | — 6° 6 | Calm; SW | Calm | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 70 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| Greatest Declination N. | | | 24° 32° | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| Sep. 1 | .. | 30° 230 | 67° 0 | 50° 0 | 57° 0 | 55° 3 | .. | 38° 5 | 61° 1 | 58° 3 | 1° 7 | 6° 9 | .. | — 2° 7 | W | NNW | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 50 | 0° 04 | | | | |
| 2 | .. | 30° 235 | 70° 5 | 52° 0 | 61° 5 | 56° 4 | 75° 0 | 36° 8 | 61° 1 | 58° 0 | 5° 1 | 9° 3 | 2° 0 | + 2° 2 | W | W | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 70 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 3 | .. | 30° 095 | 62° 5 | 51° 0 | 57° 5 | 50° 7 | 70° 0 | 44° 0 | 61° 1 | 58° 3 | 6° 8 | 9° 7 | 4° 0 | — 1° 3 | NW; W | NW | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 75 | 0° 04 | | | | |
| 4 | Perigee | 30° 193 | 67° 0 | 46° 7 | 56° 0 | 45° 7 | 73° 0 | 27° 0 | 61° 4 | 58° 3 | 10° 3 | 14° 5 | 5° 1 | — 2° 5 | NE | N | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 55 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 5 | .. | 30° 180 | 65° 0 | 42° 0 | 55° 0 | 43° 0 | 74° 0 | 27° 0 | 61° 2 | 58° 3 | 12° 0 | 15° 6 | 6° 2 | — 3° 5 | N | N | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 40 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 6 | New | 30° 178 | 65° 0 | 45° 0 | 53° 6 | 42° 2 | 72° 0 | 24° 0 | 61° 1 | 57° 7 | 11° 4 | 20° 0 | 4° 1 | — 4° 9 | E; N | N | 1° 0 0 0 0 0 | 75 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 7 | .. | 30° 260 | 66° 0 | 39° 0 | 54° 6 | 39° 2 | 73° 0 | 28° 0 | 60° 6 | 57° 3 | 15° 4 | 21° 0 | 2° 8 | — 4° 1 | NNE | NE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 45 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 8 | In Equator | 30° 278 | 60° 0 | 46° 0 | 53° 4 | 43° 0 | .. | 43° 2 | 60° 1 | 57° 0 | 10° 4 | 13° 7 | 7° 6 | — 5° 8 | N | N | 0° 8 0 0 0 0 0 | 95 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 9 | .. | 30° 210 | 58° 5 | 50° 0 | 52° 5 | 43° 5 | .. | 43° 0 | 59° 4 | 56° 5 | 9° 0 | 14° 4 | 8° 0 | — 7° 0 | N | N | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 30 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 10 | .. | 30° 181 | 67° 3 | 49° 3 | 56° 1 | 46° 8 | .. | 32° 0 | 59° 4 | 56° 5 | 9° 3 | 14° 4 | 2° 3 | — 3° 7 | E; Calm | E; Calm | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 45 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 11 | .. | 30° 144 | 66° 0 | 45° 5 | 56° 1 | 47° 4 | .. | 32° 0 | 59° 4 | 56° 5 | 8° 7 | 13° 3 | 2° 5 | — 3° 8 | E; ENE | E; ENE | 0° 7 0 0 0 0 0 | 70 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 12 | .. | 30° 126 | 69° 5 | 44° 7 | 57° 5 | 46° 1 | .. | 30° 0 | 59° 6 | 56° 5 | 11° 4 | 16° 8 | 2° 8 | — 2° 4 | ENE | ENE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 60 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 13 | First Qr. | 30° 140 | 66° 3 | 41° 3 | 55° 4 | 43° 0 | .. | .. | 59° 4 | 56° 0 | 12° 1 | 17° 8 | 2° 6 | — 4° 3 | ENE | E; ENE | 3° 0 0 0 0 5 | 85 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 14 | Greatest Declination S. | 30° 117 | 68° 0 | 41° 1 | 56° 1 | 42° 1 | .. | 36° 0 | 59° 1 | 55° 7 | 14° 0 | 19° 5 | 2° 4 | — 3° 6 | NE | E | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 75 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 15 | .. | 30° 142 | 68° 0 | 44° 9 | 57° 5 | 45° 9 | .. | 45° 0 | 58° 8 | 55° 5 | 11° 1 | 15° 3 | 2° 4 | — 2° 2 | NE | NE | 1° 0 0 0 0 0 | 100 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 16 | .. | 30° 143 | 65° 5 | 52° 6 | 58° 4 | 45° 8 | .. | 45° 2 | 58° 6 | 55° 5 | 13° 0 | 18° 1 | 4° 8 | + 0° 2 | NE | NE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 80 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 17 | Apogee | 30° 137 | 65° 0 | 51° 7 | 57° 6 | 47° 2 | .. | 31° 0 | 58° 6 | 55° 3 | 10° 4 | 12° 6 | 3° 6 | — 0° 7 | NE | NE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 70 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 18 | .. | 29° 864 | 69° 5 | 45° 7 | 58° 3 | 47° 0 | .. | 37° 0 | 58° 6 | 55° 3 | 10° 0 | 15° 7 | 0° 8 | + 0° 7 | NE | E | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 55 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 19 | .. | 29° 632 | 67° 8 | 49° 4 | 57° 8 | 50° 2 | .. | .. | 58° 6 | 55° 5 | 7° 6 | 13° 4 | 0° 0 | + 1° 0 | E | SE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 55 | 0° 05 | | | | |
| 58.9 | 20 | 29° 455 | 66° 5 | 55° 8 | 60° 6 | 58° 5 | 58° 5 | 45° 8 | 58° 8 | 55° 5 | 11° 2 | 1° 0 | + 1° 1 | SE | SE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 190 | 0° 22 | | | | | |
| 21 | Full | 29° 575 | 66° 8 | 51° 9 | 58° 2 | 48° 4 | 43° 0 | 58° 8 | 55° 7 | 9° 3 | 12° 8 | 2° 4 | + 2° 8 | S; SW | SSW | 4° 0 0 0 0 8 | 55 | 0° 08 | | | | | |
| 22 | In Equator | 29° 575 | 69° 5 | 49° 8 | 57° 6 | 52° 2 | 41° 0 | 58° 8 | 55° 5 | 5° 4 | 11° 4 | 0° 0 | + 2° 8 | S | SSE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 95 | 0° 01 | | | | | |
| 23 | .. | 29° 660 | 65° 2 | 50° 8 | 56° 1 | 54° 5 | 44° 0 | 58° 8 | 55° 5 | 1° 6 | 6° 0 | 1° 1 | + 1° 8 | SE | NNE | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 10 | 0° 23 | | | | | |
| 24 | .. | 29° 607 | 67° 3 | 53° 1 | 58° 0 | 53° 8 | 41° 5 | 58° 8 | 56° 0 | 4° 2 | 9° 6 | 1° 2 | + 4° 3 | NNE | NE; S | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 30 | 0° 10 | | | | | |
| 25 | .. | 29° 674 | 66° 7 | 51° 2 | 57° 3 | 53° 5 | 45° 3 | 59° 1 | 56° 0 | 3° 8 | 9° 6 | 0° 6 | + 4° 1 | S | Calm | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 45 | 0° 00 | | | | | |
| 26 | .. | 29° 663 | 61° 2 | 52° 9 | 55° 5 | 53° 9 | 40° 0 | 59° 1 | 56° 0 | 1° 6 | 4° 5 | 0° 0 | + 2° 7 | Calm | S | 1° 0 0 0 0 6 | 110 | 0° 20 | | | | | |
| 27 | .. | 29° 681 | 64° 3 | 48° 6 | 56° 5 | 49° 3 | 41° 4 | 58° 6 | 55° 7 | 7° 2 | 10° 9 | 5° 3 | + 4° 2 | S | SW | 5° 0 0 0 0 4 | 215 | 0° 11 | | | | | |
| 28 | Last Qr. | 29° 720 | 63° 7 | 51° 2 | 55° 7 | 43° 3 | 39° 0 | 59° 1 | 55° 7 | 12° 4 | 16° 7 | 6° 5 | + 3° 4 | W | WSW | 6° 0 0 0 0 9 | 155 | 0° 00 | | | | | |
| 29 | Greatest Declination N. | 29° 490 | 64° 3 | 47° 7 | 55° 0 | 49° 0 | 37° 0 | 58° 6 | 55° 3 | 6° 0 | 11° 9 | 1° 3 | + 2° 5 | SW | S; WSW | 5° 0 0 0 0 3 | 170 | 0° 05 | | | | | |
| 30 | .. | 29° 228 | 60° 7 | 45° 3 | 51° 1 | 42° 5 | 35° 0 | 57° 8 | 54° 7 | 8° 6 | 16° 4 | 2° 8 | — 2° 0 | W | SW | 5° 0 0 0 1 3 | 150 | 0° 17 | | | | | |
| Greatest Declination S. | | | 30° 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | .. | 29° 274 | 59° 3 | 44° 3 | 51° 6 | 45° 4 | .. | 35° 0 | 57° 6 | 54° 5 | 6° 2 | 10° 3 | 4° 1 | — 2° 0 | SW; N | N by W | 1° 0 0 0 0 0 | 140 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 2 | Perigee | 29° 674 | 58° 8 | 45° 6 | 50° 7 | 45° 0 | .. | 40° 0 | 56° 6 | 53° 3 | 5° 7 | 9° 0 | 2° 4 | — 3° 0 | SW | Calm | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 25 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 3 | .. | 29° 749 | 56° 3 | 45° 9 | 51° 2 | 47° 6 | .. | 39° 7 | 56° 4 | 53° 3 | 3° 6 | 6° 5 | 2° 1 | — 2° 4 | Calm | Calm | 0° 0 0 0 0 0 | 70 | 0° 03 | | | | |
| 4 | .. | 29° 721 | 59° 3 | 46° 2 | 52° 9 | 48° 3 | .. | 33° 0 | 56° 4 | 53° 3 | 4° 6 | 8° 6 | 0° 7 | — 0° 4 | SW | SW | 4° 5 0 0 0 5 | 250 | 0° 10 | | | | |
| 5 | In Equator | 29° 625 | 62° 3 | 42° 7 | 51° 4 | 43° 4 | .. | 26° 0 | 56° 4 | 53° 0 | 8° 0 | 13° 0 | 3° 4 | — 1° 1 | SSW | WSW | 16° 0 1 0 4 0 | 305 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 6 | .. | 29° 488 | 60° 0 | 39° 7 | 52° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---|---|
| | A.M. | P.M. | A. M. | |
| | | | | P. M. |
| Aug. 25 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls | 10, ct.-s, li.-cls, r |
| 26 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci, shs | 7, cu, cu.-s, ci : o |
| 27 | o | o | 7, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 7, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc |
| 28 | o | o | 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h.-r : 5, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h | 7, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h : 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h |
| 29 | o | m : o : o | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h : 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h : o |
| 30 | o | s | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h : o |
| 31 | o | v | 10, ci.-s, h | 10, ci.-s, h |
| Sep. 1 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, sh | 10, ci.-s : 5, ci.-s : 5, ci.-s |
| 2 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s : o |
| 3 | o | o | 7, ci.-s, sc, sh | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 4 | o | s | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci : o |
| 5 | o | m | o | o : 5, ci.-s, li.-cls |
| 6 | o | s | o | 7, cu, cu.-s, li.-cls : o |
| 7 | o | m | o | 5, cu, ci.-cu, ci, sc : o |
| 8 | w | w | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 9 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 10 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls | 7, ci.-s, li.-cls : o |
| 11 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, f | 3, cu, li.-cls : o |
| 12 | o | w : o : o | o | 5, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s |
| 13 | o | o | 3, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s | o : 5, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 14 | o | m | 7, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 15 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc, sl.-sh | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 16 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 17 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 18 | o | o | 7 | o : 5 |
| 19 | o | m : o : o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, r |
| 20 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, h.-r |
| 21 | o | o | 10, h.-sh, cu.-s, ci.-s, li.-cls | o : 5, cu.-s, ci.-s, li.-cls |
| 22 | o : N, s, sps | o : s | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s : 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sh | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 23 | N, s | o | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s |
| 24 | o | m : o : o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, h.-sh : 10, ci.-s |
| 25 | o | s : o : o | 10, th.-f, cu, ci.-s, h | 7, cu, ci.-s, h : 5, cu, ci.-s, h |
| 26 | o | o | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s, r : o : 10, ci.-s |
| 27 | o | N, s, sps : o | 7, fr.-shs | 5, fr.-shs : 10, fr.-shs |
| 28 | o | o | 5 | 5 : 10 : o |
| 29 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, h.-sh : 10, ci.-s, sl.-r |
| 30 | o | o | 10, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc, r | 10, cu, cu.-s ci.-s, sc : 5, l, cu, cu.-s, ci.-s, sc |
| Oct. 1 | o | N, s : m | 5, cu, ci.-s, sc | 7, cu, ci.-s, sc, sl.-shs : o, a |
| 2 | s | s | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h | 7, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h : o |
| 3 | o | s | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, r | 10, ci.-s |
| 4 | o | s | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s : 10, sl.-r, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 5 | m | m | 8 | 8 : 5, l : o |
| 6 | o | o | 5, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 5, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc : 10, cu, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc, sl.-r |
| 7 | o | o | o | o : o |
| 8 | o | o | 5, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 7, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 9 | o | o | 10, ci.-cu, s, h | 10, ci.-cu, s, h, f |
| 10 | o | s | o | 5, cu, ci.-s : 10, sh, cu, ci.-s |
| 11 | o | N, s, g, cur : o | 5, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sc, h.-r | 5, sq.-w.-r, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sc, sl.-shs |
| 12 | o | o | o | 7, cu, ci.-cu, ci, h : o |
| 13 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, f | 10, ci.-s |
| 14 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 15 | s : o | o | 10, ci.-cu, ci, h | 7, ci.-cu, ci, h : 5 |
| 16 | o | o | o | o |
| 17 | o | o | 10 | 10 : o |
| 18 | o | o | 10, th.-f | o : 5, ci.-cu, ci, li.-cls : 5, ci.-cu, ci, li.-cls |
| 19 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 20 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, sl.-r | 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, lu.-ha |
| 21 | o | o | o | 7, cu, ci, sc : o |
| 22 | o | o | o | 10, ci.-cu, ci, li.-cls, sc |

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|----------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|--------|---|---------|-------------------------|-----------|--------|---|-------------|---|---|--------------|--------------------|--|
| | | Dry. | | | | | Dew Point. | | | | | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Regis- tering Ther- mometers, read at 9 ^o A. M. next morning. | | | | | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | | | | | General Direction. | |
| | | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrneheit). | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | A. M. | P. M. | Pressure in lbs. on the square foot. | WHE- WELL'S Rain in Inches read at 9 P. M. | | | |
| Oct. 23 | .. | 29°073 | 47°3 | 37°9 | 41°8 | 2° | 5° | 0 | 55°0 | 35°0 | 49°2 | 45°5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | N | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 75 0.74 | | | |
| | 24 | 29°156 | 43°3 | 37°2 | 38°6 | 36°8 | 49°0 | 36°0 | 48°6 | 44°7 | 1°8 | 4°5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NW; W | ESE; NE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 140 0.15 | | | |
| | 25 | 29°331 | 46°6 | 38°3 | 40°7 | 36°2 | 51°0 | 27°8 | 48°2 | 44°5 | 4°5 | 8°1 | 2°4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NE | NE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 40 0.01 | | |
| | Greatest Declination N. | 29°573 | 48°3 | 36°1 | 41°1 | 38°3 | 51°0 | 18°0 | 48°1 | 44°3 | 2°8 | 9°0 | 1°8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | N | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 85 0.00 | | |
| | 26 | 29°680 | 48°3 | 31°5 | 40°2 | 38°3 | .. | 30°0 | 47°2 | 43°5 | 1°9 | 7°5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 145 0.00 | | | |
| | 27 | 29°215 | 49°3 | 42°1 | 43°6 | 41°7 | 51°0 | 23°0 | 46°8 | 43°5 | 1°9 | 4°8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | Calm; N | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 80 0.01 | | | |
| | 28 | 29°432 | 48°7 | 34°4 | 40°1 | 34°3 | 52°0 | 23°0 | 45°6 | 43°0 | 5°8 | 11°5 | 2°5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N; NW | NW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 110 0.00 | | |
| | 29 | 29°563 | 51°2 | 33°7 | 43°1 | 40°8 | 53°0 | 34°0 | 45°6 | 43°0 | 2°3 | 6°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW; W | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 150 0.00 | | | |
| | 30 | 29°775 | 55°5 | 44°1 | 47°6 | 43°9 | 58°0 | 33°0 | 46°1 | 43°5 | 3°7 | 10°0 | 1°4 | + | 0°9 | 0 | 0 | W | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 120 0.00 | | |
| | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Nov. 1 | In Equator | 29°852 | 60°5 | 45°1 | 53°5 | 50°9 | 63°0 | 42°0 | 46°6 | 44°3 | 2°6 | 8°8 | 0 | 0 | + | 6°9 | SW | WSW | 2.0 0.0 0.2 | 200 0.00 | | | |
| | 2 | 29°859 | 61°3 | 52°9 | 56°0 | 51°8 | 63°8 | 31°4 | 47°4 | 45°0 | 4°2 | 8°5 | 1°8 | + | 9°8 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 4.0 0.0 2.0 | 170 0.00 | | |
| | 3 | 29°953 | 59°3 | 43°4 | 52°5 | 48°7 | .. | 38°0 | 48°6 | 45°3 | 3°8 | 10°3 | 2°4 | + | 6°5 | 0 | 0 | WSW | WSW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 230 0.00 | | |
| | New | 29°727 | 57°3 | 45°4 | 51°0 | 44°9 | 58°0 | 34°0 | 49°1 | 45°7 | 6°1 | 11°0 | 2°0 | + | 4°9 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 7.0 0.0 2.0 | 250 0.19 | | |
| | 5 | 29°880 | 57°3 | 43°4 | 51°1 | 45°3 | .. | 38°0 | 49°1 | 45°5 | 5°8 | 8°6 | 4°2 | + | 4°8 | 0 | 0 | WSW | WSW | 5.0 0.0 2.0 | 240 0.00 | | |
| | 6 | 29°975 | 58°3 | 45°9 | 50°8 | 45°1 | 59°0 | 35°2 | 48°6 | 45°3 | 5°7 | 13°3 | 0°9 | + | 4°5 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 5.0 0.0 1.3 | 245 0.00 | | |
| | 7 | 29°937 | 57°3 | 44°1 | 50°5 | 45°5 | 58°8 | 43°0 | 49°1 | 45°5 | 5°0 | 9°3 | 2°2 | + | 4°2 | 0 | 0 | WSW | WSW | 4.0 0.0 1.8 | 150 0.00 | | |
| | 8 | 29°919 | 54°0 | 43°1 | 47°8 | 39°7 | .. | 26°0 | 49°1 | 45°3 | 8°1 | 14°0 | 2°2 | + | 1°6 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 150 0.00 | | |
| | 9 | 30°194 | 55°3 | 37°9 | 47°9 | 42°4 | .. | 40°0 | 48°6 | 45°5 | 5°5 | 8°4 | 3°0 | + | 1°9 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 3.0 0.0 0.0 | 190 0.00 | | |
| | 10 | 30°103 | 57°5 | 50°7 | 53°7 | 50°1 | 60°0 | 43°0 | 49°4 | 46°0 | 3°6 | 7°6 | 3°4 | + | 8°0 | 0 | 0 | WSW | WSW | 3.5 0.0 0.7 | 205 0.00 | | |
| | 11 | Apogee First Quarter. | 29°952 | 59°0 | 49°3 | 53°1 | 48°1 | 61°0 | 44°0 | 49°6 | 46°5 | 5°0 | 9°5 | 2°1 | + | 7°8 | 0 | 0 | WSW | WSW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 70 0.00 | |
| | 12 | 29°897 | 58°0 | 44°9 | 50°8 | 44°0 | 59°8 | 22°0 | 50°1 | 46°5 | 6°8 | 11°6 | 3°0 | + | 6°0 | 0 | 0 | Galm | W; N | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 70 0.00 | | |
| | 13 | 29°897 | 46°5 | 34°7 | 40°6 | 37°5 | 50°0 | 20°0 | 49°6 | 46°1 | 3°1 | 6°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 55 0.00 | | | |
| | 14 | 30°099 | 47°7 | 32°5 | 38°8 | 32°8 | 51°0 | 14°0 | 48°8 | 45°5 | 6°0 | 12°1 | 3°1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 100 0.00 | | |
| | 15 | 30°120 | 45°3 | 27°9 | 38°4 | 33°8 | 47°8 | 31°0 | 47°6 | 44°3 | 4°6 | 8°7 | 3°1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 145 0.09 | | |
| | 16 | In Equator | 29°935 | 54°0 | 41°6 | 48°3 | 46°3 | 55°0 | 30°8 | 47°6 | 44°5 | 2°0 | 4°8 | 1°5 | + | 4°6 | 0 | 0 | WSW | WSW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 85 0.00 | |
| | 17 | .. | 29°960 | 48°7 | 36°2 | 43°2 | 37°9 | 50°0 | 40°0 | 47°6 | 44°5 | 5°3 | 9°2 | 3°1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SE; SE | SE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 160 0.39 | |
| | 18 | .. | 29°622 | 49°3 | 43°6 | 45°2 | 40°6 | 52°0 | 27°0 | 47°1 | 43°7 | 4°6 | 5°5 | 0°5 | + | 1°7 | 0 | 0 | SSW | SSW | 3.5 0.0 0.7 | 180 0.15 | |
| | 19 | Full | 28°902 | 55°7 | 45°7 | 50°2 | 42°9 | 57°0 | 40°0 | 47°1 | 44°0 | 7°3 | 10°0 | 5°0 | + | 6°7 | 0 | 0 | SSW | SSW | 3.5 0.0 1.3 | 85 0.06 | |
| | 20 | .. | 28°667 | 51°0 | 45°7 | 46°9 | 44°8 | 53°8 | 41°0 | 48°8 | 43°5 | 2°1 | 4°0 | 1°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW; N | WNW; SW | 9.0 0.0 3.0 | 260 0.10 | |
| | 21 | .. | 29°465 | 49°0 | 39°9 | 43°4 | 38°6 | 51°0 | 33°8 | 47°1 | 43°5 | 4°8 | 6°9 | 2°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | S; SW | 3.5 0.0 0.4 | 235 0.20 | |
| | 22 | Greatest Declination N. | 29°421 | 54°5 | 39°1 | 48°7 | 48°1 | 57°6 | 46°0 | 47°6 | 44°3 | 0°6 | 2°2 | 0 | 0 | + | 5°3 | SSE; S | SW | 5.5 0.0 1.5 | 245 0.12 | | |
| | 23 | Perigee | 29°341 | 56°0 | 45°7 | 49°6 | 47°0 | .. | 37°0 | 47°6 | 44°5 | 2°6 | 4°6 | 1°1 | + | 6°1 | 0 | 0 | SSW | SSW | 19.0 0.0 6.0 | 420 0.64 | |
| | 24 | .. | 28°987 | 54°5 | 43°7 | 51°0 | 47°2 | .. | 38°0 | 48°4 | 44°7 | 3°8 | 4°6 | .. | 0 | 0 | + | 7°5 | SW | SW | 5.0 0.0 2.8 | 195 0.02 | |
| | 25 | .. | 29°023 | 53°0 | 42°1 | 46°7 | 40°1 | .. | 31°0 | 48°1 | 44°5 | 6°6 | 11°2 | 2°9 | + | 3°2 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 40 0.01 | |
| | 26 | Last Qr. | 29°252 | 45°3 | 37°9 | 41°3 | 39°3 | .. | 35°0 | 48°1 | 44°3 | 2°0 | 4°1 | 1°7 | 0 | 0 | + | 2°3 | SW; S | S | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 30 0.00 | |
| | 27 | .. | 29°604 | 42°0 | 35°9 | 38°8 | 35°8 | .. | 26°0 | 47°4 | 43°7 | 3°0 | 6°0 | 1°2 | 0 | 0 | + | 4°8 | N | N | 3.0 0.0 1.9 | 85 0.01 | |
| | 28 | .. | 30°117 | 43°0 | 31°1 | 36°1 | 33°5 | .. | 22°0 | 46°4 | 42°5 | 2°6 | 4°8 | 1°3 | 0 | 0 | + | 7°5 | N | NE; E | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 105 0.00 | |
| | 29 | In Equator | 30°147 | 43°5 | 29°7 | 35°7 | 28°4 | .. | 22°5 | 45°1 | 41°5 | 7°3 | 12°0 | 2°6 | 0 | 0 | + | 7°9 | NE | E; NE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 40 0.00 | |
| | 30 | .. | 30°034 | 37°0 | 29°2 | 33°8 | 29°9 | .. | 32°0 | 43°8 | 39°5 | 3°9 | 6°3 | 3°1 | 0 | 0 | + | 9°7 | NE | Calm | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 35 0.00 | |
| Dec. 1 | .. | 30°100 | 39°0 | 34°0 | 36°9 | 33°9 | 40°0 | 32°0 | 43°1 | 38°5 | 3°0 | 5°0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N; NE | E | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 80 0.02 | | | |
| | 2 | 30°172 | 45°5 | 36°5 | 42°3 | 37°7 | 48°0 | 35°0 | 42°6 | 38°5 | 4°6 | 6°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ESE; SE | SE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 125 0.00 | | | |
| | 3 | New | 30°050 | 43°5 | 38°5 | 40°5 | 37°9 | 44°0 | 31°0 | 42°6 | 38°5 | 2°6 | 3°6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SSE | SSE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 80 0.00 | | |
| | 4 | .. | 29°982 | 50°0 | 35°5 | 46°5 | 45°2 | 48°0 | 26°0 | 42°4 | 38°1 | 1°3 | 3°7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SSE | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 90 0.05 | | |
| | 5 | .. | 30°187 | 54°0 | 46°0 | 50°1 | 48°8 | 54°0 | 43°0 | 42°6 | 38°5 | 1°3 | 2°6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW; SSE | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 70 0.00 | | |
| | 6 | Greatest Declination 8. | 30°290 | 50°5 | 36°0 | 41°7 | 41°6 | 54°0 | 29°0 | 42°6 | 38°5 | 0°1 | 0°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | SE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 30 0.00 | | |
| | 7 | .. | 30°240 | 44°2 | 33°0 | 39°9 | 39°2 | 44°0 | 33°5 | 42°4 | 39°0 | 0°7 | 1°9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Calm | E | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 15 0.00 | | |
| | 8 | .. | 30°232 | 38°0 | 34°0 | 35°5 | 35°5 | .. | 31°0 | 42°1 | 39°0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SE | Calm | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 25 0.00 | | | | |
| | 9 | Apogee | 30°219 | 38°5 | 33°0 | 34°9 | 34°9 | 38°0 | 32°0 | 41°6 | 39°0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Calm | Calm | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 30 0.00 | | | | |
| | 10 | .. | 30°115 | 34°5 | 31°0 | 32°8 | 32°8 | 35°0 | 33°0 | 41°6 | 39°0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SE | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 10 0.00 | | | | |
| | 11 | First Qr. | 29°897 | 41°8 | 38°0 | 40°1 | 38°7 | 43°0 | 35°0 | 41°6 | 38°7 | 1°4 | 2°2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SE | SE | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 105 0.01 | | |
| | 12 | .. | 29°870 | 50°0 | 41°9 | 45°9 | 45°7 | 52°0 | 33°0 | 41°6 | 38°7 | 0°2 | 2°2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SW | SW | 0.0 0.0 0.0 | 80 0.04 | | |
| | 13 | In Equator | 29°704 | 47°2 | 44°0 | 45°3 | 44°4 | .. | 34°0 | 41°6 | 38°7 | 0°9 | 2°3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | SSW | SSW | 8.0 0.0 0.0 | 150 0.00 | | |
| | 14 | .. | 29°511 | 51°7 | 40°0 | 46°2</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|
| | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. |
| Oct. 23 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, h.-r |
| 24 | o : Nw : o | o | 10, ci.-s, r | : 10, ci.-s |
| 25 | o | o : w : o | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, r, ci.-s, sc |
| 26 | o | o : o : m | 10, ci.-s, sc | : o |
| 27 | o | | o | 10, ci.-s, sl.-r |
| 28 | o | o | 10, cu, ci, h | : o |
| 29 | o | o : o : m | 10, h, ci.-cu, ci, h | 5, ci.-cu, ci, h |
| 30 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc, sl.-r | 10, ci.-s, sc, sl.-r |
| 31 | o | m : o : o | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, h |
| Nov. 1 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc, sl.-r | 10, ci.-s, sc : 10, ci.-s, sc : o |
| 2 | o | | 10 | 10 : o |
| 3 | o | | o | 3, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 4 | o | | 10, cu, ci, ci.-s, sc, fr.-sq | 5, cu, ci, ci.-s, sc : o |
| 5 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc : o |
| 6 | o | | o | 7, ci.-cu, ci, li.-cl : o |
| 7 | o | | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 10, ci.-s, li.-cl, sc |
| 8 | o | | 7, ci.-cu, ci, sc | o |
| 9 | o | | o : 10, ci.-s : 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 10 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 11 | o | | 7, ci.-cu, ci.-s | 3, ci.-cu, ci.-s |
| 12 | o | | 10, ci.-cu, ci, sc | 7, ci.-cu, ci, sc |
| 13 | o | | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sc, th.-f | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sc |
| 14 | o | | o, f | o, f |
| 15 | o | | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sc, h | 10, ci.-cu, ci.-s, sc, h |
| 16 | o | | 10, r | 10, r : 10, r : o |
| 17 | o | | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc | 10, ci.-s, li.-cls, sc |
| 18 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc, r | 10, ci.-s, sc, r |
| 19 | o | | 3, ci.-s, sc | 7, ci.-s, sc : 10, ci.-s, sc, r |
| 20 | o | | 5, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc, r : 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 21 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 22 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc, r | 10, ci.-s, sc, r |
| 23 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc, r | 10, ci.-s, sc : 5, ci.-s, sc : o |
| 24 | o | | 10, fr.-h.-sq | 10, fr.-h.-sq, g: 10, fr.-h.-sq : o |
| 25 | o | | o | 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s : 10, cu, ci.-cu, ci.-s, r : o |
| 26 | o | | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s : 5 : o |
| 27 | o | | 10, ci.-s-shs | o |
| 28 | o | | o | o |
| 29 | o | | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 30 | m | m | 10, ci.-s | |
| Dec. 1 | o | | 10 | : 10, oc.- |
| 2 | o | | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 3 | o | | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 4 | o | | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, m.-r |
| 5 | o | | 8, ci.-s, f | o, f |
| 6 | m : o | | o, f | o, f : 10, f |
| 7 | m : o | | 10 | 10 : o, f |
| 8 | s | | 10, f | 10, f |
| 9 | o | | 10, ci.-s, f | 10, ci.-s, f |
| 10 | o | s | 10, ci.-s, th.-f | 10, ci.-s, th.-f |
| 11 | o | s | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 12 | o | o : o : m | 10, ci.-s, oc.-r | 10, ci.-s : o |
| 13 | s | s | 10, ci.-s, ci, li.-sc | 7, ci.-s, ci, li.-sc : 4, ci.-s, ci, li.-sc |
| 14 | o | | 7, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc : 10, ci.-s, sc, h.-r |
| 15 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc, fr.-r | 10, ci.-s, sc, fr.-r |
| 16 | o | | o | 9, ci.-s, oc.-r |
| 17 | o | | 10, ci.-s, sc | 7, ci.-s, sc, oc.-r |
| 18 | o | | o | 3, ci.-s, h |
| 19 | s | Ns, sp | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, h, h.-r |
| 20 | s | o | o | : o |

RESULTS OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | Phases of the Moon. | Mean Daily Reading of the Barometer (corrected and reduced to 32° Fahrenheit). | READINGS OF THERMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | WIND AS DEDUCED FROM ANEMOMETERS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------|---------|---------------|---|---------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|-------|-----------|--------|--------------------|---|-----|-----------------|----------|--|--|--|
| | | | Dry. | | | | | Dew Point. | In the Water of the Thames, at Greenwich, by Self-Regis- tering Ther- mometers, read at 9 th A. M. next morning. | | | | | Difference between the Dew Point Temperature and Air Temperature. | From 4 Diffs. | | | | General Direction. | | | | OSLER'S. | | | |
| | | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Highest. | Lowest. | | Highest. | Lowest. | Mean Daily Value. | Greatest. | Least. | | A. M. | P. M. | Greatest. | Least. | Mean of 24 Obs. | Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air on each Day. | in. | WHR- WELL'S. | | | | |
| Dec. 21 | Perigee | 30° 120 | 39.5 | 24.2 | 33.0 | 28.8 | .. | 21° 0 | 39.6 | 36.5 | 4.2 | 7° 0 | 0° 0 | — | 6° 0 | Calm | S | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 45 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 22 | .. | 30° 398 | 40.5 | 31.9 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 43° 0 | 27° 0 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 0.3 | 1° 7 | 0° 0 | — | 4° 0 | N | N; W | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 30 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 23 | .. | 30° 464 | 38.9 | 29.9 | 33.7 | 32.7 | 42° 0 | 25° 0 | 38.1 | 34.7 | 1° 0 | 3° 8 | 0° 0 | — | 4° 7 | SW | W | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 75 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 24 | .. | 30° 246 | 35.5 | 29.7 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 38° 0 | 28° 0 | 37.1 | 34.5 | 1° 8 | 3° 0 | 1° 3 | — | 4° 6 | SW | SW | 3° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 2 | 125 | 0° 06 | | | | |
| 25 | Last Qr. | 29° 946 | 42.7 | 36.7 | 39.6 | 34.3 | 45° 0 | 29° 3 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 5.3 | 6° 7 | 0° 0 | + | 1° 6 | SW | SW | 3.3 | 0° 0 | 0.3 | 100 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 26 | In Equator | 30° 066 | 49.0 | 35.7 | 41.7 | 40.0 | 53° 0 | 29° 0 | 36.1 | 33.5 | 1° 7 | 5° 1 | 1° 2 | + | 3° 8 | SW | SW; N | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 30 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 27 | .. | 30° 078 | 47.3 | 41.9 | 44.1 | 40.4 | 51° 0 | 27° 0 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 3.7 | 6° 4 | 1° 8 | + | 6° 2 | W | WSW | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 0° 0 | 70 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 28 | .. | 30° 147 | 48.5 | 36.4 | 40.9 | 35.9 | 52° 0 | 29° 5 | 37.1 | 34.7 | 5.0 | 6° 5 | 2° 6 | + | 2° 7 | W; NW | W | 1.5 | 0° 0 | 0.1 | 115 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 29 | .. | 30° 019 | 47.3 | 36.3 | 44.0 | 38.5 | 51° 0 | 37° 0 | 38.4 | 35.3 | 5.5 | 7° 2 | 4° 0 | + | 5° 6 | WSW | WSW | 2.4 | 0° 0 | 0.1 | 175 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 30 | .. | 29° 838 | 50.8 | 42.4 | 47.1 | 44.7 | 51.5 | 39° 0 | 40° 1 | 36.5 | 2° 4 | 4° 4 | 1° 2 | + | 8° 9 | WSW | SW | 3.6 | 0° 0 | 1.5 | 195 | 0° 00 | | | | |
| 31 | .. | 29° 666 | 54.1 | 43.2 | 49.6 | 48.5 | 55° 0 | 43° 5 | 41° 8 | 38.0 | 1.1 | 4° 0 | 0° 2 | + | 11.6 | SW | SW | 5.0 | 0° 0 | 2.5 | 260 | 0° 03 | | | | |

35-2

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(lxxvi)

| MONTH and DAY, 1850. | ELECTRICITY. | | CLOUDS AND WEATHER. | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | A. M. | P. M. | A. M. | P. M. |
| Dec. 21 | o | o | 10, h | 10, th.-r |
| 22 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, th.-f |
| 23 | o | o | 7, ci.-s, li.-sc, h | 10, ci.-s, li.-sc, h |
| 24 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, fr.-m.-r. | 10, ci.-s, fr.-m.-r. |
| 25 | o | o | 5, ci.-s | o |
| 26 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 27 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, h | o |
| 28 | o | o | 5, ci.-s, sc | 10, ci.-s, sc |
| 29 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s, r |
| 30 | o | o | 10, ci.-s | 10, ci.-s |
| 31 | o | o | 10, ci.-s, fr.-m.-r | 10, ci.-s, fr.-m.-r |

(lxviii) EXTREME READINGS OF THE BAROMETER, AND READINGS OF THERMOMETERS SUNK IN THE GROUND,

MAXIMA AND MINIMA READINGS OF THE BAROMETER.

The following table contains the highest and lowest readings of the Barometer, reduced to 32° Fahrenheit, extracted from the observations taken by the eye. There is good reason to believe that these readings do not differ much from the true maxima and minima, although the times may sometimes be sensibly erroneous.

| MAXIMA. | | MINIMA. | | MAXIMA. | | MINIMA. | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|--------|
| Approximate Mean Solar Time, 1850. | Reading. | Approximate Mean Solar Time, 1850. | Reading. | Approximate Mean Solar Time, 1850. | Reading. | Approximate Mean Solar Time, 1850. | Reading. | | |
| January | d h m | in. | d h m | in. | d h m | in. | d h m | in. | |
| | 8. 0. 0 | 30°223 | | 5. 0. 0 | 29°322 | June | 14. 9. 0 | 29°319 | |
| | 17. 21. 0 | 29°863 | | 15. 3. 0 | 29°272 | | 28. 9. 0 | 29°517 | |
| | 22. 0. 0 | 30°401 | | 18. 21. 0 | 29°336 | July | 4. 0. 0 | 29°617 | |
| | 30. 9. 0 | 30°218 | | 26. 3. 0 | 29°283 | | 6. 22. 30 | 29°554 | |
| | 8. 9. 0 | 29°602 | | February | 5. 21. 0 | 28°803 | | 11. 21. 0 | 29°981 |
| | 10. 8. 30 | 29°980 | | | 9. 3. 0 | 29°306 | | 20. 0. 0 | 30°083 |
| | 13. 9. 0 | 30°113 | | | 12. 0. 0 | 29°125 | August | 13. 21. 0 | 29°879 |
| | 25. 0. 0 | 30°282 | | | 15. 21. 0 | 29°796 | | 21. 22. 20 | 29°777 |
| | 1. 9. 0 | 30°237 | | | 28. 3. 0 | 30°042 | September | 7. 22. 20 | 30°302 |
| March | 5. 21. 0 | 30°474 | March | 3. 11. 30 | 29°542 | October | 3. 9. 0 | 29°774 | |
| | 11. 21. 0 | 30°452 | | 9. 3. 0 | 30°062 | | 12. 9. 0 | 30°247 | |
| | 17. 9. 0 | 30°222 | | 16. 3. 0 | 30°058 | | 17. 21. 0 | 30°025 | |
| | 21. 9. 0 | 30°118 | | 19. 3. 0 | 29°987 | | 21. 21. 0 | 30°002 | |
| | 28. 22. 20 | 30°031 | | 23. 3. 0 | 29°394 | | 26. 22. 0 | 29°767 | |
| | 5. 9. 0 | 29°757 | | April | 4. 0. 0 | 28°890 | November | 2. 22. 30 | 30°056 |
| | 13. 22. 20 | 29°762 | | | 8. 9. 0 | 29°253 | | 6. 9. 0 | 30°016 |
| | 18. 21. 0 | 29°960 | | | 16. 3. 0 | 28°982 | | 8. 21. 0 | 30°222 |
| | 23. 21. 0 | 30°049 | | | 20. 9. 0 | 29°371 | | 14. 9. 0 | 30°191 |
| | 28. 21. 0 | 30°208 | | | 25. 3. 0 | 29°836 | | 21. 9. 0 | 29°574 |
| May | 2. 21. 0 | 30°244 | May | 1. 3. 0 | 29°923 | December | 28. 9. 0 | 30°221 | |
| | 13. 9. 0 | 30°023 | | 7. 21. 0 | 29°244 | | 5. 21. 0 | 30°307 | |
| | 1. 22. 20 | 30°252 | | 24. 0. 0 | 29°288 | | 15. 21. 0 | 29°178 | |
| June | 8. 22. 30 | 30°081 | June | 6. 9. 0 | 29°444 | | 23. 0. 0 | 30°482 | |
| | | | | | | | 27. 21. 0 | 30°166 | |

READINGS OF THE THERMOMETERS SUNK IN THE GROUND.

(I.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of 25·6 feet (24 French feet) below the surface of the soil, at Noon on every Day, except Sundays.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. R. 51 | February. R. 50 | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 2 | 51·84 | 51·25 | 50·40 | 49·59 | 49·00 | 48·78 | 48·85 | 49·44 | S | 51·03 | 51·55 | S |
| 3 | 51·82 | 51·24 | 50·37 | 49·58 | 49·04 | S | 48·87 | 49·45 | 50·29 | 51·04 | 51·57 | 51·64 |
| 4 | 51·83 | S | S | 49·55 | 48·98 | 48·76 | 48·87 | 49·47 | 50·30 | 51·06 | S | 51·64 |
| 5 | 51·83 | 51·15 | 50·33 | 49·54 | 48·98 | 48·76 | 48·88 | S | 50·34 | 51·09 | 51·58 | 51·67 |
| 6 | 51·77 | 51·12 | 50·26 | 49·52 | S | 48·75 | 48·90 | 49·55 | 50·40 | 51·12 | 51·63 | 51·68 |
| 7 | S | 51·09 | 50·25 | 49·48 | 48·93 | 48·74 | 48·93 | 49·56 | 50·38 | S | 51·61 | 51·63 |
| 8 | 51·74 | 51·05 | 50·20 | S | 48·95 | 48·74 | S | 49·64 | 50·42 | 51·17 | 51·60 | 51·64 |
| 9 | 51·72 | 51·06 | 50·17 | 49·45 | 48·94 | 48·74 | 48·94 | 49·63 | S | 51·16 | 51·62 | S |
| 10 | 51·75 | 51·03 | 50·15 | 49·43 | 48·94 | S | 48·98 | 49·64 | 50·46 | 51·18 | 51·61 | 51·57 |
| 11 | 51·69 | S | S | 49·40 | 48·90 | 48·75 | 48·97 | 49·72 | 50·50 | 51·20 | S | 51·56 |
| 12 | 51·65 | 50·95 | 50·09 | 49·43 | 48·89 | 48·76 | 48·97 | S | 50·52 | 51·20 | 51·65 | 51·57 |
| 13 | 51·64 | 50·94 | 50·07 | 49·37 | S | 48·78 | 49·02 | 49·71 | 50·58 | 51·24 | 51·65 | 51·59 |
| 14 | S | 50·87 | 50·06 | 49·35 | 48·87 | 48·74 | 49·04 | 49·73 | 50·58 | S | 51·61 | 51·58 |
| 15 | 51·60 | 50·85 | 50·04 | S | 48·85 | 48·73 | S | 49·75 | 50·62 | 51·30 | 51·62 | 51·57 |
| 16 | 51·56 | 50·85 | 49·98 | 49·30 | 48·83 | 48·72 | 49·08 | 49·80 | S | 51·27 | 51·63 | S |
| 17 | 51·55 | 50·80 | 49·95 | 49·28 | 48·83 | S | 49·12 | 49·83 | 50·66 | 51·32 | 51·62 | 51·55 |
| 18 | 51·55 | S | S | 49·18 | 48·83 | 48·80 | 49·12 | 49·87 | 50·70 | 51·34 | S | 51·53 |
| 19 | 51·53 | 50·74 | 49·90 | 49·26 | 48·82 | 48·82 | 49·12 | S | 50·73 | 51·35 | 51·65 | 51·51 |
| 20 | 51·54 | 50·70 | 49·89 | 49·24 | S | 48·82 | 49·14 | 49·90 | 50·75 | 51·37 | 51·66 | 51·50 |
| 21 | S | 50·68 | 49·85 | 49·23 | 48·77 | 48·83 | 49·15 | 49·87 | 50·75 | S | 51·65 | 51·50 |
| 22 | 51·45 | 50·64 | 49·83 | S | 48·81 | 48·83 | S | 49·90 | 50·80 | 51·38 | 51·65 | 51·48 |
| 23 | 51·44 | 50·62 | 49·80 | 49·19 | 48·78 | 48·82 | 49·23 | 49·77 | S | 51·40 | 51·66 | S |
| 24 | 51·44 | 50·57 | 49·75 | 49·15 | 48·78 | S | 49·24 | 50·00 | 50·85 | 51·40 | 51·67 | 51·46 |
| 25 | 51·40 | S | S | 49·15 | 48·77 | 48·87 | 49·25 | 50·03 | 50·87 | 51·40 | S | 51·40 |
| 26 | 51·42 | 50·51 | 49·71 | 49·15 | 48·78 | 48·85 | 49·25 | S | 50·90 | 51·42 | 51·66 | Christ. Day. |
| 27 | 51·40 | 50·47 | 49·68 | 49·11 | S | 48·47? | 49·28 | 50·08 | 50·92 | 51·34 | 51·64 | 51·44 |
| 28 | S | 50·45 | 49·67 | 49·09 | 48·82 | 48·85 | 49·29 | 50·12 | 50·94 | S | 51·64 | 51·45 |
| 29 | 51·30 | 50·40 | 49·65 | S | 48·82 | 48·86 | S | 50·14 | 50·96 | 51·48 | 51·64 | 51·43 |
| 30 | 51·31 | Good Friday | 49·63 | 49·05 | 48·82 | 48·87 | 49·37 | 50·15 | S | 51·47 | 51·64 | S |
| 31 | 51·26 | | S | 49·04 | 48·82 | 48·87 | 49·38 | 50·20 | 51·09 | 51·49 | 51·62 | 51·44 |
| | 51·23 | | S | 48·82 | 48·87 | 49·42 | 49·42 | 50·23 | | 51·52 | | 51·46 |
| | 15·26 | 20·03 | 24·67 | | | | | | | | | |

The letter S denotes that the day was Sunday.

April 17. The reading is evidently o°·5 too high.

June 26. The reading is evidently erroneous; it probably should be 48°·87.

From 1846, April, to 1847, December, this thermometer was read every two hours, night and day (excepting Sundays, and a few other days). During that interval of time, the monthly mean of the readings at noon was found in twelve instances to be greater by o°·01 than the monthly mean of all the observations; in one instance the excess was o°·02, and in another it amounted to o°·03. In all the remaining cases the means of the noon observations agreed precisely with the means of all the observations.

(II.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of 12·8 feet (12 French feet) below the surface of the soil, at Noon on every Day, except Sundays.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 2 | 50·17 | 47·33 | 46·38 | 46·20 | 46·58 | 47·96 | 50·66 | 53·19 | S | 54·80 | 53·64 | S |
| 3 | 50·09 | 47·24 | 46·42 | 46·17 | 46·74 | S | 50·80 | 53·25 | 54·84 | 54·75 | 53·58 | 51·77 |
| 4 | 50·04 | S | S | 46·15 | 46·68 | 48·08 | 50·80 | 53·32 | 54·84 | 54·77 | S | 51·77 |
| 5 | 49·96 | 47·05 | 46·46 | 46·11 | 46·75 | 48·16 | 50·95 | S | 54·88 | 54·77 | 53·40 | 51·75 |
| 6 | 49·84 | 46·97 | 46·35 | 46·08 | S | 48·21 | 51·08 | 53·52 | 54·93 | 54·79 | 53·38 | 51·72 |
| 7 | 49·64 | 46·86 | 46·36 | S | 46·96 | 48·38 | S | 53·64 | 54·88 | S | 53·27 | 51·60 |
| 8 | 49·54 | 46·85 | 46·46 | 46·00 | 46·97 | 48·45 | 51·37 | 53·65 | S | 54·78 | 53·58 | 51·56 |

READINGS OF THERMOMETERS SUNK IN THE GROUND

(II.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of 12 French feet—continued.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|--------|
| d | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | |
| 9 | 49° 53 | 46° 78 | 46° 37 | 45° 97 | 47° 03 | S | 51° 54 | 53° 67 | 54° 88 | 54° 69 | 53° 00 | 51° 28 | |
| 10 | 49° 37 | S | S | 45° 97 | 47° 04 | 48° 69 | 51° 56 | 53° 78 | 54° 93 | 54° 68 | S | 51° 24 | |
| 11 | 49° 26 | 46° 73 | 46° 40 | 46° 04 | 47° 06 | 48° 78 | 51° 64 | S | 54° 90 | 54° 60 | 52° 93 | 51° 19 | |
| 12 | 49° 16 | 46° 77 | 46° 36 | 45° 96 | S | 48° 94 | 51° 76 | 53° 84 | 55° 00 | 54° 61 | 52° 87 | 51° 20 | |
| 13 | S | 46° 63 | 46° 48 | 46° 10 | 47° 12 | 48° 95 | 51° 85 | 53° 90 | 54° 94 | S | 52° 74 | 51° 10 | |
| 14 | 48° 96 | 46° 66 | 46° 50 | S | 47° 13 | 49° 04 | S | 53° 95 | 54° 94 | 54° 54 | 52° 68 | 51° 03 | |
| 15 | 48° 86 | 46° 63 | 46° 40 | 46° 04 | 47° 15 | 49° 12 | 52° 03 | 54° 00 | S | 54° 50 | 52° 62 | S | |
| 16 | 48° 77 | 46° 57 | 46° 40 | 46° 04 | 47° 18 | S | 52° 13 | 54° 10 | 54° 91 | 54° 53 | 52° 63 | 50° 85 | |
| 17 | 48° 67 | S | S | 46° 09 | 47° 22 | 49° 46 | 52° 15 | 54° 19 | 54° 93 | 54° 50 | S | 50° 76 | |
| 18 | 48° 57 | 46° 54 | 46° 42 | 46° 12 | 47° 27 | 49° 57 | 52° 14 | S | 54° 93 | 54° 44 | 52° 50 | 50° 64 | |
| 19 | 48° 54 | 46° 53 | 46° 40 | 46° 15 | S | 49° 67 | 52° 22 | 54° 24 | 54° 90 | 54° 40 | 52° 58 | 50° 60 | |
| 20 | S | 46° 53 | 46° 40 | 46° 17 | 47° 29 | 49° 78 | 52° 25 | 54° 28 | 54° 87 | S | 52° 42 | 50° 53 | |
| 21 | 48° 29 | 46° 48 | 46° 40 | S | 47° 37 | 49° 88 | S | 54° 30 | 54° 88 | 54° 25 | 52° 35 | 50° 44 | |
| 22 | 48° 22 | 46° 44 | 46° 37 | 46° 25 | 47° 47 | 49° 45 | 52° 46 | 54° 35 | S | 54° 18 | 52° 33 | S | |
| 23 | 48° 14 | 46° 38 | 46° 30 | 46° 27 | 47° 46 | S | 52° 58 | 54° 44 | 54° 84 | 54° 10 | 52° 27 | 50° 32 | |
| 24 | 48° 04 | S | S | 46° 30 | 47° 47 | 50° 17 | 52° 58 | 54° 47 | 54° 84 | 54° 05 | S | 50° 28 | |
| 25 | 47° 95 | 46° 37 | 46° 29 | 46° 38 | 47° 54 | 50° 25 | 52° 62 | S | 54° 85 | 53° 97 | 52° 16 | Christ. Day. | |
| 26 | 47° 85 | 46° 43 | 46° 24 | 46° 40 | S | 50° 32 | 52° 74 | 54° 60 | 54° 82 | 53° 97 | 52° 06 | 50° 14 | |
| 27 | S | 46° 36 | 46° 26 | 46° 06 | 47° 72 | 50° 35 | 52° 75 | 54° 66 | 54° 84 | S | 52° 04 | 50° 11 | |
| 28 | 47° 64 | 46° 36 | 46° 25 | S | 47° 78 | 50° 44 | S | 54° 65 | 54° 82 | 53° 84 | 51° 94 | 50° 03 | |
| 29 | 47° 56 | | Good Friday. | 46° 49 | 47° 86 | 50° 52 | 52° 97 | 54° 69 | S | 53° 75 | 51° 90 | S | |
| 30 | 47° 46 | | | 46° 20 | 46° 56 | 91st | S | 53° 04 | 54° 74 | 54° 80 | 53° 70 | 51° 33 | 49° 97 |
| 31 | 47° 37 | | | S | | 91st | | 53° 15 | 54° 75 | | 53° 65 | | 49° 88 |

The letter S denotes that the day was Sunday.

April 27. The reading is evidently erroneous; probably it should be 46° 46.

June 22. The reading seems to be too low by 0° 5; probably it should be 49° 95.

November 7. The reading seems to be somewhat too high.

November 30. The reading is evidently erroneous; probably it should be 51° 83.

From 1846, April, to 1847, December, this thermometer was read at every two hours, night and day (excepting Sundays and a few other days). During that interval of time, the monthly mean reading at noon was found to be of the same value in three cases as the monthly mean of all the readings; in five cases it was in excess by 0° 01; in seven cases the excess amounted to 0° 02; in four cases to 0° 03; and in one case to 0° 04.

(III.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of 6·4 feet (6 French feet) below the surface of the soil, at Noon on every Day, except Sundays.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| d | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 1 | 46° 20 | 43° 10 | 44° 78 | 44° 00 | 47° 40 | 50° 82 | 56° 30 | 58° 15 | S | 56° 79 | 52° 10 | S |
| 2 | 46° 00 | 43° 12 | 44° 80 | 43° 98 | 47° 72 | S | 56° 41 | 58° 20 | 58° 60 | 56° 68 | 51° 97 | 49° 79 |
| 3 | 45° 87 | S | S | 44° 00 | 47° 77 | 51° 24 | 56° 42 | 58° 25 | 58° 50 | 56° 60 | S | 49° 62 |
| 4 | 45° 69 | 43° 15 | 44° 90 | 44° 10 | 47° 80 | 51° 50 | 56° 48 | S | 58° 50 | 56° 49 | 51° 71 | 49° 45 |
| 5 | 45° 49 | 43° 40 | 44° 78 | 44° 28 | S | 51° 79 | 56° 58 | 58° 40 | 58° 50 | 56° 38 | 51° 78 | 49° 30 |
| 6 | S | 43° 64 | 44° 97 | 44° 48 | 47° 90 | 51° 98 | 56° 67 | 58° 44 | 58° 45 | S | 51° 70 | 49° 08 |
| 7 | 45° 21 | 43° 68 | 45° 00 | S | 47° 97 | 52° 30 | S | 59° 00 | 58° 40 | 56° 18 | 51° 69 | 49° 02 |
| 8 | 45° 17 | 43° 79 | 44° 97 | 44° 84 | 48° 02 | 52° 58 | 56° 58 | 58° 70 | S | 56° 00 | 51° 67 | S |
| 9 | 45° 12 | 43° 85 | 44° 98 | 45° 00 | 48° 06 | S | 56° 62 | 58° 75 | 57° 80 | 55° 87 | 51° 60 | 48° 78 |
| 10 | 44° 88 | S | S | 45° 20 | 47° 98 | 53° 08 | 56° 58 | 58° 75 | 57° 90 | 55° 72 | S | 48° 70 |
| 11 | 44° 77 | 43° 88 | 45° 00 | 45° 48 | 48° 00 | 53° 25 | 56° 58 | S | 57° 70 | 55° 50 | 51° 60 | 48° 60 |
| 12 | 44° 60 | 43° 98 | 45° 05 | 45° 59 | S | 53° 38 | 56° 58 | 58° 83 | 57° 80 | 55° 40 | 51° 57 | 48° 68 |
| 13 | S | 43° 95 | 45° 08 | 45° 77 | 48° 08 | 53° 47 | 56° 58 | 58° 90 | 57° 60 | S | 51° 44 | 48° 40 |
| 14 | 44° 33 | 43° 97 | 45° 13 | S | 48° 10 | 53° 58 | S | 58° 97 | 57° 48 | 55° 07 | 51° 47 | 48° 38 |
| 15 | 44° 20 | 43° 98 | 45° 00 | 46° 00 | 48° 20 | 53° 75 | 56° 68 | 59° 05 | S | 54° 83 | 51° 44 | S |
| 16 | 44° 08 | 43° 90 | 44° 97 | 45° 17 | 48° 34 | S | 56° 81 | 59° 12 | 57° 28 | 54° 71 | 51° 44 | 48° 20 |
| 17 | 43° 95 | S | S | 46° 29 | 48° 44 | 54° 12 | 56° 90 | 59° 26 | 57° 25 | 54° 55 | S | 48° 10 |
| 18 | 43° 80 | 43° 97 | 44° 90 | 46° 40 | 48° 54 | 54° 16 | 56° 98 | S | 57° 10 | 54° 30 | 51° 10 | 48° 05 |

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, IN THE YEAR 1850.

(lxxxi)

(III.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of 6 French feet—continued.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| 4 | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 19 | 43°71 | 44°00 | 44°88 | 46°50 | S | 54°16 | 57°21 | 59°30 | 57°79 | 54°17 | 51°00 | 47°97 |
| 20 | S | 43°95 | 44°78 | 46°62 | 48°70 | 54°24 | 57°38 | 59°36 | 57°10 | S | 50°88 | 47°88 |
| 21 | 43°30 | 44°20 | 44°70 | S | 48°88 | 54°33 | S | 59°39 | 57°10 | 53°84 | 50°74 | 47°70 |
| 22 | 43°19 | 44°33 | 44°62 | 46°83 | 48°97 | 54°40 | 57°60 | 59°40 | S | 53°78 | 50°70 | S |
| 23 | 43°21 | 44°42 | 44°58 | 46°97 | 49°13 | S | 57°70 | 59°40 | 57°08 | 53°60 | 50°65 | 47°28 |
| 24 | 43°10 | S | S | 47°08 | 49°38 | 54°79 | 57°70 | 59°30 | 57°08 | 53°49 | S | 47°10 |
| 25 | 43°08 | 44°60 | 44°50 | 47°19 | 49°57 | 55°03 | 57°70 | S | 57°08 | 53°30 | 50°47 | Christ. Day. |
| 26 | 43°00 | 44°70 | 44°49 | 47°23 | S | 55°22 | 57°80 | 59°20 | 57°00 | 53°19 | 50°40 | 46°65 |
| 27 | S | 44°70 | 44°40 | 47°27 | 50°04 | 55°50 | 57°80 | 59°15 | 57°00 | S | 50°40 | 46°48 |
| 28 | 42°93 | 44°70 | 44°34 | S | 50°12 | 55°67 | S | 59°00 | 56°98 | 52°90 | 50°38 | 46°30 |
| 29 | 42°98 | Good Friday. | 47°40 | 50°41 | 55°93 | 57°80 | S | 59°00 | S | 52°58 | 50°28 | S |
| 30 | 43°00 | 44°12 | 47°49 | Not | 58°00 | 58°90 | 56°85 | 52°40 | 50°10 | 46°25 | | |
| 31 | 43°00 | S | Not | Not | 58°10 | 58°80 | 52°22 | | | 46°22 | | |

The letter S denotes that the day was Sunday.

September 19. The reading is evidently too high; probably it should be 57°.09.

From 1846, April, to 1847, December, this thermometer was read at every two hours, night and day (excepting on Sundays and a few other days). During that interval of time, the monthly mean reading at noon was found to be higher than the monthly mean reading, as found from all the observations, by 0°.03.

(IV.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of 3·2 feet (3 French feet) below the surface of the soil, at Noon on every Day, except Sundays.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| 4 | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 1 | 40°57 | 39°63 | 42°97 | 41°10 | 47°90 | 54°10 | 60°60 | 60°92 | S | 56°64 | 48°58 | S |
| 2 | 40°80 | 40°12 | 43°03 | 41°80 | 48°12 | S | 60°53 | 61°08 | 58°88 | 56°29 | 48°90 | 45°48 |
| 3 | 40°98 | S | S | Not | 47°98 | 55°30 | 60°30 | 61°08 | 58°80 | 56°98 | S | 45°43 |
| 4 | 40°17 | 41°54 | 43°72 | 43°30 | 47°80 | 55°90 | 60°20 | S | 58°90 | 55°70 | 49°67 | 45°48 |
| 5 | 40°43 | 41°57 | 43°60 | 43°95 | S | 56°40 | 60°08 | 61°50 | 58°92 | 55°61 | 50°52 | 45°52 |
| 6 | S | 41°60 | 41°28 | 44°38 | 48°09 | 56°78 | 59°78 | 61°70 | 58°67 | S | 49°88 | 45°78 |
| 7 | 40°20 | 41°57 | 43°07 | S | 48°02 | 57°10 | S | 62°10 | 58°58 | 55°11 | 49°84 | 45°92 |
| 8 | 39°95 | 41°30 | 43°10 | 45°15 | 47°78 | 56°88 | 59°36 | 62°19 | S | 54°90 | 49°80 | S |
| 9 | 39°73 | 41°29 | 43°20 | 45°60 | 47°72 | S | 59°15 | 62°20 | 58°10 | 54°60 | 49°80 | 45°60 |
| 10 | 39°40 | S | S | 45°90 | 47°67 | 56°80 | 58°90 | 62°20 | 57°98 | 54°30 | S | 45°30 |
| 11 | 39°27 | 41°67 | 43°38 | 46°12 | 47°81 | 57°19 | 58°80 | S | 57°80 | 53°90 | 49°80 | 45°08 |
| 12 | 39°12 | 41°65 | 43°30 | 46°19 | S | 57°72 | 58°88 | 62°12 | 58°00 | 53°53 | 50°00 | 44°88 |
| 13 | S | 41°40 | 43°10 | 46°29 | 48°60 | 57°90 | 59°19 | 61°98 | 57°87 | S | 50°04 | 44°90 |
| 14 | 38°78 | 41°08 | 43°02 | S | 48°89 | 57°80 | S | 61°77 | 57°79 | 52°49 | 49°72 | 45°10 |
| 15 | 38°66 | 40°88 | 42°89 | 46°48 | 49°00 | 57°40 | 60°29 | 61°80 | S | 52°19 | 49°10 | S |
| 16 | 38°40 | 41°40 | 42°80 | 46°60 | 49°05 | S | 60°87 | 61°88 | 57°59 | 52°08 | 48°52 | 45°40 |
| 17 | 38°20 | S | S | 46°70 | 48°97 | 56°70 | 60°52 | 61°89 | 57°20 | 51°78 | S | 45°30 |
| 18 | 38°10 | 42°10 | 42°00 | 46°85 | 49°20 | 56°73 | 62°00 | S | 57°78 | 51°62 | 48°19 | 44°90 |
| 19 | 38°07 | 42°40 | 41°70 | 47°00 | S | 56°92 | 62°30 | 62°21 | 57°79 | 51°74 | 48°10 | 44°30 |
| 20 | S | 42°00 | 41°79 | 47°20 | 49°80 | 57°38 | 62°08 | 62°11 | 57°80 | S | 48°28 | 43°80 |
| 21 | 38°05 | 43°10 | 41°90 | S | 50°38 | 57°82 | S | 61°77 | 57°95 | 51°97 | 48°40 | 43°25 |
| 22 | 37°98 | 43°19 | 42°08 | 47°50 | 50°90 | 58°40 | 61°81 | 61°20 | S | 51°69 | 48°38 | S |
| 23 | 37°97 | 43°29 | 41°97 | 47°60 | 51°64 | S | 62°08 | 60°67 | 57°80 | 51°00 | 48°30 | 42°19 |
| 24 | 37°90 | S | S | 47°50 | 52°00 | 59°68 | 62°20 | 60°27 | 57°75 | 50°60 | S | 41°88 |
| 25 | 38°08 | 43°10 | 41°70 | 47°39 | 52°18 | 60°42 | 62°30 | S | 57°75 | 50°24 | 48°60 | Christ. Day. |
| 26 | 38°42 | 43°07 | 41°30 | 47°35 | S | 60°88 | 62°19 | 60°05 | 57°69 | 49°90 | 48°58 | 41°30 |
| 27 | S | 43°03 | 40°90 | 47°50 | 52°56 | 61°19 | 61°60 | 60°10 | 57°61 | S | 48°19 | 41°67 |
| 28 | 39°19 | 42°92 | 40°70 | S | 52°68 | 61°42 | S | 59°98 | 57°38 | 49°28 | 47°80 | 41°88 |
| 29 | 39°08 | Good Friday. | 47°78 | 52°87 | 61°19 | 61°60 | S | 59°97 | S | 49°10 | S | |
| 30 | 39°35 | 40°49 | 47°85 | Not | S | 60°78 | 59°80 | 56°98 | 48°85 | 46°40 | 42°32 | |
| 31 | 39°67 | | | Not | | 60°95 | 59°39 | | 48°50 | | 42°70 | |

The letter S denotes that the day was Sunday.

READINGS OF THERMOMETERS SUNK IN THE GROUND, AND CHANGES OF WIND,

March 4 and 5. Both these readings seem to be too high.

July 18, 19, and 20. The readings on these days seem to be too high. *Probably 1° should be increased by 1°.*

From 1846, April, to 1847, December, this thermometer was read at every two hours, night and day (excepting on Sundays and a few other days). During that interval of time, the monthly mean reading at noon, in the months from April to September, was found to be 0°.08 higher than the mean of the same months from all the observations, and in the remaining months the excess was 0°.03.

(V.)—Reading of a Thermometer whose bulb is sunk to the depth of one inch below the surface of the soil, within the box which covers the tops of the deep-sunk Thermometers, at Noon on every Day, except Sundays.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| d | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 1 | 33.0 | 47.0 | 44.8 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 64.8 | S | 54.5 | 53.0 | S |
| 2 | 38.0 | 49.6 | 48.0 | 51.0 | 48.5 | S | 63.7 | 63.0 | 61.0 | 53.0 | 54.0 | 43.7 |
| 3 | 38.0 | S | S | 51.0 | 50.0 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 60.0 | 54.0 | S | 43.0 |
| 4 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.0 | 52.0 | 52.8 | 64.8 | 61.8 | S | 60.5 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 43.5 |
| 5 | 38.0 | 43.0 | 40.0 | 51.0 | S | 64.8 | 61.0 | 68.0 | 58.0 | 54.7 | 50.5 | 49.0 |
| 6 | S | 43.0 | 43.0 | 49.0 | 47.0 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 67.0 | 58.0 | S | 51.0 | 43.0 |
| 7 | 34.0 | 41.3 | 44.0 | S | 48.0 | 61.0 | S | 65.0 | 58.5 | 54.5 | 50.0 | 46.0 |
| 8 | 33.0 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 53.0 | 48.0 | 60.7 | 58.8 | 68.0 | S | 53.0 | 51.0 | S |
| 9 | 35.0 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 49.8 | 48.0 | S | 60.5 | 64.7 | 57.0 | 52.0 | 47.0 | 39.0 |
| 10 | 35.5 | S | S | 50.0 | 49.8 | 63.0 | 59.0 | 64.5 | 59.0 | 50.7 | S | 40.0 |
| 11 | 32.0 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 49.5 | 53.0 | 68.0 | 63.0 | S | 58.0 | 48.3 | 53.0 | 42.0 |
| 12 | 33.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 50.8 | S | 65.2 | 65.0 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 48.0 | 53.0 | 47.0 |
| 13 | S | 39.0 | 43.0 | 49.0 | 53.0 | 62.0 | 64.7 | 63.0 | 58.0 | S | 45.0 | 45.0 |
| 14 | 33.0 | 40.0 | 44.0 | S | 50.7 | 59.0 | S | 64.0 | 58.0 | 48.0 | 44.0 | 47.0 |
| 15 | 31.0 | 48.0 | 43.0 | 49.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 71.0 | 64.8 | S | 48.0 | 43.0 | S |
| 16 | 32.0 | 47.0 | 39.0 | 49.8 | 49.0 | S | 72.0 | 65.5 | 60.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 45.0 |
| 17 | 35.0 | S | S | 51.0 | 53.0 | 60.0 | 72.0 | 67.0 | 60.0 | 52.0 | S | 43.0 |
| 18 | 34.8 | 45.8 | 39.0 | 51.0 | 55.0 | 61.5 | 66.4 | S | 59.0 | 52.0 | 47.8 | 38.0 |
| 19 | 41.0 | 47.0 | 43.0 | 51.0 | S | 64.0 | 65.7 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 54.5 | 50.7 | 39.0 |
| 20 | S | 46.0 | 43.0 | 52.0 | 54.8 | 66.0 | 63.0 | 61.0 | 59.0 | S | 48.5 | 38.0 |
| 21 | 31.8 | 45.7 | 43.0 | S | 60.0 | 63.0 | S | 60.0 | 60.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 38.0 |
| 22 | 34.0 | 48.0 | 40.0 | 59.0 | 56.6 | 69.1 | 68.0 | 58.0 | S | 47.0 | 48.0 | S |
| 23 | 35.0 | 44.8 | 40.0 | 48.0 | 58.5 | S | 72.0 | 69.7 | 58.0 | 46.0 | 52.0 | 38.0 |
| 24 | 37.0 | S | S | 48.0 | 59.0 | 71.0 | 86.3 | 60.0 | 59.0 | 45.0 | S | 38.0 |
| 25 | 49.0 | 43.0 | 38.0 | 49.8 | 58.0 | 74.5 | 63.0 | S | 58.5 | 44.0 | 50.0 | Christ. Day. |
| 26 | 45.8 | 43.0 | 38.0 | 49.0 | S | 70.0 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 58.0 | 45.0 | 55.0 | 40.0 |
| 27 | S | 43.0 | 38.0 | 49.8 | 57.5 | 66.2 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 58.0 | S | 45.0 | 43.0 |
| 28 | 38.0 | 42.0 | 38.0 | S | 58.0 | 64.0 | S | 61.0 | 58.0 | 48.0 | 43.0 | 42.0 |
| 29 | 43.0 | | Good Friday | 50.0 | 59.5 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 59.0 | S | 45.0 | 40.0 | S |
| 30 | 40.0 | | 43.0 | 50.0 | Not | S | 63.3 | 58.0 | 54.7 | 43.0 | 40.0 | 45.0 |
| 31 | 38.0 | | S | | Not | | 65.5 | 58.0 | | 47.0 | | 49.5 |

The letter S denotes that the day was Sunday.

(VI.)—Reading of a Thermometer within the case covering the deep-sunk Thermometers, whose bulb is placed on a level with their scales, at Noon on every Day, except Sundays.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| d | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| 1 | 31.7 | 51.7 | 50.0 | 52.8 | 47.5 | 73.0 | 67.8 | 65.7 | S | 58.0 | 56.0 | S |
| 2 | 34.7 | 54.4 | 51.0 | 56.8 | 52.5 | S | 68.0 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 54.0 | 58.0 | 45.0 |
| 3 | 39.0 | S | S | 56.5 | 55.7 | 71.7 | 63.0 | 67.8 | 63.0 | 55.7 | S | 42.0 |
| 4 | 45.7 | 46.7 | 41.0 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 75.0 | 61.0 | S | 66.0 | 57.5 | 55.8 | 49.5 |
| 5 | 37.7 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 55.5 | 55.5 | S | 73.0 | 65.7 | 77.0 | 64.0 | 61.0 | 53.0 |
| 6 | S | 44.8 | 50.0 | 52.8 | 45.5 | 60.0 | 68.5 | 72.7 | 63.0 | S | 56.0 | 40.5 |
| 7 | 32.0 | 44.8 | 46.7 | S | 46.5 | 63.8 | S | 72.0 | 67.0 | 58.5 | 54.0 | 45.0 |
| 8 | 31.7 | 50.0 | 45.0 | 59.0 | 47.5 | 63.0 | 61.4 | 71.4 | S | 58.0 | 53.0 | S |
| 9 | 33.5 | 50.8 | 45.7 | 52.5 | 51.0 | S | 64.0 | 66.0 | 60.0 | 54.8 | 51.0 | 34.0 |
| 10 | 32.4 | S | S | 54.8 | 53.0 | 73.8 | 63.0 | 67.0 | 64.0 | 55.0 | S | 36.5 |

(VI.)—Reading of a Thermometer within the case covering the deep-sunk Thermometers—*continued*.

| Day of the Month, 1850. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° |
| 11 | 30° | 43° | 46° | 52° | 55° | 77° | 71° | S | 62° | 48° | 57° | 41° |
| 12 | 31° | 42° | 46° | 53° | S | 68° | 72° | 67° | 71° | 52° | 56° | 49° |
| 13 | S | 38° | 49° | 51° | 58° | 62° | 72° | 66° | 66° | S | 43° | 46° |
| 14 | 28° | 41° | 47° | S | 52° | 56° | S | 68° | 66° | 48° | 45° | 49° |
| 15 | 27° | 57° | 44° | 50° | 51° | 51° | 80° | 67° | S | 48° | 44° | S |
| 16 | 31° | 47° | 41° | 50° | 53° | 83° | 73° | 63° | 57° | 52° | 52° | 46° |
| 17 | 33° | S | S | 55° | 55° | 67° | 79° | 74° | 65° | 59° | S | 42° |
| 18 | 32° | 49° | 43° | 55° | 58° | 69° | 65° | S | 66° | 57° | 48° | 37° |
| 19 | 44° | 50° | 48° | 54° | S | 70° | 68° | 65° | 65° | 56° | 53° | 36° |
| 20 | S | 50° | 44° | 55° | 60° | 76° | 65° | 64° | 63° | S | 48° | 37° |
| 21 | 30° | 48° | 42° | S | 70° | 77° | S | 61° | 64° | 51° | 46° | 32° |
| 22 | 33° | 51° | 43° | 53° | 58° | 78° | 76° | 63° | S | 49° | 51° | S |
| 23 | 36° | 48° | 48° | 51° | 63° | S | 84° | 67° | 59° | 48° | 52° | 38° |
| 24 | 35° | S | S | 51° | 66° | 80° | 69° | 65° | 61° | 43° | S | 36° |
| 25 | 47° | 45° | 39° | 54° | 60° | 81° | 59° | S | 64° | 43° | 51° | Christ. Day. |
| 26 | 47° | 48° | 36° | 54° | S | 76° | 65° | 67° | 57° | 46° | 43° | 41° |
| 27 | S | 45° | 40° | 53° | 61° | 69° | 57° | 66° | 61° | S | 42° | 44° |
| 28 | 39° | 41° | 41° | S | 61° | 66° | S | 63° | 59° | 47° | 41° | 41° |
| 29 | 46° | Good Friday. | 41° | 55° | 66° | 62° | 67° | 59° | S | 46° | 41° | S |
| 30 | 39° | 48° | 54° | S | 66° | S | 66° | 63° | 56° | 45° | 37° | 48° |
| 31 | 36° | S | Not | Not | | 71° | 61° | 7 | | 49° | | 51° |

163.8 17.3
67.

ABSTRACT OF THE CHANGES OF THE DIRECTION OF THE WIND, AS DERIVED FROM OSLER'S ANEMOMETER.

By *direct* motion, in the following statements, is meant that the change of the direction of the wind was in the order N., E., S., W., N., &c.; by *retrograde* is meant in the order N., W., S., E., N., &c.

1849. Dec. 31. 12. The direction of the wind was W.
 1850. Jan. 31. 12. , , S.S.W., which implies a direct motion of $292\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.
 Jan. 5. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
 Jan. 22. 3. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 Jan. 28. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of January was $652\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.

1850. Jan. 31. 12. The direction of the wind was S.S.W.
 Feb. 28. 12. , , N., which implies a retrograde motion of $202\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.
 Jan. 31. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 Feb. 24. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
 Feb. 25. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of February was $157\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.

1850. Feb. 28. 12. The direction of the wind was N.
 March 31. 12. , , S.S.E., which implies a retrograde motion of $202\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.
 March 9. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 March 12. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 March 15. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 March 17. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 March 18. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 March 27. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of March was $1957\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.

1850. March 31. 12. The direction of the wind was S.S.E.
 April 30. 12. , , N., which implies a direct motion of $202\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$.
 April 12. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 April 21. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
 April 24. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .

CHANGES IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WIND—continued.

1850. April ^{d h} 25. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of April was $922\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.

1850. April ^{d h} 30. 12. The direction of the wind was N.
May 31. 12. ,,, E.N.E., which implies a direct motion of $67\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.
May 2. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
May 9. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
May 19. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
May 21. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
May 22. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
May 23. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
May 24. 3. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
May 29. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of May was $67\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.

1850. May ^{d h} 31. 12. The direction of the wind was E.N.E.
June 30. 12. ,,, S.W., which implies a retrograde motion of $202\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.
June 5. 3. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
June 17. 3. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
June 20. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
June 28. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of June was $1237\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.

1850. June ^{d h} 30. 12. The direction of the wind was S.W.
July 31. 12. ,,, N., which implies a direct motion of 135° .
July 6. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
July 20. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of July was 135° .

1850. July ^{d h} 31. 12. The direction of the wind was N.
August 31. 12. ,,, N.W., which implies a retrograde motion of 45° .
August 1. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of August was 315° .

1850. August ^{d h} 31. 12. The direction of the wind was N.W.
Sep. 30. 12. ,,, S.W., which implies a retrograde motion of 90° .
Sep. 20. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
Sep. 25. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of retrograde motion in the month of September was 90° .

1850. Sep. ^{d h} 30. 12. The direction of the wind was S.W.
Oct. 31. 12. ,,, S.S.W., which implies a retrograde motion of $22\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.
Oct. 22. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
Oct. 24. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines upwards, which implies apparent retrograde motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of retrograde motion in the month of October was $22\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.

1850. Oct. ^{d h} 31. 12. The direction of the wind was S.S.W.
Nov. 30. 12. ,,, N., which implies a direct motion of $157\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of November was $157\frac{1}{2}^\circ$.

1850. Nov. ^{d h} 30. 12. The direction of the wind was N.
Dec. 31. 12. ,,, S.W., which implies a retrograde motion of 135° .
Dec. 1. 22. The trace was shifted to the next set of lines downwards, which implies apparent direct motion of 360° .
Therefore the whole excess of direct motion in the month of December was 225° .
The whole excess of direct motion during the year was 5715° .

AMOUNT OF RAIN COLLECTED IN EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR 1850.

| 1850, Month. | Monthly Amount of Rain collected in the Gange. | | | |
|-----------------|--|------------|--|---|
| | On the Roof of the Library. | Crosley's. | Cylinder partly sunk in the Ground. | Cylinder partly sunk in the Ground at the Royal Naval Schools. |
| January | 0·8 | 1·0 | 1·2 | 1·1 |
| February | 1·3 | 1·1 | 1·4 | 1·4 |
| March | 0·3 | 0·3 | 0·4 | 0·2 |
| April | 1·8 | 2·1 | 2·3 | 2·1 |
| May | 2·3 | 2·2 | 2·3 | 2·2 |
| June | 0·9 | 0·9 | 1·0 | 0·8 |
| July | 2·7 | 2·6 | 2·8 | 2·8 |
| August | 1·5 | 1·6 | 1·7 | 1·4 |
| September | 1·7 | 1·5 | 1·4 | 1·6 |
| October | 1·4 | 1·2 | 1·6 | 1·5 |
| November | 1·7 | 1·9 | 2·2 | 1·9 |
| December | 1·1 | 1·3 | 1·4 | 1·5 |
| Sums | 17·5 | 17·7 | 19·7 | 18·5 |

The gauges at the Royal Observatory were read at 9^h P.M., and the monthly records for the Royal Observatory terminate at 9^h P.M., on the last day of every month. The gauge at the Royal Naval Schools was read at noon on the last day of every month, except in two instances, to be spoken of presently; the results, are not strictly comparable in those instances in which rain has fallen after noon on the last day of the month.

At the Royal Naval Schools the reading was not taken for December 1849; but, at the end of January 1850, the amount accumulated in the two months was found to be 3ⁱⁿ.3. In like manner, the reading was not taken at the end of April, and the amount collected at the end of May was found to be 4ⁱⁿ.3 for April and May. These numbers, when divided in proportion to the monthly falls at the Royal Observatory, give the separate numbers inserted in the table above.

EXTRAORDINARY ELECTROMETER OBSERVATIONS

| Greenwich Mean Solar Time, or Limits of Time, 1850. | Sign of Electricity, as shewn by Dry Pile Apparatus. | READINGS OF ELECTROMETERS. | | | | | Time of Recovery after Discharge. | RONALD'S SPARK-MEASURER. | | GALVANOMETER. | |
|---|---|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|---|---|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | | Single Gold Leaf of Dry Pile Apparatus. | Double Gold Leaf. | Volta (1). | Volta (2). | Henley. | | Opening of Spark- measurer, or Length of Spark. | Corresponding Frequency. | The Head of the Needle towards A. | The Head of the Needle towards B. |
| d h m s | d h m s | | | | | | | | | | |
| April 20. | 0.47. o to 20. 0.49. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 6 | Instantly | in. | sp. sec. | o o | o |
| | 0.51. o to 0.53. 30 | Pos. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | .. | Instantly | 0.15 | 3 in 1 | .. | .. |
| | 0.55. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | .. | Instantly | 0.20 | 2 in 1 | .. | 15 |
| | 0.59. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | .. | Instantly | .. | .. | 5 | .. |
| May | 3.22.55. o to 3.22.59. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 15 | Instantly | 0.10 | 3 in 2 | 15 | .. |
| | 4. 1. o. o to 4. 1. 5. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | 200 | 2 to 9 | Instantly | 0.25 | 1 in 1 | 2 | .. |
| June 12. | 23.45. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | 200 | 2 | Instantly | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 23.45.13 | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | 80 | .. | Instantly | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 23.48. o | Pos. | B. R. | B. R. | 40 | .. | Instantly | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 13. 2. o. o to 13. 2. 10. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 40 | Instantly | 0.28 | 3 in 1 | 5 to 30 | .. |
| | 13. 2. 11. o | Pos. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 10 to 12 | Instantly | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aug. 12. | 0.42. o | Pos. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 10 | Instantly | 0.03 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 0.48. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 10 | Instantly | 0.08 | 3 in 2 | 2 | .. |
| Aug. 23. | 22.37. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 40 | Instantly | 0.02 | .. | 5 | .. |
| | 22.38. o to 23. 22. 44. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 47 | Instantly | 0.03 | 2 in 3 | 11 | .. |
| | 22.45. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 28 | Instantly | 0.02 | .. | 3 | .. |
| | 22.48. o | Neg. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 22.52.30 | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 43 | Instantly | 0.02 | .. | 20 | .. |
| | 22.55. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 30 | Instantly | 0.02 | Volley | 8 | .. |
| | 22.58. o | o | o | o | o | o | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 22.59. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 32 | Instantly | 0.02 | Volley | 22 | .. |
| | 22. o. o to 23. 23. 2. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | zoto 32 | Instantly | 0.01 | .. | 10 | .. |
| | 23. 3. o | o | o | o | o | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 23. 4. o to 23. 23. 7. o | Pos. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 12 | Instantly | 0.01 | .. | 6 | .. |
| | 23. 10. o | Pos. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 23. 11. o | o | o | o | o | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aug. 24. | 0.30. o to 24. 0.32. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 40 to 50 | Instantly | 0.04 | Volley | 36 | .. |
| | 0.34. o to 24. 0.37. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 30 | Instantly | 0.02 | Volley | .. | .. |
| | 0.42. o to 24. 0.44. o | Pos. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 10 to 20 | Instantly | 0.14 | .. | .. | 3 |
| | 0.46. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 8 | Instantly | 0.07 | .. | .. | .. |
| Dec. 19. | 1.30. o to 19. 1.45. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | 200 | 6 | Instantly | 0.30 | 3 in 1 | .. | .. |
| | 2. 11. o | Neg. | B. R. | B. R. | B. R. | 10 | Instantly | 0.07 | 1 in 1 | .. | .. |

The letters B. R. denote that the gold leaf or straws have been deflected from the vertical *beyond the range* to which confidence can be placed in their indications. The greatest inclination considered trustworthy, for all the electrometers except Henley's, is about 20° from the vertical.

| W I N D. | | R E M A R K S. |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| From Osler's Anemometer. | | |
| Direction. | Pressure in lbs. per square foot. | |
| SW | from lbs. to lbs. o to 2 | Rain falling. |
| SW | o to 2 | Hail and rain falling. |
| SW | o to 4 | The rain and hail ceased falling. |
| SW | o to 2½ | Rain again falling: the difference of temperature before and after the squall was 12°. |
| WSW | .. | Rain falling: the rain ceased about 23 ^h . |
| NNW | o to 3½ | |
| SW | o to 1 | |
| SW | o to 1 | |
| SW | o to 1 | |
| WSW | o to 6½ | Squall of wind and rain. |
| WSW | | |
| S | .. | At 12 ^d . 0 ^h . 42 ^m and 0 ^h . 44 ^m distant thunder heard in the N. |
| S | | |
| SW | .. | At 23 ^d . 22 ^h . 35 ^m rain commenced falling. Frequent claps of distant thunder in the E. |
| SW | | |
| SW | .. | At 23 ^d . 22 ^h . 46 ^m . 45 ^s and 22 ^h . 49 ^m . 0 ^s thunder heard in the distance from S. S. W. to S. S. E.: no lightning seen. At 22 ^h . 53 ^m . 15 ^s there was a volley of sparks, followed immediately by thunder in E.: no lightning observed. |
| SW | | |
| SW | .. | At 23 ^d . 22 ^h . 57 ^m . 10 ^s thunder in the E.: no lightning seen. |
| SW | | Heavy rain, accompanied by thunder. |
| SW | .. | Heavy rain continues. |
| SW | .. | The rain still continues heavy. |
| SW | .. | |
| SW | .. | The rain has ceased. No lightning observed throughout these observations. |
| SW | | |
| SW | .. | The rain lighter. |
| SW | .. | Rain still continues. Thunder in the E.: no lightning observed. |
| SW | .. | The rain has nearly ceased. |
| NNE | .. | Rain falling, accompanied with sleet and large flakes of snow. |
| NE | .. | At 2 ^h . 35 ^m the rain ceased. |